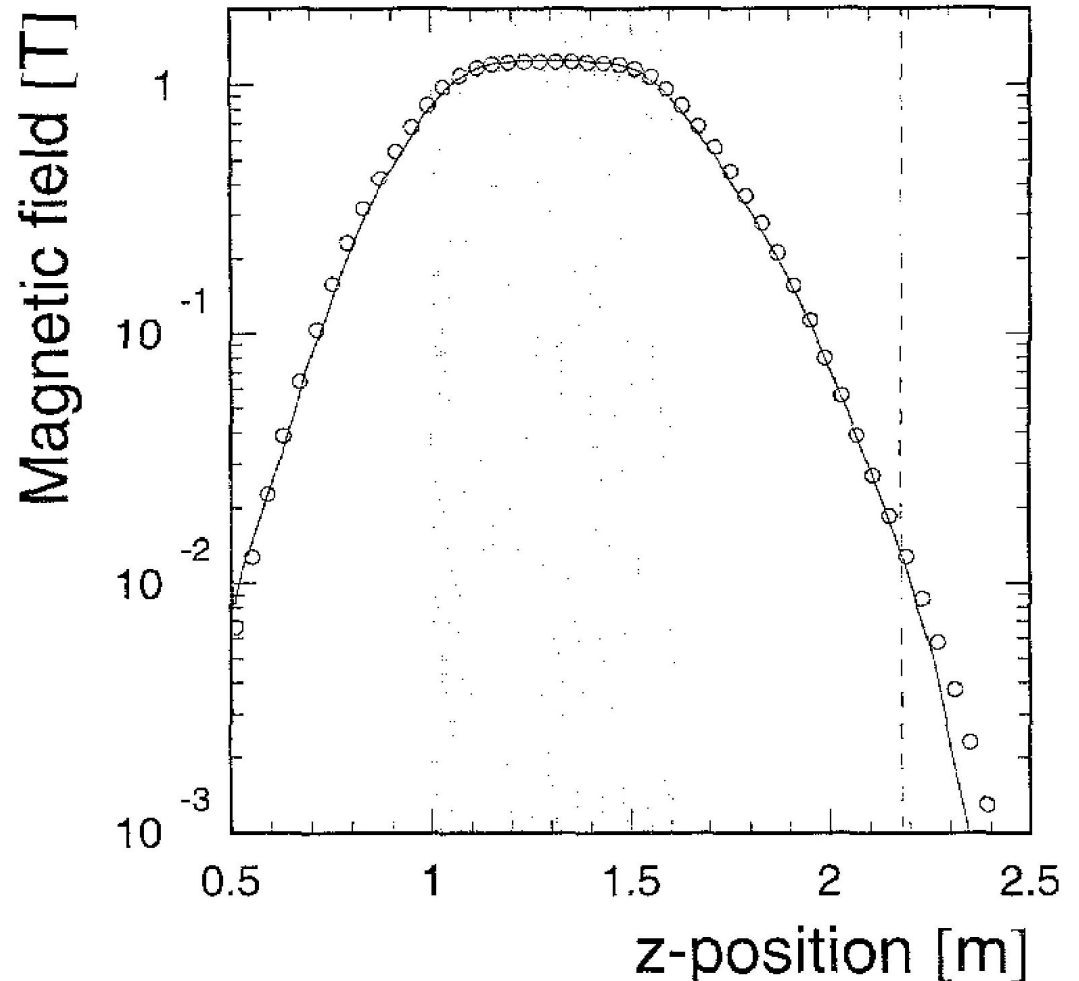


# BigBite Fringe Field Measurements

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08/29/2006

# Fringe Field of BigBite Magnet From NIMA(1998)

- Fringe field from BigBite magnet is not negligible~ a few gauss
- Fringe field deviated from theoretical calculation

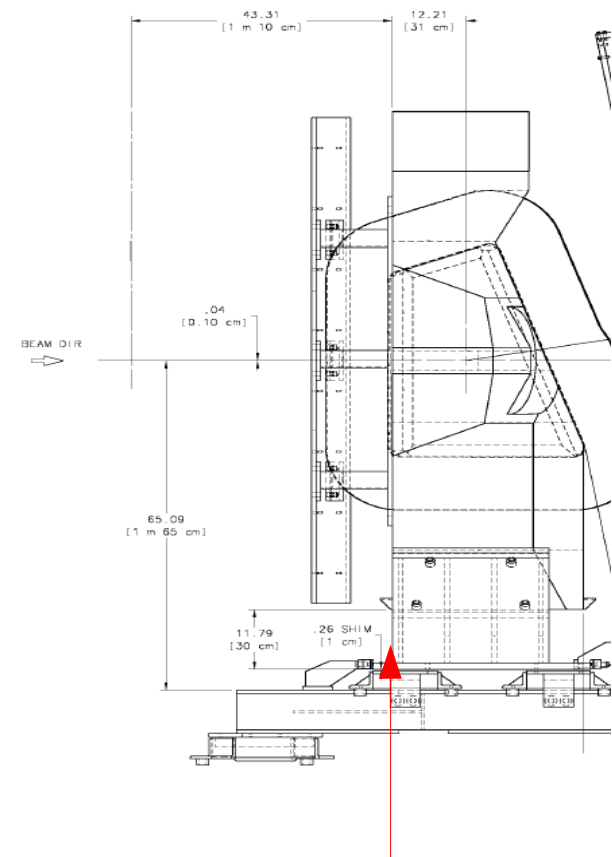


# Effects of BigBite Magnets on Polarized $^3\text{He}$ Target

- Fringe field will affect the direction of 34 Gauss holding field
- Fringe field gradients should be small
  - a long cell polarization life time
    - Field gradient < 20mGauss/cm, related polarization life time > 500 hours
  - small polarization loss during spin rotation
  - inhomogeneous field decreases transverse relaxation time  $T_2$

# Target and bigbite Magnet configuration

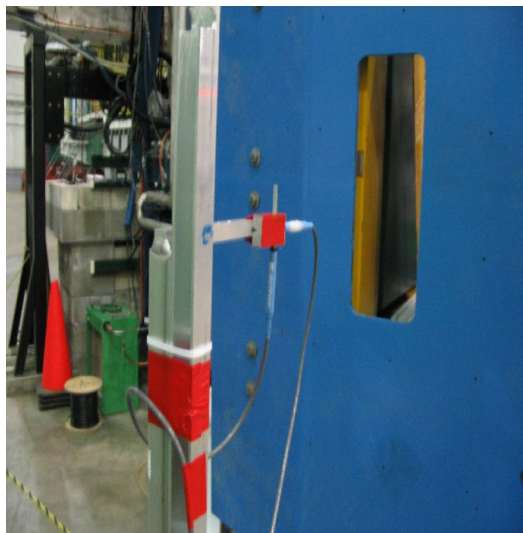
- Polarized  $^3\text{He}$  target will be 1.5m away from the BigBite
- BigBite location angles
  - Transversity: -30 deg.
  - $g_2/d_2$ : -45 deg.
  - $(e,e'd)$ : -72.8 deg.



1.5 m start from here

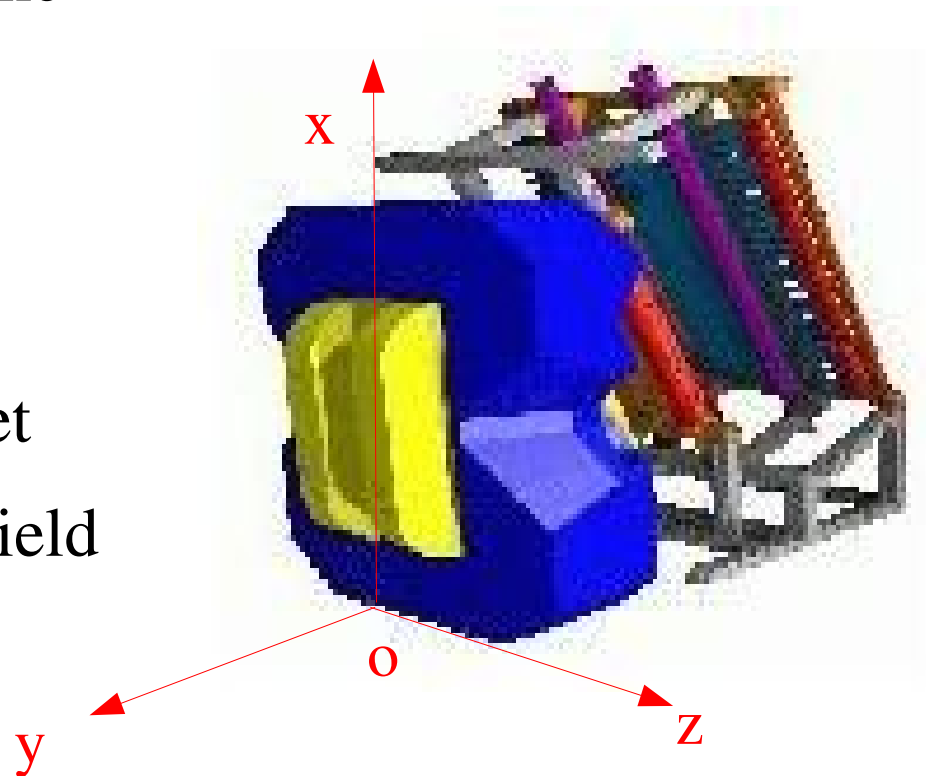
# Field mapping tools

- BigBite current set at 710A
- Lakeshore 475/450 gaussmeter
  - systematic error: 1.0 mGauss
- mapping table

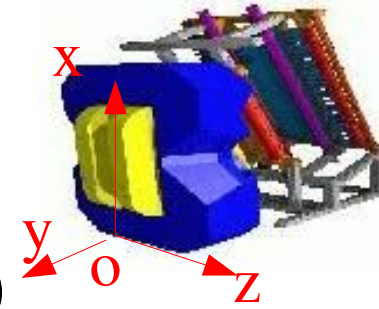


# Axis definition and reference point

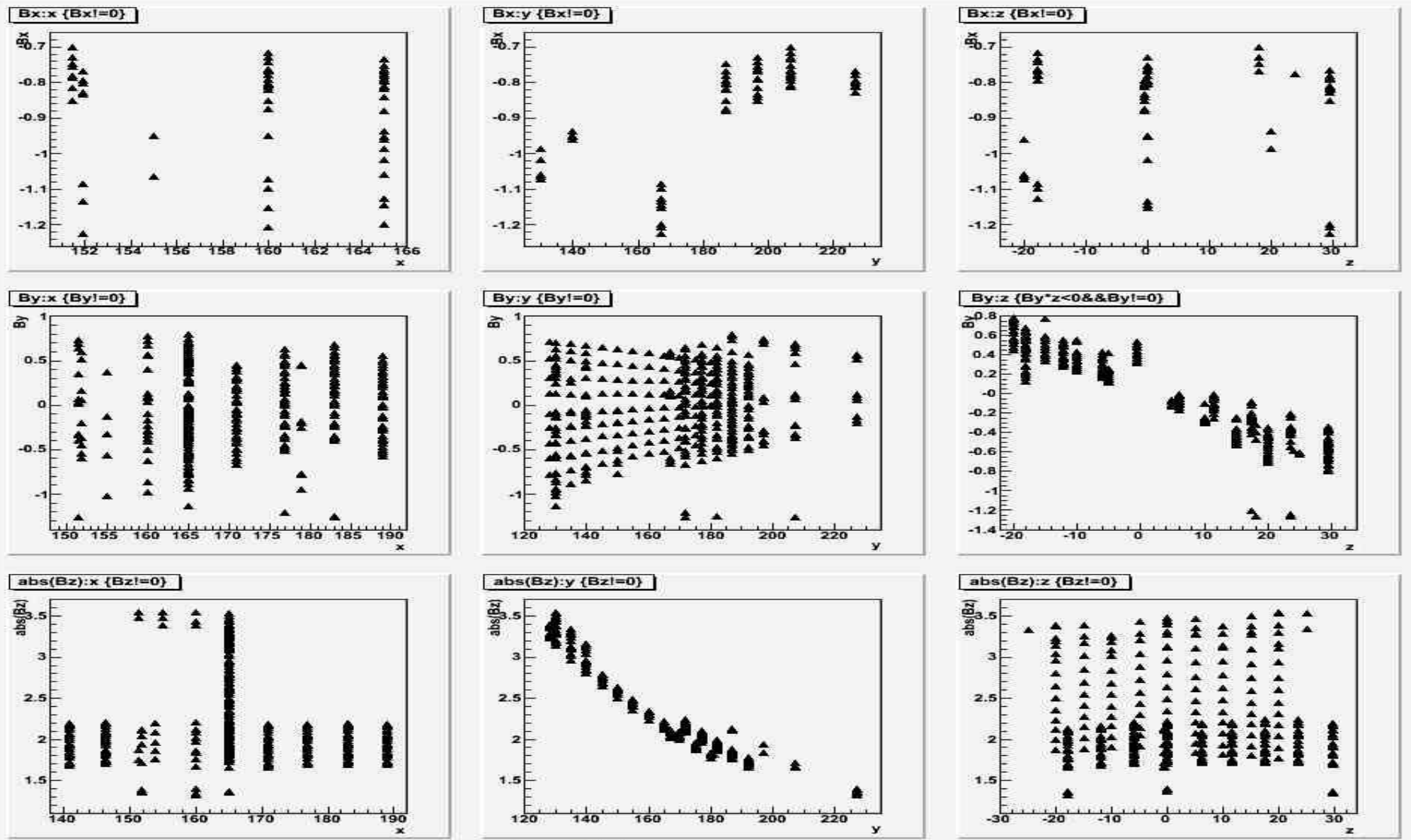
- Reference point on the floor: O  
(0,0,0)
- x-y plane is the central plane of BigBite
- Axis
  - x: vertical up
  - y: away from the magnet
  - z: parallel to magnetic field
- Target center (165,150,0)  
unit:cm



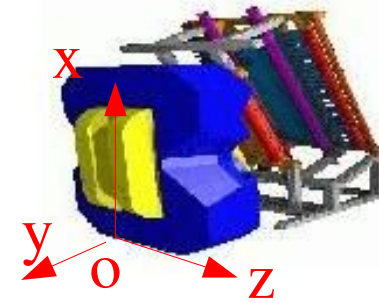
# Field mapping (unit: Gauss)



- Target center :  $x=165, y=150, z=0$  Unit(cm)

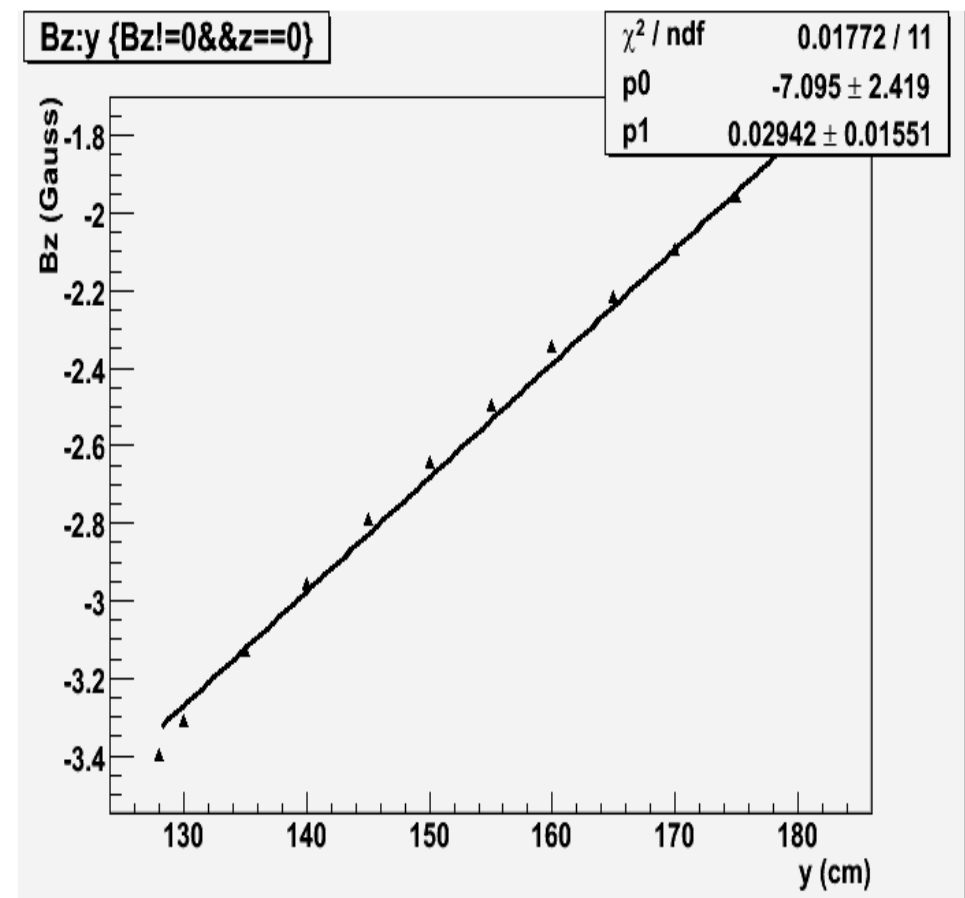
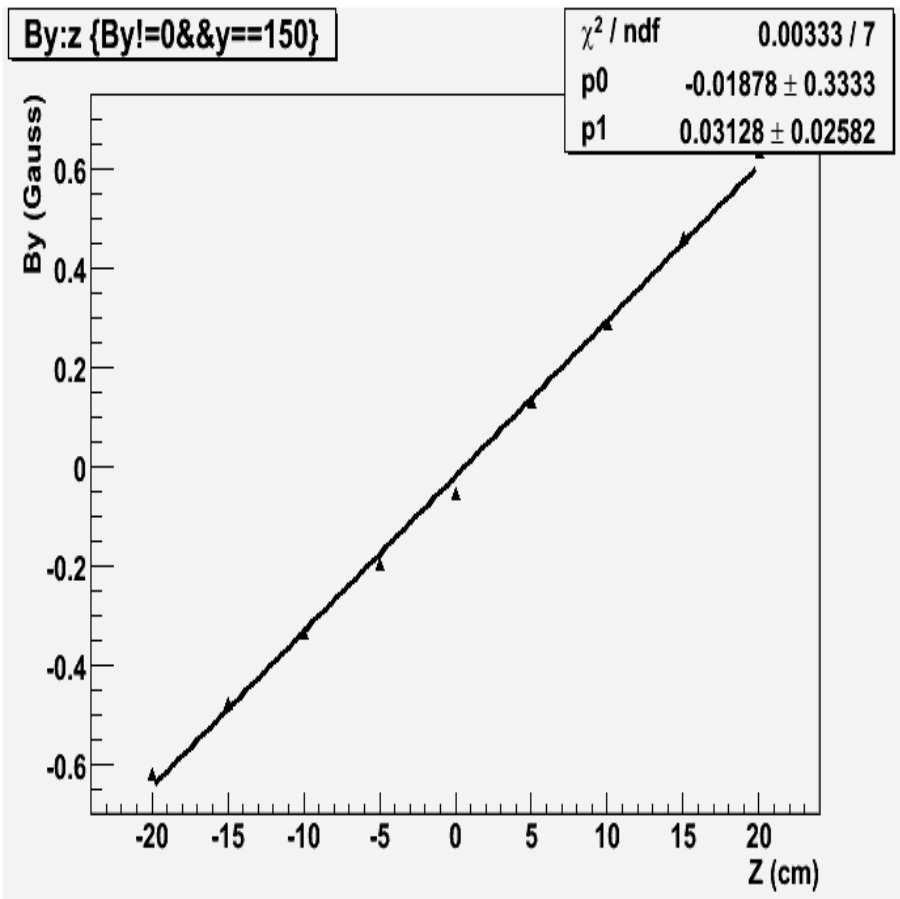


# Field Gradients



- $d(B_y/z) = 31 \text{ mG/cm}$

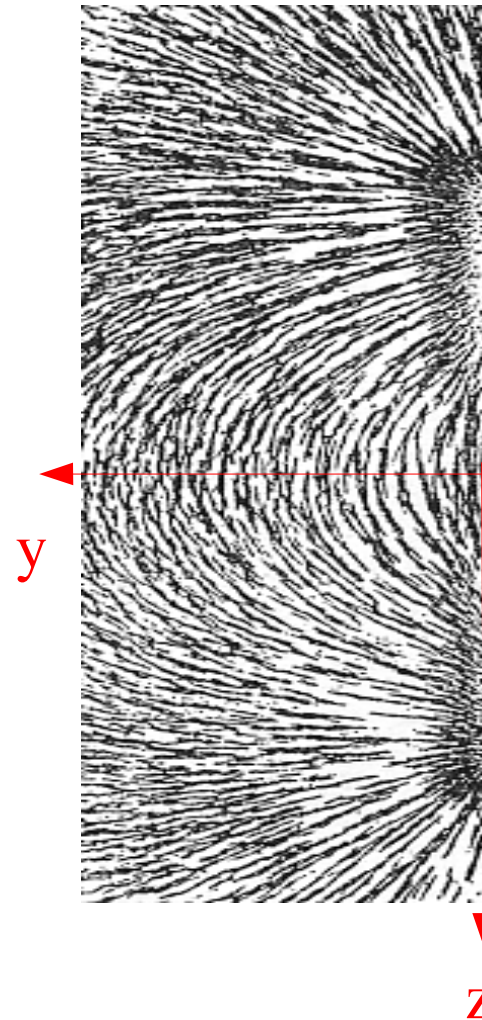
- $d(B_z/y) = 29 \text{ mG/cm}$





# How to reduce the gradient field?

- Options
  - Adding field clamp
  - Using compensation coil
  - Reducing BigBite current



Thanks!