

# Large Size GEM R&D for SoLID

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GEM detector team @ UVA:

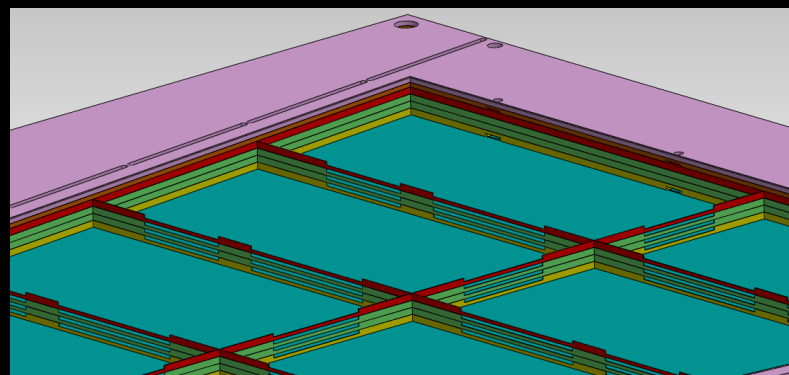
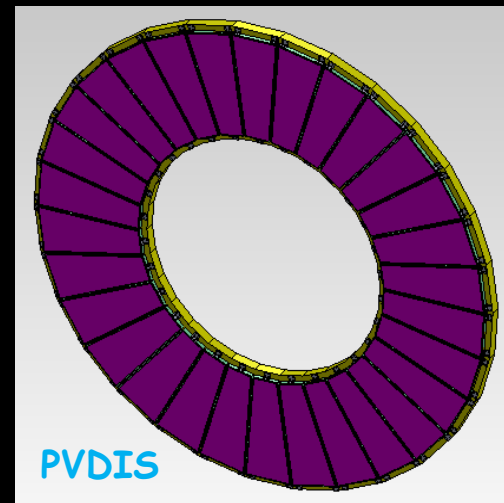
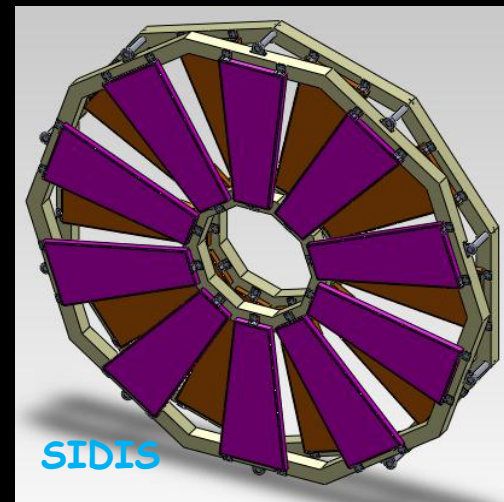
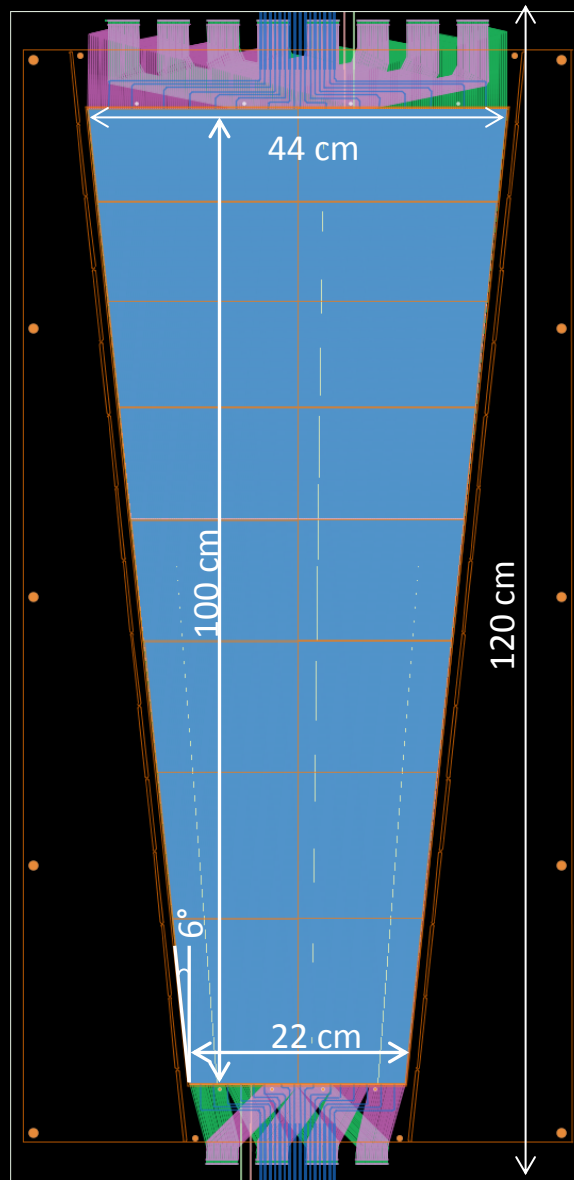
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- SoLID GEM Design and Production
- APV25 Electronics at UVa
- Test Beam @ FermiLab

# Large Area GEM R&D

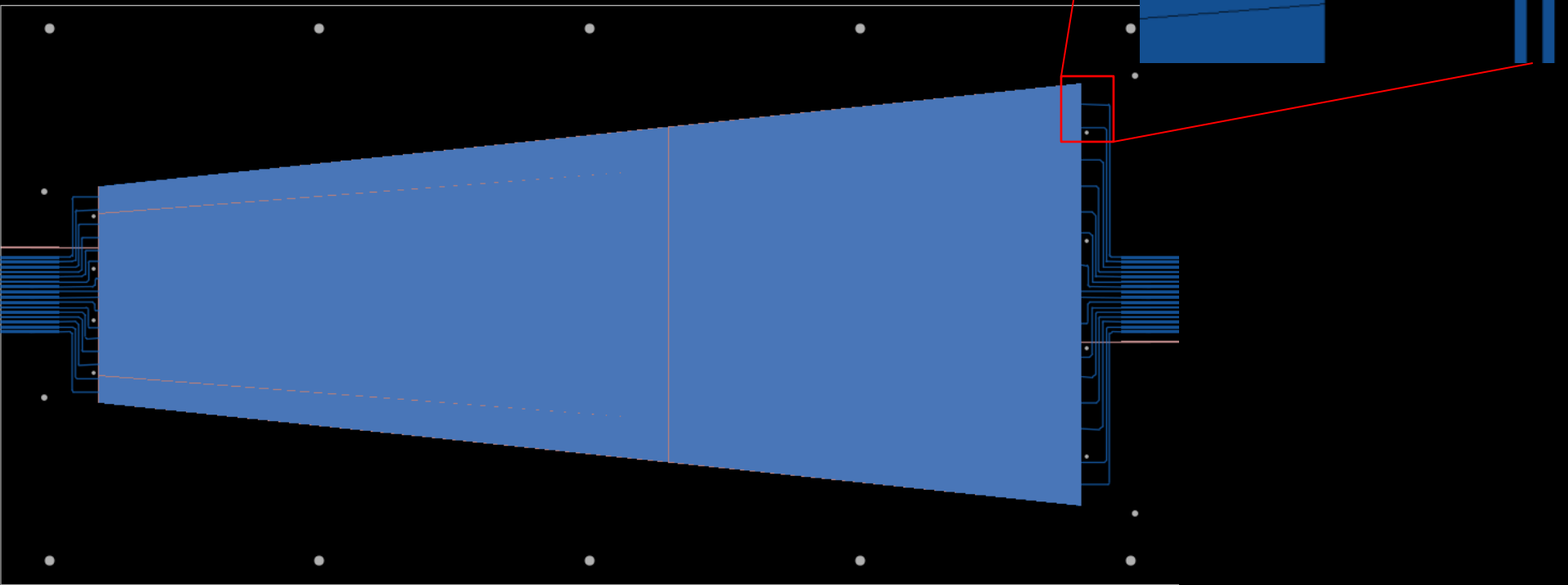
## Common R&D for various projects

- We have completed the design of Large trapezoidal triple GEM prototype for EIC and SoLID GEM trackers R&D.
- Chamber similar in size to CMS high Eta Muon Upgrade
- Design in collaboration with the GEM team at CERN (January 2013)
- Production of the GEM and R/O board on going at CERN

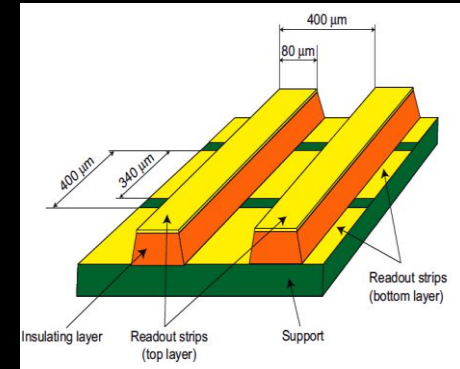
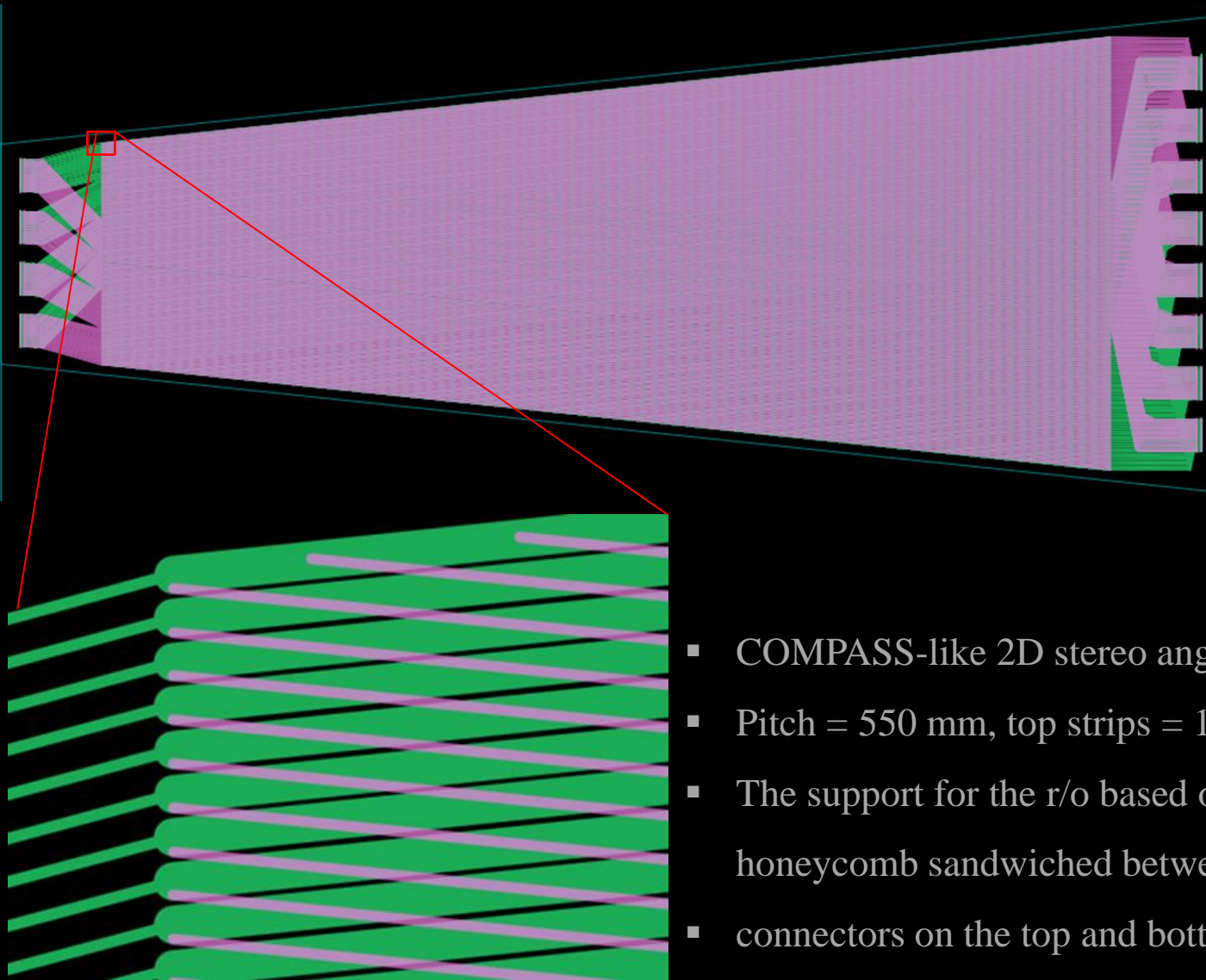


# SoLID GEM Foil design

- The foil is divided into 32 HV sectors of roughly 100 cm<sup>2</sup> with
- The V applied on the 16 sectors from the top and 16 from the bottom
- The chamber from the point of view of HV is divided in two parts



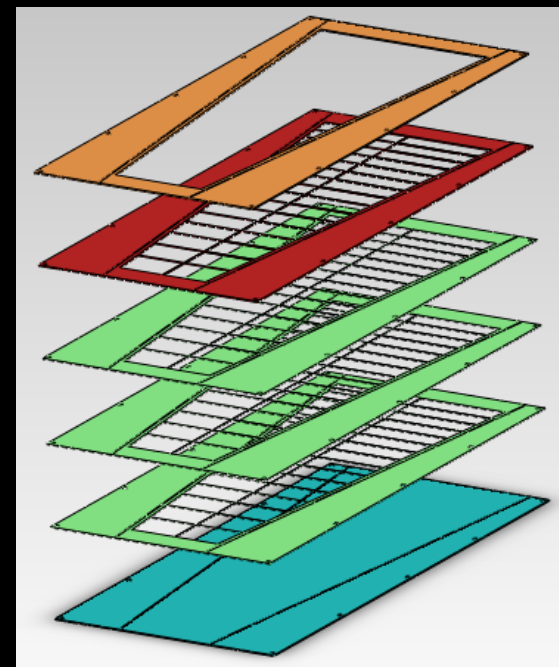
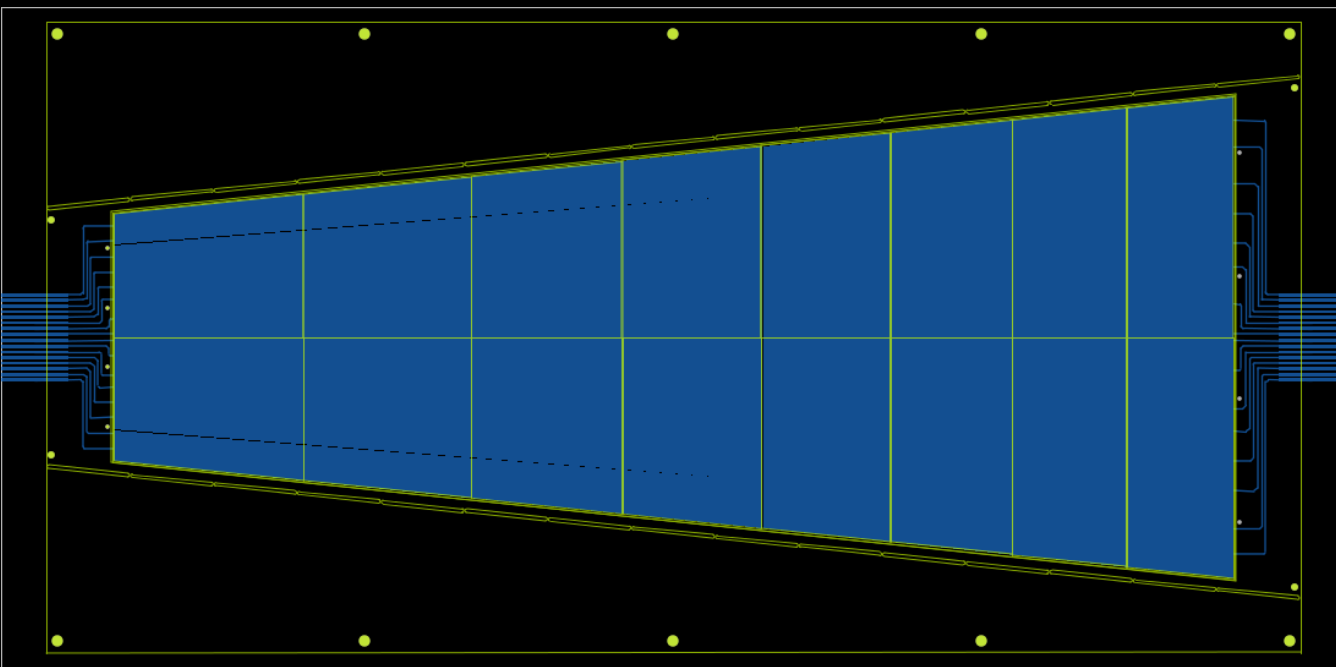
# 2D stereo-angle (U/V) flexible readout board



- COMPASS-like 2D stereo angle ( $12^\circ$ ) U/V readout board
- Pitch = 550 mm, top strips = 140 mm, bottom = 490 mm
- The support for the r/o based on Rohacell foam instead of honeycomb sandwiched between 100 mm fiberglass
- connectors on the top and bottom part of the r/o board

# The Frames supporting the GEM foils

- Frames with the standard 300  $\mu\text{m}$  spacers
- 8 mm width on the side and 60 mm width on top and bottom
- Extra frame material with alignment holes for the assembly
- Frame production by RESARM (Belgium)



# Cross section of SoLID GEM prototype

- The gas flow system is pretty simple, only the entrance window frame and last GEM frame had inlet and outlet for the gas,
- Gas will exit the chamber from holes on one side of all frames
- Drift cathode is a GEM foil with copper only on inner side



- SoLID GEM Design and Production
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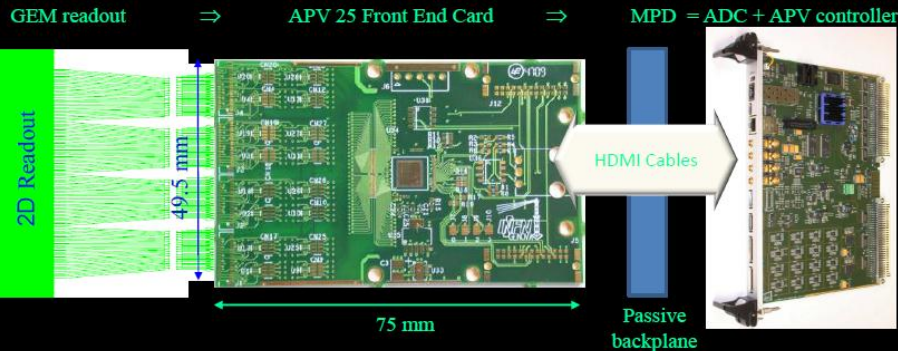


# APV25 Electronics @ UVa

## APV25-SRS Electronics @ UVa

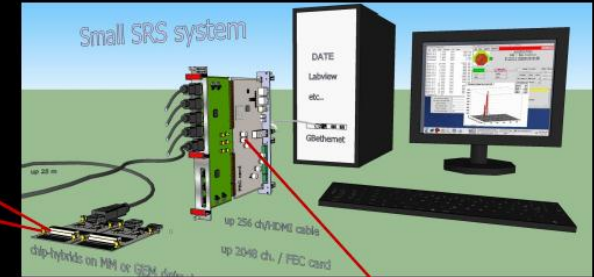
- Two apv25-based electronics available
  - CERN RD51 development of APV25-SRS electronics
  - APV25-MPD developed for the SBS experiment by P. Musico (Genoa Italy)

## APV25-MPD Electronics



### Main features:

- 2 "active" components: Front-End Card and VME64x custom module (MPD=Multi Purpose Digitizer)
- HDMI Copper cables between front-end and VME
- Optional backplane acting as signal bus, electrical shielding, GND distributor and mechanical support
- Developed by INFN, manufactured by a commercial company



### Scalable Readout System (SRS)

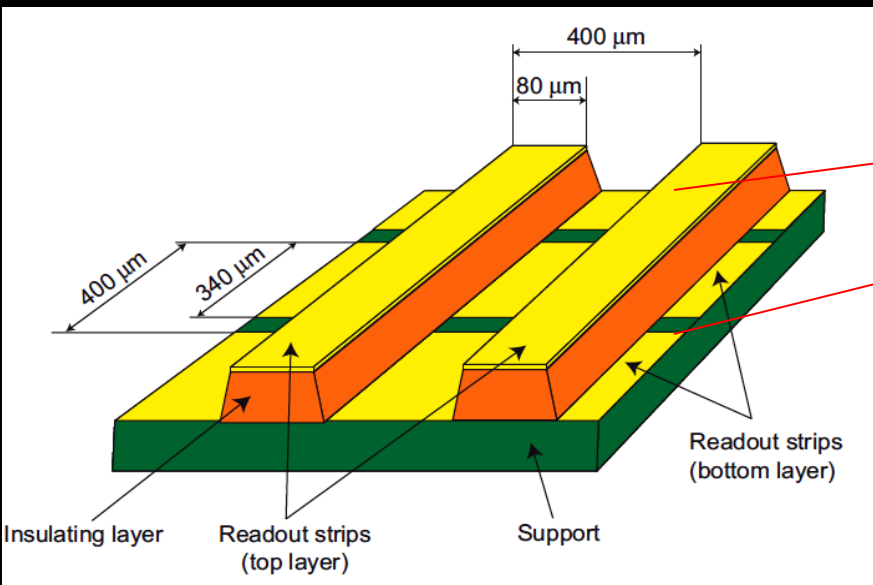
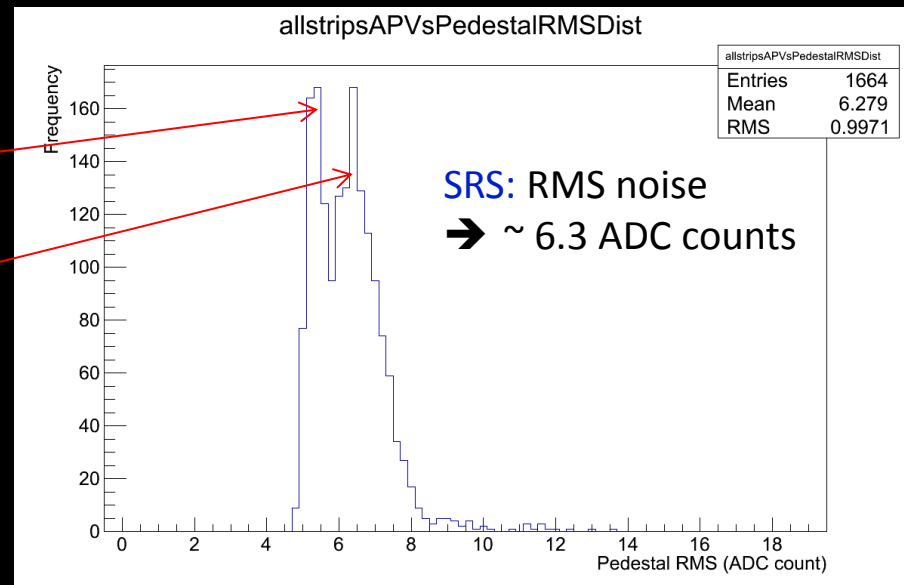
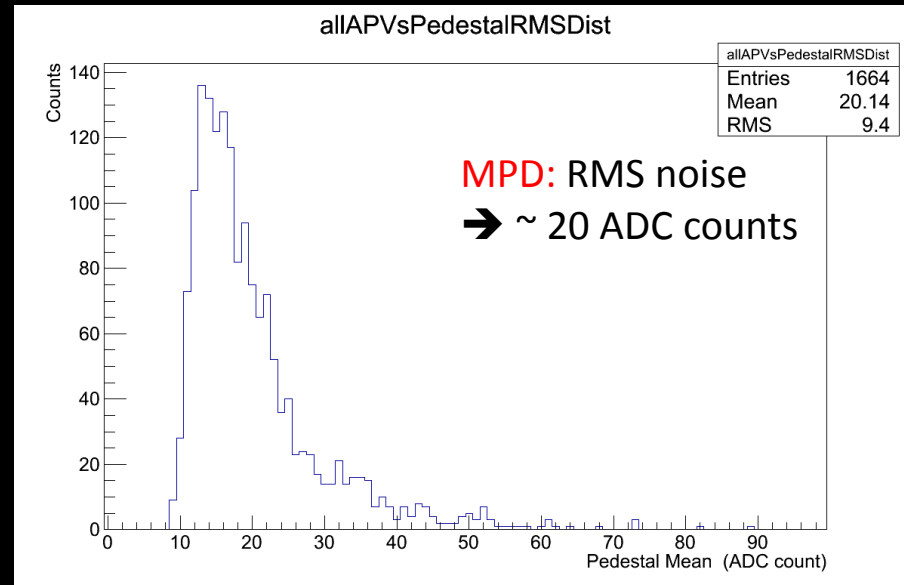
- Portable readout system developed by RD51 Collaboration (CERN)
- Successfully tested with APV25 chip ( many users and experiments)
- APV25 cards, 1 ADC board, 1 Data Concentrator board
- Data transferred through Gb Ethernet via UDP (ALICE DAQ)
- Common platform for different chips (Bettler, VFAT, VMM1)



- Extensive study of the electronic gain and the noise of the two systems
- Performances of the apv25-SRS better than apv25-MPD Electronics

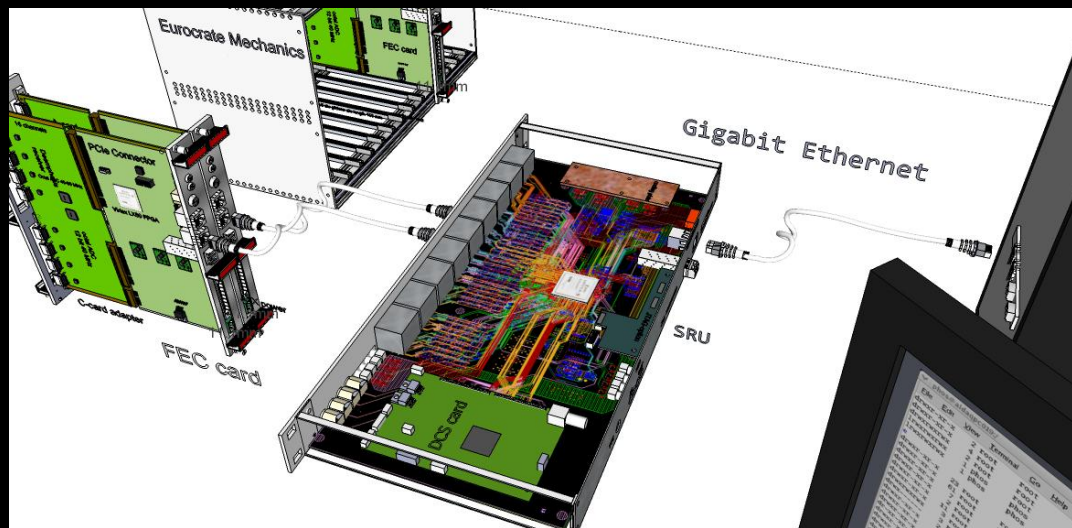
# Study of the Noise of APV25 Electronics

- Distribution of the noise of 13 apv25 hybrids cards connected to our SBS GEM prototype
- Average noise APV-MPD level on average 3 time higher than for APV-SRS on ADC counts
- With the APV25-SRS, the effect of the GEM readout strip capacitance can be clearly seen



# Upgrading APV25-SRS electronics @ UVa

- 5 ADC boards and 5 FEC boards (V6) → readout up to 80 APV25 Front end cards → 10K channels
- FEC V6 → More FPGA resources, additional DDR memory, dual SFP ethernet connector
- SRU (scalable Readout Unit) → a 1U x 19" box that serves DTC links of up to 40 EFC cards and multiplexes event data via a single Gigabit Ethernet link to the readout computer. It also provides I/O options for user-defined trigger and clock systems



- SoLID GEM Design and Production
- APV25 Electronics at UVa
- Test Beam @ FermiLab

# FLYSUB-Consortium Test beam at FTBF

- FLYSUB is a consortium consisting of BNL, Florida Tech, Stony Brook University (SBU), University of Virginia (UVa), and Yale University. The groups have been working together for about two years
- Planning to assemble a set of detectors at FermiLab Test Beam Facility (FTBF) which is targeted toward tracking and PID components of an EIC detector.
- UVA will be bringing a the test beam:
  - SoLID/EIC large GEM prototype
  - one  $50 \times 50 \text{ cm}^2$  SBS GEM
  - small three  $10 \times 10 \text{ cm}^2$  GEM for the tracking
- The main goal is to measure position resolution of the U/V readout of the SBS and SoLID GEMs and performances at high rate of both detectors.
- We are also going to test the new development of the SRS electronics that we are acquiring

# Beam available at FTBF

- Electrons
  - Energy of beam: 10 GeV, Intensity: Single particles (if possible), Beam spot size: as small as possible
- Pions
  - Energy of beam: > 4 GeV, > 20 GeV, intensity: single particles (if possible); variations 1k – 100k particles/ 4 sec spill, Beam spot size: as small as possible; about 1 cm<sup>2</sup>
- Kaons
  - Energy of beam: > 13 GeV, Intensity: single particles (if possible)
- Protons
  - Energy of beam: > 27 GeV, Intensity: single particles (if possible), Beam spot size: as small as possible

# FLYSUB-Consortium Test beam at FTBF

## FTBF

Fermilab Test Beam Facility

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## Schedule

This is the **official** schedule for FTBF activities. Typical run periods establish beam on Wednesdays, and run through Tuesday. Scheduling meetings are held most Tuesdays at 2pm. To schedule beam time please see our [Guidelines for Requesting Beam](#) and contact the [Test Beam Coordinator](#).

**Accelerator NOvA Upgrade Shutdown disables Test Beam from April 30, 2012 ~ July 1, 2013**

MTest FY13

MTest FY14

MCenter FY13

Previous Years

Calendar

**2013**

	Dates	Experiment	Description	User	Area	Contact
1.	Oct 2 - Oct 8	<a href="#">T1037</a>	FLYSUB-Consortium	Primary	MT6-ALI	<a href="#">Dehmelt</a>
2.	Oct 9 - Oct 15	<a href="#">T1037</a>	FLYSUB-Consortium	Primary	MT6-ALI	<a href="#">Dehmelt</a>
3.	Oct 16 - Oct 22	<a href="#">T1037</a>	FLYSUB-Consortium	Primary	MT6-ALI	<a href="#">Dehmelt</a>

# To summarize

- Complete the design for the SoLID/EIC large trapezoidal GEM prototype
- Production of the GEM foils and 2D U/V readout board on going at CERN → expect to have them delivered by July 2013 and built the chamber by September 2013
- Upgrading our apv25-SRS electronics capacity from 2K channels to 12Kchannels
- We are scheduled for a test beam at Fermilab October 2013 to test the performances of the SoLID/EIC and SBS detectors prototypes as well as testing the new features of the large size SRS electronics that we are purchasing.