



# Hall A Cryogenic and Dummy Targets Information

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## Abstract

This report describes the cryotargets and the aluminum dummy targets. A total error of 0.1% in the target length was achieved. The density of the liquid hydrogen target at 19 K and 26 psia is  $0.07230 \pm 0.00007 \text{ g/cm}^3$ . The density of the liquid deuterium target at 22 K and 22 psia is  $0.1670 \pm 0.0005 \text{ g/cm}^3$ .

**PROPRIETARY**

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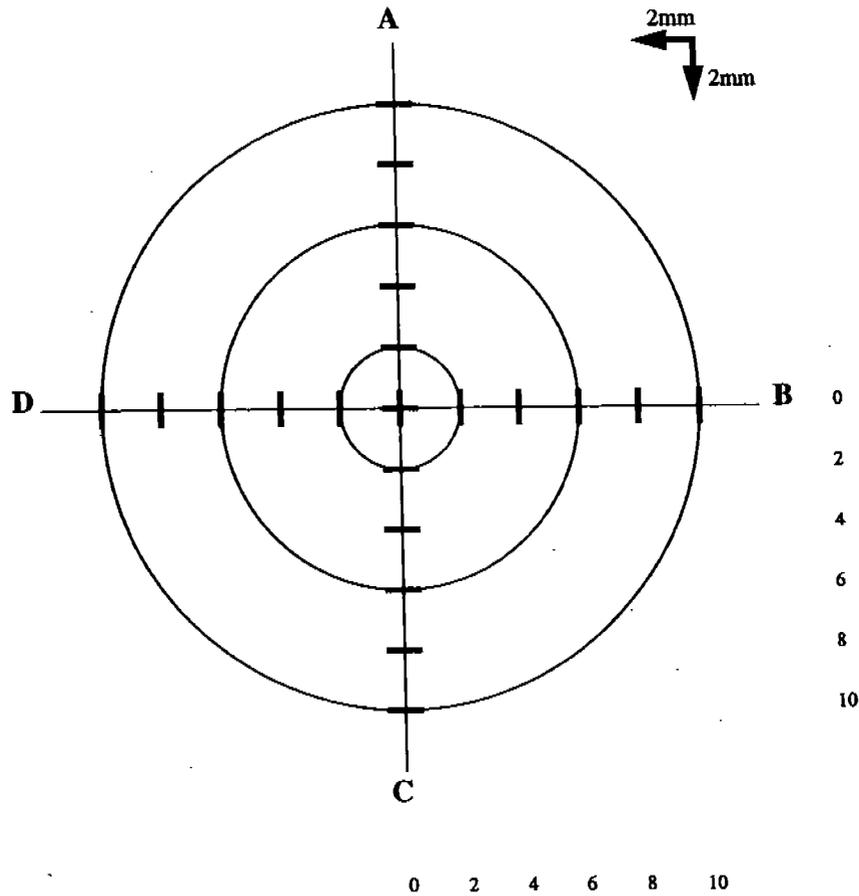


Figure 1: *Measurement points on the downstream window.*

## 1 Target Length

### 1.1 Upstream and Downstream windows

The thickness of the downstream window was measured in Dec 96 and Jan 97 using the Coordinate Measurement Machine (CMM). The results are listed in Table 1. Figure 1 shows the measurement points on the downstream window. The thickness of the upstream window is 2.8 mil for all the cells.

|            |  |   |   |   |   |   |    |      |
|------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|----|------|
| Beer Can # |  | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | Edge |
|------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|----|------|

**Cell Block #1 [Loop 1]**

|            |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 11 [15 cm] | A | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
|            | B |     | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
|            | C |     | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
|            | D |     | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| 16 [4 cm]  | A | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
|            | B |     | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
|            | C |     | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
|            | D |     | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.5 |

**Cell Block #2 [Loop 2]**

|           |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 3 [15 cm] | A | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
|           | B |     | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
|           | C |     | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.3 |
|           | D |     | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| 8 [4 cm]  | A | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
|           | B |     | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
|           | C |     | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
|           | D |     | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 |

**Cell Block #3 [Loop 3]**

|           |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 [15 cm] | A | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 |
|           | B |     | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
|           | C |     | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 6.4 |
|           | D |     | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| 17 [4 cm] | A | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
|           | B |     | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
|           | C |     | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
|           | D |     | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 |

**Cell Block #4 [Spare]**

|           |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 4 [15 cm] | A | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
|           | B |     | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
|           | C |     | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
|           | D |     | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| 18 [4 cm] | A | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
|           | B |     | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
|           | C |     | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
|           | D |     | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 |

Table 1: Downstream window thickness in mils.

## 1.2 CMM Measurement

Four cell blocks were measured and each cell block consisted of two targets. The measurements were performed in the Test Lab using a Mitutoyo Coordinate Measurement Machine (CMM) model number B-70H. The CMM was operated by Jim Dahlberg from the Alignment group.

The coordinate system was determined by fitting a cylinder to six points along the upstream window tube. A 0.7488 inch stylist was used so the probe extended past the extension rod which had a diameter of 0.5 inches. While fitting the cylinder, three points were hit near the front of the tube and three near the rear. The x-z plane was determined by hitting four points on the tube base, thus, establishing the origin of y at the front of the tube base. The x and z axes were aligned by hitting two z measurements at the top of the cell block. The stylus was qualified at the beginning of the measurement, at each subsequent stylus change, and at the changing of the direction of the probe. The qualification consisted of hitting five points on a standard two inch sphere. This determined the diameter of the stylus and was the reference point for the measurements. During each cell block measurement, the length of a calibration rod (ideal = 12.0001 in) was measured and found to be within 1 mil.

Figure 2 show the points measured on the upstream and downstream windows at 25 psig. This is the coordinate system while looking downstream. The measurements were made along the x axis and the z axis. The values of these points for each target are in Appendix A.1. In addition to the measurement values, the length is calculated as well as the center of the target. In addition, both targets of Cell Block #1 were measured at  $x=z=0$  at 0, 20, 25, 30 psig. These measurements are shown in Tables 2 and 3 and Figures 3 and 4. The data for each of these targets had to be corrected to the proper operating pressure. Note that the amount of bulging is less for the upstream window. This is because the diameter of the upstream window (1.00 in) is less than the diameter of the downstream window (2.55 in).

### 15 cm target

|            |           |              |            |
|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| Upstream = | 0 9.0496  | Downstream = | 0 14.9338  |
|            | 20 9.0469 |              | 20 14.9457 |
|            | 25 9.0466 |              | 25 14.9478 |
|            | 30 9.0461 |              | 30 14.9499 |
|            |           |              | 25 14.9475 |
|            |           |              | 20 14.9450 |
|            | 0 9.0497  |              | 0 14.9337  |

Table 2: Cell Block #1 window bulging versus pressure.

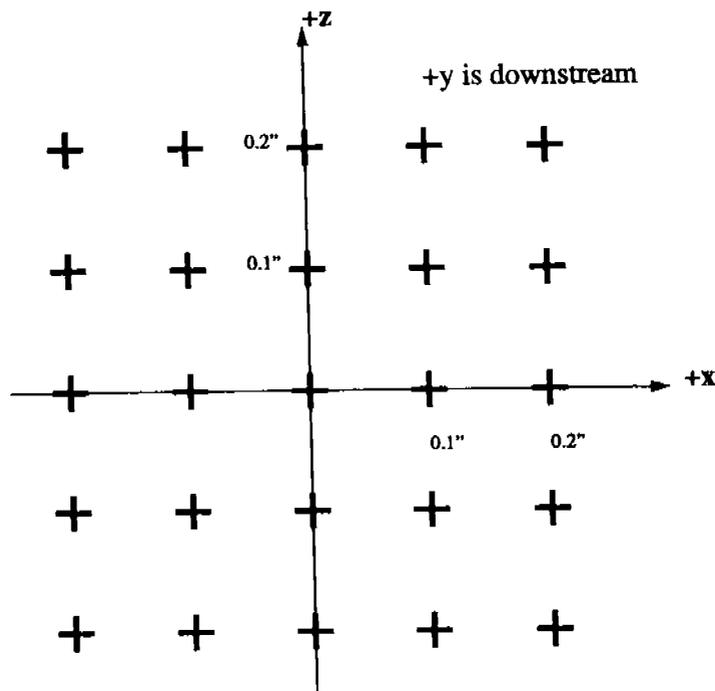


Figure 2: Target length measurement points on the upstream and downstream windows.

4 cm target

|            |    |         |              |    |         |
|------------|----|---------|--------------|----|---------|
| Upstream = | 0  | 11.2265 | Downstream = | 0  | 12.7594 |
|            | 20 | 11.2195 |              | 20 | 12.7707 |
|            | 25 | 11.2188 |              | 25 | 12.7723 |
|            | 30 | 11.2182 |              | 30 | 12.7745 |
|            |    |         |              | 25 | 12.7720 |
|            | 0  | 11.2282 |              | 20 | 12.7702 |
|            |    |         |              | 0  | 12.7593 |

Table 3: Cell Block #1 window bulging versus pressure.

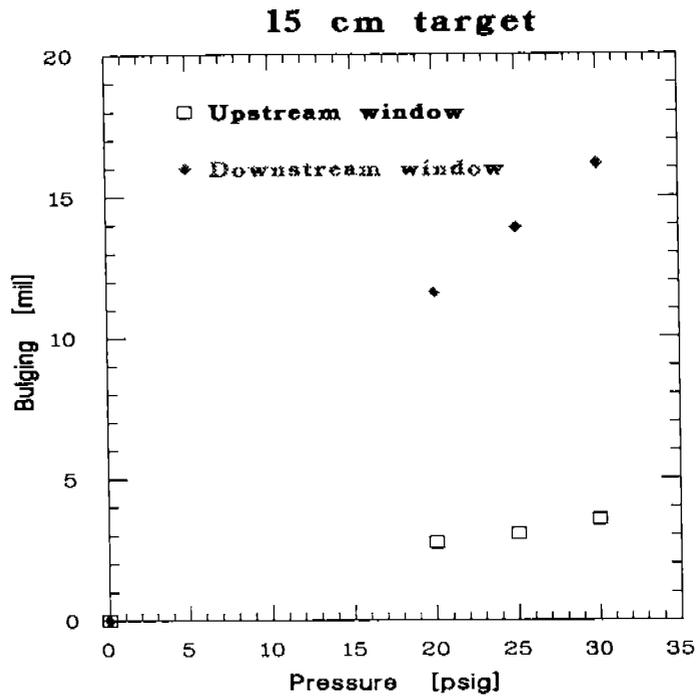


Figure 3: Cell Block #1 window bulging versus pressure.

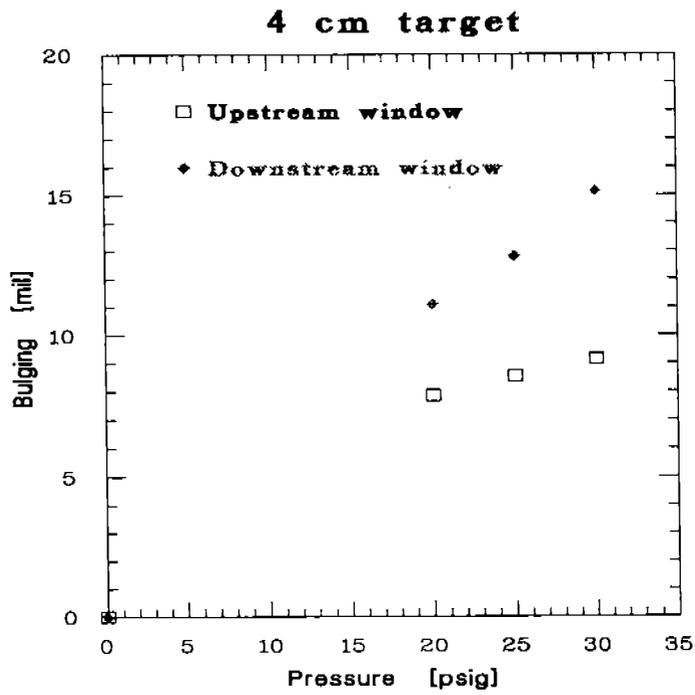


Figure 4: Cell Block # 1 window bulging versus pressure.

### 1.3 Target Length

Table 4 lists the cryogenic target lengths at their centers (without the windows). These length have been corrected for the operating pressure (22 psia for loop 1 and loop 3 and 26 psia for loop 2) and for thermal contraction (about 0.4% at 20 K). Since the cell windows are convex, the beam position on the target affects the length. If a more quantitative description of beam induced length change is needed, fits to the length measurement can be provided.

Note: Target cell side wall thickness is  $0.007 \pm 0.001$  in.  
 Target cell diameter is 2.55 in.  
 Upstream window tube diameter is 1.60 in.

| Target loop | Cell  | Cold Length      | Upstream Window Thickness | Downstream Window Thickness |
|-------------|-------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1           | 15 cm | $14.91 \pm 0.02$ | $0.0071 \pm 0.0003$       | $0.0107 \pm 0.0005$         |
|             | 4 cm  | $3.91 \pm 0.01$  | $0.0071 \pm 0.0003$       | $0.0117 \pm 0.0005$         |
| 2           | 15 cm | $14.95 \pm 0.02$ | $0.0071 \pm 0.0003$       | $0.0094 \pm 0.0005$         |
|             | 4 cm  | $3.78 \pm 0.01$  | $0.0071 \pm 0.0003$       | $0.0089 \pm 0.0005$         |
| 3           | 15 cm | $14.94 \pm 0.02$ | $0.0071 \pm 0.0003$       | $0.0097 \pm 0.0005$         |
|             | 4 cm  | $3.93 \pm 0.01$  | $0.0071 \pm 0.0003$       | $0.0091 \pm 0.0005$         |

Table 4: Cryotarget dimensions (cm).

The error on the target length calculation (without beam) is  $\sim 0.1\%$  and is due mainly to the uncertainty of the thermal contraction. With beam the error is much larger, about 0.1-1.0%. The length of the target depends on how much accurate we know where the beam pass through the target and at what angle. On running the cryogenic target the beam must be rastered, this makes the beam spot large enough that the target length changes over different places on the beam spot and some kind of averaging would be necessary.

Sources of errors in determining the target length are:

1. Negligible target length measurement error.
2. Thermal contraction error ( $\sim 0.1\%$ ).
3. Knowledge of where beam travels through target ( $\sim 0.1-1.0\%$ ).

## 2 Target Density

The liquid hydrogen target operating temperature is 19 K and the operating temperature for the liquid deuterium target is 22 K. These temperatures are determined by a resistance measurement of two LakeShore Cernox resistors for each loop. The resistors were calibrated by LakeShore and the calibration data were loaded into Oxford ITC<sup>502</sup>'s which converted the resistance to temperature. The liquid hydrogen target operating pressure is 26 psia and the operating pressure for liquid deuterium is 22 psia. The pressure for each loop was measured by two pressure transducers, one is in the gas fill line and the other is in the return line. Table 5 lists the densities of H<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>2</sub>.

| Target Liquid | Temperature | Pressure  | Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> ) |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------------|
| Hydrogen      | 19.00 K     | 26.0 psia | 0.07230±0.00007              |
| Deuterium     | 22.00 K     | 22.0 psia | 0.1670±0.0005                |

Table 5: Target density (para H<sub>2</sub> and normal D<sub>2</sub>).

The error in the density calculation (without beam) is  $\sim 0.1\%$  for H<sub>2</sub> and  $0.3\%$  for D<sub>2</sub> and is due mainly to the uncertainty of the equations of state.

Sources of errors in determining the target density are:

1. Error resulting from the temperature and pressure determination

- $\sim 50$  mK absolute error from Cernox resistors in the operating temperature region. This corresponds to an error of less than  $0.1\%$  for the density of both H<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>2</sub>.

$$\left[\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{d\rho_L}{dT} = 1.5\% \text{ K}^{-1}\right]$$

- $\sim 0.2$ - $0.3$  psi absolute error from pressure transducers. This corresponds to an error of less than  $0.1\%$  for the density of both H<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>2</sub>.

$$\left[\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{d\rho_L}{dP} = 0.01\% \text{ psia}^{-1}\right]$$

2. Ortho-Para Modifications: different relative orientations of the two nuclear spins in the diatomic molecules H<sub>2</sub> and D<sub>2</sub> give rise to the molecular modification designated by the prefixes ortho and para. The equilibrium ortho-para composition is temperature dependent. The high temperature concentration of hydrogen, closely approached at room temperature and known as "normal" hydrogen, is 75% ortho-hydrogen (nuclear spins in the same direction) and 25% para-hydrogen (nuclear spins in opposite directions). The high temperature equilibrium composition of deuterium is 67% ortho and 33% para.

- For D<sub>2</sub>, No difference in P- $\rho$ -T values for different ortho-para modifications could be observed [1].

- On the other hand the density of ortho-para mixtures of hydrogen will vary very little and the differences in density between normal and pure para-hydrogen is about 0.5-0.7% (normal hydrogen has the larger density). At 19 K, the equilibrium concentration is almost 100% para. The assumption that the target liquid hydrogen is in equilibrium is valid since the hydrogen has some impurities which act as catalysts for ortho-para conversion and the time scale is long enough for conversion to equilibrium; the experiment ran for 60 days. Thus, the error in the hydrogen target density due to ortho-para modifications is negligible.

3. Error coming from the equations of state

- $\sim 0.3\%$  relative error on density for  $D_2$  [1]
- $\sim 0.1\%$  relative error on density for  $H_2$  [2]

4. Beam induced local boiling (to be determined experimentally).

### 3 Dummy Targets

|                                     | Upstream Window | Downstream Window |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Al Alloy                            | 5052            | 3004              |
| Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )        | 2.68            | 2.71              |
| Thickness (mil)                     | 2.8             | 4.0               |
| X <sub>o</sub> (g/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 23.85           | 24.12             |
| Radiation Length                    | 0.0008          | 0.0011            |

Table 6: Upstream and downstream windows thickness and material. Note: for the downstream window this is the average thickness.

| Target                              | 10 cm Dummy |        | 15 cm Dummy |        | 4 cm Dummy |        |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|--------|
|                                     | upst        | dnst   | upst        | dnst   | upst       | dnst   |
| Al Alloy                            | 6061        | 6061   | 6061        | 6061   | 6061       | 6061   |
| Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )        | 2.71        | 2.71   | 2.71        | 2.71   | 2.71       | 2.71   |
| Thickness (mil)                     | 36.95       | 36.60  | 38.85       | 38.85  | 12.60      | 12.25  |
| X <sub>o</sub> (g/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 24.12       | 24.12  | 24.12       | 24.12  | 24.12      | 24.12  |
| Radiation Length                    | 0.0105      | 0.0104 | 0.0111      | 0.0111 | 0.0036     | 0.0035 |

Table 7: Dummy target thickness and material.

| Dummy Target | Z position of upstream foil | Z position of downstream foil | Cold distance between center of foils |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 10 cm        | -47.77±0.2 mm               | +51.86±0.2 mm                 | 9.96±0.03 cm                          |
| 15 cm        | -73.15±0.2 mm               | +76.31±0.2 mm                 | 14.95±0.04 cm                         |
| 4 cm         | -17.79±0.2 mm               | +22.47±0.2 mm                 | 4.03±0.01 cm                          |

Table 8: Dummy target Z position and length.

## 4 Positioning and Survey

Below are the results of hall A solid and cryogenic target survey performed on Sep 1997 [3]. The distances are in millimeters and are in a right handed coordinate system looking downstream (see note below). Also included is the Z location of the dummy targets and collimator. These dimensions are relative to the center of the cryo cells as specified, they are not as set location in the beam line. The pitch of the relevant cryo cell and its location in the beam line would have to be considered to obtain this information.

Note: +X = Beam left  
 +Y = high  
 +Z = downstream  
 +pitch = up looking downstream  
 +yaw = clockwise looking down

| Target            | Z (mm)<br>±0.2 | X (mm)<br>±0.2 | Y (mm)<br>±0.2 | pitch (mr)<br>±1.0 | yaw (mr)<br>±1.0 | Encoder |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|
| Cryo 1 [L1 15 cm] | +0.69          | -0.12          | -0.37          | +3.2               | -1.2             | 6873658 |
| Cryo 2 [L1 4 cm]  | +0.99          | -0.08          | -0.41          | +4.1               | +1.5             | 6158394 |
| Cryo 3 [L2 15 cm] | +1.40          | -0.18          | -0.36          | +1.9               | +1.7             | 5345338 |
| Cryo 4 [L2 4 cm]  | +0.68          | -0.14          | -0.43          | +2.5               | +1.3             | 4630074 |
| Cryo 5 [L3 15 cm] | +2.03          | -0.12          | -0.32          | +4.1               | +0.1             | 3817018 |
| Cryo 6 [L3 4 cm]  | +2.11          | -0.07          | -0.39          | +3.0               | +1.5             | 3101754 |
| Solid 3 [Al]      | +2.85          | -1.05          | +0.30          | —                  | +0.9             | 463520  |

### Repeatability check

|                   |       |       |       |      |      |         |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---------|
| Cryo 1 [L1 15 cm] | +0.56 | -0.05 | -0.33 | +3.1 | -0.1 | 6873658 |
| Cryo 6 [L3 4 cm]  | +2.05 | -0.05 | -0.37 | +2.8 | +0.6 | 3101754 |

Centerline of dummy target foil relative to cryo 6 (based on center of cryo cell 304.77 mm from upstream face)

|                  |           |
|------------------|-----------|
| 10 cm upstream   | -50.08 mm |
| 10 cm downstream | +49.95 mm |
| 15 cm upstream   | -75.56 mm |
| 15 cm downstream | +75.50 mm |
| 4 cm upstream    | -19.98 mm |
| 4 cm downstream  | +20.44 mm |

Collimator relative to cryo 1 (based on center of cryo cell 304.70 mm from upstream face)

|               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| upstream face | -157.37 mm |
|---------------|------------|

The final survey positions are in Appendix A.2. These numbers are corrected for cold contraction and movement of the target ladder due to putting the scattering chamber under vacuum.

## References

- [1] NBS Report 9276.
- [2] NBS Report N76-11297 (1975).
- [3] J. Dahlberg, Jefferson Lab Alignment Group (1997).

# A Appendix

## A.1 Profile of Target Warm Length

### Cell Block # 1 [Loop 1]

#### 15 cm Target Warm Length at 25 psig

|       |       | Upstream | Downstream | Target | % Diff | Center    |
|-------|-------|----------|------------|--------|--------|-----------|
|       |       | Window   | Window     | Length | from   | of Target |
| x(in) | z(in) | y(in)    | y(in)      | (cm)   | x=z=0  | (in)      |
| 0.2   | 0.2   | 9.0766   | 14.9372    | 14.886 | -0.71  | 12.0069   |
| 0.2   | 0.1   | 9.0643   | 14.9415    | 14.928 | -0.43  | 12.0029   |
| 0.2   | 0.0   | 9.0596   | 14.9427    | 14.943 | -0.33  | 12.0012   |
| 0.2   | -0.1  | 9.0619   | 14.9416    | 14.934 | -0.39  | 12.0018   |
| 0.2   | -0.2  | 9.0712   | 14.9384    | 14.903 | -0.59  | 12.0048   |
| 0.1   | -0.2  | 9.0593   | 14.9417    | 14.941 | -0.34  | 12.0005   |
| 0.1   | -0.1  | 9.0504   | 14.9448    | 14.972 | -0.13  | 11.9976   |
| 0.1   | 0.0   | 9.0482   | 14.9460    | 14.980 | -0.08  | 11.9971   |
| 0.1   | 0.1   | 9.0529   | 14.9449    | 14.966 | -0.17  | 11.9989   |
| 0.1   | 0.2   | 9.0646   | 14.9414    | 14.927 | -0.43  | 12.0030   |
| 0.0   | 0.2   | 9.0600   | 14.9429    | 14.943 | -0.33  | 12.0015   |
| 0.0   | 0.1   | 9.0484   | 14.9463    | 14.981 | -0.07  | 11.9974   |
| 0.0   | 0.0   | 9.0448   | 14.9471    | 14.992 | 00.00  | 11.9960   |
| 0.0   | -0.1  | 9.0460   | 14.9460    | 14.986 | -0.04  | 11.9960   |
| 0.0   | -0.2  | 9.0550   | 14.9432    | 14.956 | -0.24  | 11.9991   |
| -0.1  | -0.2  | 9.0576   | 14.9417    | 14.946 | -0.31  | 11.9997   |
| -0.1  | -0.1  | 9.0487   | 14.9450    | 14.977 | -0.10  | 11.9967   |
| -0.1  | 0.0   | 9.0464   | 14.9464    | 14.986 | -0.04  | 11.9964   |
| -0.1  | 0.1   | 9.0513   | 14.9453    | 14.971 | -0.14  | 11.9983   |
| -0.1  | 0.2   | 9.0629   | 14.9418    | 14.932 | -0.40  | 12.0024   |
| -0.2  | 0.2   | 9.0729   | 14.9397    | 14.902 | -0.60  | 12.0063   |
| -0.2  | 0.1   | 9.0611   | 14.9420    | 14.937 | -0.37  | 12.0016   |
| -0.2  | 0.0   | 9.0562   | 14.9430    | 14.952 | -0.27  | 11.9996   |
| -0.2  | -0.1  | 9.0585   | 14.9416    | 14.943 | -0.33  | 12.0001   |
| -0.2  | -0.2  | 9.0675   | 14.9381    | 14.911 | -0.54  | 12.0028   |

## Cell Block # 1 [Loop 1]

### 4 cm Target Warm Length at 25 psig

|       |       | Upstream<br>Window | Downstream<br>Window | Target<br>Length | % Diff<br>from | Center<br>of Target |
|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| x(in) | z(in) | y(in)              | y(in)                | (cm)             | x=z=0          | (in)                |
| 0.2   | 0.2   | 11.2476            | 12.7613              | 3.845            | -2.66          | 12.0045             |
| 0.2   | 0.1   | 11.2358            | 12.7648              | 3.884            | -1.67          | 12.0003             |
| 0.2   | 0.0   | 11.2315            | 12.7661              | 3.898            | -1.23          | 11.9988             |
| 0.2   | -0.1  | 11.2344            | 12.7653              | 3.888            | -1.57          | 11.9999             |
| 0.2   | -0.2  | 11.2450            | 12.7620              | 3.853            | -2.46          | 12.0035             |
| 0.1   | -0.2  | 11.2326            | 12.7664              | 3.896            | -1.37          | 11.9995             |
| 0.1   | -0.1  | 11.2224            | 12.7693              | 3.929            | -0.53          | 11.9959             |
| 0.1   | 0.0   | 11.2197            | 12.7699              | 3.938            | -0.30          | 11.9948             |
| 0.1   | 0.1   | 11.2239            | 12.7684              | 3.923            | -0.68          | 11.9962             |
| 0.1   | 0.2   | 11.2355            | 12.7647              | 3.884            | -1.67          | 12.0001             |
| 0.0   | 0.2   | 11.2307            | 12.7661              | 3.900            | -1.27          | 11.9984             |
| 0.0   | 0.1   | 11.2194            | 12.7699              | 3.938            | -0.30          | 11.9947             |
| 0.0   | 0.0   | 11.2164            | 12.7717              | 3.950            | 00.00          | 11.9941             |
| 0.0   | -0.1  | 11.2189            | 12.7711              | 3.943            | -0.18          | 11.9950             |
| 0.0   | -0.2  | 11.2280            | 12.7686              | 3.913            | -0.94          | 11.9983             |
| -0.1  | -0.2  | 11.2309            | 12.7683              | 3.905            | -1.14          | 11.9996             |
| -0.1  | -0.1  | 11.2211            | 12.7708              | 3.936            | -0.35          | 11.9960             |
| -0.1  | 0.0   | 11.2179            | 12.7712              | 3.945            | -0.13          | 11.9946             |
| -0.1  | 0.1   | 11.2220            | 12.7695              | 3.931            | -0.48          | 11.9958             |
| -0.1  | 0.2   | 11.2335            | 12.7656              | 3.892            | -0.81          | 11.9996             |
| -0.2  | 0.2   | 11.2436            | 12.7625              | 3.858            | -2.33          | 12.0031             |
| -0.2  | 0.1   | 11.2321            | 12.7666              | 3.898            | -1.32          | 11.9994             |
| -0.2  | 0.0   | 11.2276            | 12.7686              | 3.914            | -0.91          | 11.9981             |
| -0.2  | -0.1  | 11.2310            | 12.7683              | 3.905            | -1.14          | 11.9997             |
| -0.2  | -0.2  | 11.2413            | 12.7656              | 3.872            | -1.97          | 12.0035             |

## Cell Block # 2 [Loop 2]

### 15 cm Target Warm Length at 25 psig

|       |       | Upstream<br>Window | Downstream<br>Window | Target<br>Length | % Diff<br>from | Center<br>of Target |
|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| x(in) | z(in) | y(in)              | y(in)                | (cm)             | x=z=0          | (in)                |
| 0.2   | 0.2   | 9.0711             | 14.9547              | 14.944           | -0.56          | 12.0129             |
| 0.2   | 0.1   | 9.0517             | 14.9582              | 15.003           | -0.17          | 12.0050             |
| 0.2   | 0.0   | 9.0493             | 14.9593              | 15.011           | -0.11          | 12.0043             |
| 0.2   | -0.1  | 9.0592             | 14.9579              | 14.983           | -0.30          | 12.0086             |
| 0.2   | -0.2  | 9.0728             | 14.9537              | 14.937           | -0.61          | 12.0133             |
| 0.1   | -0.2  | 9.0648             | 14.9577              | 14.968           | -0.40          | 12.0113             |
| 0.1   | -0.1  | 9.0546             | 14.9619              | 15.005           | -0.15          | 12.0083             |
| 0.1   | 0.0   | 9.0515             | 14.9633              | 15.016           | -0.08          | 12.0074             |
| 0.1   | 0.1   | 9.0548             | 14.9624              | 15.005           | -0.15          | 12.0086             |
| 0.1   | 0.2   | 9.0647             | 14.9586              | 14.971           | -0.38          | 12.0117             |
| 0.0   | 0.2   | 9.0617             | 14.9599              | 14.981           | -0.31          | 12.0108             |
| 0.0   | 0.1   | 9.0513             | 14.9636              | 15.017           | -0.07          | 12.0075             |
| 0.0   | 0.0   | 9.0480             | 14.9647              | 15.028           | 00.00          | 12.0064             |
| 0.0   | -0.1  | 9.0516             | 14.9639              | 15.017           | -0.07          | 12.0078             |
| 0.0   | -0.2  | 9.0614             | 14.9590              | 14.980           | -0.32          | 12.0102             |
| -0.1  | -0.2  | 9.0653             | 14.9579              | 14.967           | -0.41          | 12.0116             |
| -0.1  | -0.1  | 9.0551             | 14.9623              | 15.004           | -0.16          | 12.0087             |
| -0.1  | 0.0   | 9.0515             | 14.9635              | 15.016           | -0.08          | 12.0075             |
| -0.1  | 0.1   | 9.0547             | 14.9623              | 15.005           | -0.15          | 12.0085             |
| -0.1  | 0.2   | 9.0653             | 14.9583              | 14.968           | -0.40          | 12.0118             |
| -0.2  | 0.2   | 9.0759             | 14.9544              | 14.931           | -0.65          | 12.0152             |
| -0.2  | 0.1   | 9.0652             | 14.9582              | 14.968           | -0.40          | 12.0117             |
| -0.2  | 0.0   | 9.0620             | 14.9591              | 14.979           | -0.33          | 12.0106             |
| -0.2  | -0.1  | 9.0657             | 14.9578              | 14.966           | -0.41          | 12.0118             |
| -0.2  | -0.2  | 9.0759             | 14.9534              | 14.929           | -0.66          | 12.0147             |

## Cell Block # 2 [Loop 2]

### 4 cm Target Warm Length at 25 psig

|       |       | Upstream Window | Downstream Window | Target Length | % Diff from | Center of Target |
|-------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|
| x(in) | z(in) | y(in)           | y(in)             | (cm)          | x=z=0       | (in)             |
| 0.2   | 0.2   | 11.2481         | 12.7093           | 3.711         | -2.65       | 11.9787          |
| 0.2   | 0.1   | 11.2369         | 12.7131           | 3.750         | -1.63       | 11.9750          |
| 0.2   | 0.0   | 11.2324         | 12.7136           | 3.762         | -1.31       | 11.9730          |
| 0.2   | -0.1  | 11.2324         | 12.7120           | 3.758         | -1.42       | 11.9722          |
| 0.2   | -0.2  | 11.2447         | 12.7076           | 3.716         | -2.52       | 11.9762          |
| 0.1   | -0.2  | 11.2341         | 12.7126           | 3.755         | -1.50       | 11.9734          |
| 0.1   | -0.1  | 11.2249         | 12.7167           | 3.789         | -0.60       | 11.9708          |
| 0.1   | 0.0   | 11.2222         | 12.7188           | 3.801         | -0.29       | 11.9705          |
| 0.1   | 0.1   | 11.2267         | 12.7169           | 3.785         | -0.71       | 11.9718          |
| 0.1   | 0.2   | 11.2376         | 12.7134           | 3.749         | -1.65       | 11.9755          |
| 0.0   | 0.2   | 11.2340         | 12.7147           | 3.761         | -1.34       | 11.9744          |
| 0.0   | 0.1   | 11.2230         | 12.7186           | 3.799         | -0.34       | 11.9708          |
| 0.0   | 0.0   | 11.2191         | 12.7198           | 3.812         | 00.00       | 11.9695          |
| 0.0   | -0.1  | 11.2215         | 12.7178           | 3.801         | -0.29       | 11.9697          |
| 0.0   | -0.2  | 11.2307         | 12.7137           | 3.767         | -1.18       | 11.9722          |
| -0.1  | -0.2  | 11.2346         | 12.7130           | 3.755         | -1.50       | 11.9738          |
| -0.1  | -0.1  | 11.2251         | 12.7174           | 3.790         | -0.58       | 11.9713          |
| -0.1  | 0.0   | 11.2223         | 12.7186           | 3.801         | -0.29       | 11.9705          |
| -0.1  | 0.1   | 11.2265         | 12.7174           | 3.787         | -0.66       | 11.9720          |
| -0.1  | 0.2   | 11.2378         | 12.7142           | 3.750         | -1.63       | 11.9760          |
| -0.2  | 0.2   | 11.2484         | 12.7096           | 3.711         | -2.65       | 11.9790          |
| -0.2  | 0.1   | 11.2368         | 12.7134           | 3.751         | -1.60       | 11.9751          |
| -0.2  | 0.0   | 11.2325         | 12.7155           | 3.767         | -1.18       | 11.9740          |
| -0.2  | -0.1  | 11.2355         | 12.7134           | 3.754         | -1.52       | 11.9745          |
| -0.2  | -0.2  | 11.2449         | 12.7094           | 3.720         | -2.41       | 11.9772          |

## Cell Block # 3 [Loop 3]

### 15 cm Target Warm Length at 25 psig

|       |       | Upstream<br>Window | Downstream<br>Window | Target<br>Length | % Diff<br>from | Center<br>of Target |
|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| x(in) | z(in) | y(in)              | y(in)                | (cm)             | x=z=0          | (in)                |
| 0.2   | 0.2   | 9.0765             | 14.9558              | 14.933           | -0.63          | 12.0162             |
| 0.2   | 0.1   | 9.0662             | 14.9592              | 14.968           | -0.40          | 12.0127             |
| 0.2   | 0.0   | 9.0630             | 14.9599              | 14.978           | -0.33          | 12.0115             |
| 0.2   | -0.1  | 9.0663             | 14.9582              | 14.965           | -0.42          | 12.0123             |
| 0.2   | -0.2  | 9.0751             | 14.9540              | 14.932           | -0.64          | 12.0101             |
| 0.1   | -0.2  | 9.0635             | 14.9579              | 14.972           | -0.37          | 12.0107             |
| 0.1   | -0.1  | 9.0555             | 14.9624              | 15.004           | -0.16          | 12.0090             |
| 0.1   | 0.0   | 9.0528             | 14.9644              | 15.015           | -0.09          | 12.0086             |
| 0.1   | 0.1   | 9.0559             | 14.9636              | 15.006           | -0.15          | 12.0098             |
| 0.1   | 0.2   | 9.0659             | 14.9601              | 14.971           | -0.38          | 12.0130             |
| 0.0   | 0.2   | 9.0626             | 14.9620              | 14.984           | -0.29          | 12.0123             |
| 0.0   | 0.1   | 9.0526             | 14.9652              | 15.018           | -0.07          | 12.0089             |
| 0.0   | 0.0   | 9.0492             | 14.9659              | 15.028           | 00.00          | 12.0078             |
| 0.0   | -0.1  | 9.0501             | 14.9638              | 15.021           | -0.05          | 12.0070             |
| 0.0   | -0.2  | 9.0614             | 14.9594              | 14.981           | -0.31          | 12.0104             |
| -0.1  | -0.2  | 9.0664             | 14.9581              | 14.965           | -0.42          | 12.0123             |
| -0.1  | -0.1  | 9.0541             | 14.9627              | 15.008           | -0.13          | 12.0084             |
| -0.1  | 0.0   | 9.0521             | 14.9648              | 15.018           | -0.07          | 12.0085             |
| -0.1  | 0.1   | 9.0562             | 14.9641              | 15.006           | -0.15          | 12.0102             |
| -0.1  | 0.2   | 9.0661             | 14.9609              | 14.973           | -0.37          | 12.0135             |
| -0.2  | 0.2   | 9.0770             | 14.9569              | 14.935           | -0.62          | 12.0170             |
| -0.2  | 0.1   | 9.0668             | 14.9603              | 14.969           | -0.39          | 12.0136             |
| -0.2  | 0.0   | 9.0614             | 14.9610              | 14.985           | -0.29          | 12.0112             |
| -0.2  | -0.1  | 9.0667             | 14.9588              | 14.966           | -0.41          | 12.0128             |
| -0.2  | -0.2  | 9.0769             | 14.9540              | 14.928           | -0.67          | 12.0155             |

## Cell Block # 3 [Loop 3]

### 4 cm Target Warm Length at 25 psig

|       |       | Upstream<br>Window | Downstream<br>Window | Target<br>Length | % Diff<br>from | Center<br>of Target |
|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| x(in) | z(in) | y(in)              | y(in)                | (cm)             | x=z=0          | (in)                |
| 0.2   | 0.2   | 11.2448            | 12.7872              | 3.918            | -1.14          | 12.0160             |
| 0.2   | 0.1   | 11.2351            | 12.7712              | 3.902            | -1.54          | 12.0032             |
| 0.2   | 0.0   | 11.2320            | 12.7728              | 3.914            | -1.24          | 12.0024             |
| 0.2   | -0.1  | 11.2356            | 12.7710              | 3.900            | -1.59          | 12.0033             |
| 0.2   | -0.2  | 11.2459            | 12.7665              | 3.862            | -2.55          | 12.0062             |
| 0.1   | -0.2  | 11.2357            | 12.7713              | 3.900            | -1.59          | 12.0035             |
| 0.1   | -0.1  | 11.2255            | 12.7757              | 3.938            | -0.63          | 12.0006             |
| 0.1   | 0.0   | 11.2218            | 12.7772              | 3.951            | -0.30          | 11.9995             |
| 0.1   | 0.1   | 11.2248            | 12.7758              | 3.940            | -0.58          | 12.0003             |
| 0.1   | 0.2   | 11.2345            | 12.7715              | 3.904            | -1.49          | 12.0030             |
| 0.0   | 0.2   | 11.2314            | 12.7731              | 3.916            | -1.19          | 12.0023             |
| 0.0   | 0.1   | 11.2215            | 12.7774              | 3.952            | -0.28          | 11.9995             |
| 0.0   | 0.0   | 11.2185            | 12.7789              | 3.963            | 00.00          | 11.9987             |
| 0.0   | -0.1  | 11.2221            | 12.7774              | 3.950            | -0.33          | 11.9998             |
| 0.0   | -0.2  | 11.2328            | 12.7730              | 3.912            | -1.29          | 12.0029             |
| -0.1  | -0.2  | 11.2360            | 12.7720              | 3.901            | -1.56          | 12.0040             |
| -0.1  | -0.1  | 11.2255            | 12.7761              | 3.939            | -0.61          | 12.0008             |
| -0.1  | 0.0   | 11.2218            | 12.7776              | 3.952            | -0.28          | 11.9997             |
| -0.1  | 0.1   | 11.2250            | 12.7762              | 3.940            | -0.58          | 12.0006             |
| -0.1  | 0.2   | 11.2350            | 12.7719              | 3.904            | -1.49          | 12.0035             |
| -0.2  | 0.2   | 11.2457            | 12.7677              | 3.866            | -2.45          | 12.0067             |
| -0.2  | 0.1   | 11.2354            | 12.7719              | 3.903            | -1.51          | 12.0037             |
| -0.2  | 0.0   | 11.2323            | 12.7736              | 3.915            | -1.21          | 12.0030             |
| -0.2  | -0.1  | 11.2359            | 12.7722              | 3.902            | -1.54          | 12.0041             |
| -0.2  | -0.2  | 11.2465            | 12.7682              | 3.865            | -2.47          | 12.0074             |

## Cell Block # 4 [Spare]

### 15 cm Target Warm Length at 25 psig

|       |       | Upstream<br>Window | Downstream<br>Window | Target<br>Length | % Diff<br>from | Center<br>of Target |
|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| x(in) | z(in) | y(in)              | y(in)                | (cm)             | x=z=0          | (in)                |
| 0.2   | 0.2   | 9.0791             | 14.9479              | 14.907           | -0.63          | 12.0135             |
| 0.2   | 0.1   | 9.0689             | 14.9519              | 14.943           | -0.39          | 12.0104             |
| 0.2   | 0.0   | 9.0652             | 14.9535              | 14.956           | -0.31          | 12.0094             |
| 0.2   | -0.1  | 9.0678             | 14.9524              | 14.947           | -0.37          | 12.0101             |
| 0.2   | -0.2  | 9.0778             | 14.9487              | 14.912           | -0.60          | 12.0133             |
| 0.1   | -0.2  | 9.0681             | 14.9527              | 14.947           | -0.37          | 12.0104             |
| 0.1   | -0.1  | 9.0586             | 14.9565              | 14.981           | -0.14          | 12.0076             |
| 0.1   | 0.0   | 9.0554             | 14.9577              | 14.992           | -0.07          | 12.0066             |
| 0.1   | 0.1   | 9.0590             | 14.9561              | 14.979           | -0.15          | 12.0076             |
| 0.1   | 0.2   | 9.0695             | 14.9518              | 14.941           | -0.41          | 12.0107             |
| 0.0   | 0.2   | 9.0662             | 14.9533              | 14.953           | -0.33          | 12.0098             |
| 0.0   | 0.1   | 9.0560             | 14.9574              | 14.990           | -0.08          | 12.0067             |
| 0.0   | 0.0   | 9.0524             | 14.9588              | 15.002           | 00.00          | 12.0056             |
| 0.0   | -0.1  | 9.0554             | 14.9577              | 14.992           | -0.07          | 12.0066             |
| 0.0   | -0.2  | 9.0651             | 14.9540              | 14.958           | -0.29          | 12.0096             |
| -0.1  | -0.2  | 9.0686             | 14.9525              | 14.945           | -0.38          | 12.0106             |
| -0.1  | -0.1  | 9.0590             | 14.9561              | 14.979           | -0.15          | 12.0076             |
| -0.1  | 0.0   | 9.0559             | 14.9573              | 14.990           | -0.08          | 12.0066             |
| -0.1  | 0.1   | 9.0595             | 14.9557              | 14.976           | -0.17          | 12.0076             |
| -0.1  | 0.2   | 9.0699             | 14.9518              | 14.940           | -0.41          | 12.0109             |
| -0.2  | 0.2   | 9.0803             | 14.9475              | 14.903           | -0.66          | 12.0139             |
| -0.2  | 0.1   | 9.0698             | 14.9514              | 14.939           | -0.42          | 12.0106             |
| -0.2  | 0.0   | 9.0663             | 14.9530              | 14.952           | -0.33          | 12.0097             |
| -0.2  | -0.1  | 9.0693             | 14.9518              | 14.942           | -0.40          | 12.0106             |
| -0.2  | -0.2  | 9.0790             | 14.9483              | 14.908           | -0.63          | 12.0137             |

## Cell Block # 4 [Spare]

### 4 cm Target Warm Length at 25 psig

|       |       | Upstream<br>Window | Downstream<br>Window | Target<br>Length | % Diff<br>from | Center<br>of Target |
|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| x(in) | z(in) | y(in)              | y(in)                | (cm)             | x=z=0          | (in)                |
| 0.2   | 0.2   | 11.2546            | 12.7304              | 3.749            | -2.60          | 11.9925             |
| 0.2   | 0.1   | 11.2442            | 12.7344              | 3.785            | -1.66          | 11.9893             |
| 0.2   | 0.0   | 11.2411            | 12.7360              | 3.797            | -1.35          | 11.9886             |
| 0.2   | -0.1  | 11.2442            | 12.7352              | 3.787            | -1.61          | 11.9897             |
| 0.2   | -0.2  | 11.2537            | 12.7316              | 3.754            | -2.47          | 11.9927             |
| 0.1   | -0.2  | 11.2432            | 12.7360              | 3.792            | -1.48          | 11.9896             |
| 0.1   | -0.1  | 11.2338            | 12.7392              | 3.824            | -0.65          | 11.9865             |
| 0.1   | 0.0   | 11.2307            | 12.7400              | 3.834            | -0.39          | 11.9854             |
| 0.1   | 0.1   | 11.2338            | 12.7385              | 3.822            | -0.70          | 11.9862             |
| 0.1   | 0.2   | 11.2438            | 12.7341              | 3.785            | -1.66          | 11.9890             |
| 0.0   | 0.2   | 11.2398            | 12.7357              | 3.800            | -1.27          | 11.9878             |
| 0.0   | 0.1   | 11.2299            | 12.7401              | 3.836            | -0.34          | 11.9850             |
| 0.0   | 0.0   | 11.2266            | 12.7418              | 3.849            | 00.00          | 11.9842             |
| 0.0   | -0.1  | 11.2288            | 12.7411              | 3.839            | -0.26          | 11.9855             |
| 0.0   | -0.2  | 11.2392            | 12.7378              | 3.806            | -1.12          | 11.9885             |
| -0.1  | -0.2  | 11.2421            | 12.7373              | 3.798            | -1.33          | 11.9897             |
| -0.1  | -0.1  | 11.2325            | 12.7404              | 3.830            | -0.49          | 11.9865             |
| -0.1  | 0.0   | 11.2292            | 12.7410              | 3.840            | -0.23          | 11.9851             |
| -0.1  | 0.1   | 11.2326            | 12.7390              | 3.826            | -0.60          | 11.9858             |
| -0.1  | 0.2   | 11.2425            | 12.7347              | 3.790            | -1.53          | 11.9886             |
| -0.2  | 0.2   | 11.2517            | 12.7312              | 3.758            | -2.36          | 11.9915             |
| -0.2  | 0.1   | 11.2409            | 12.7356              | 3.797            | -1.35          | 11.9883             |
| -0.2  | 0.0   | 11.2381            | 12.7377              | 3.809            | -1.04          | 11.9879             |
| -0.2  | -0.1  | 11.2416            | 12.7371              | 3.799            | -1.30          | 11.9894             |
| -0.2  | -0.2  | 11.2515            | 12.7338              | 3.765            | -2.18          | 11.9927             |

## A.2 Final Survey Summary

Oct. 5/97

| Target<br>----- | Encoder<br>----- |
|-----------------|------------------|
| L1 15cm         | 6870747          |
| L1 4cm          | 6158344          |
| L2 15cm         | 5348541          |
| L2 4cm          | 4636138          |
| L3 15cm         | 3826334          |
| L3 4cm          | 3113931          |
| Dummy 10cm      | 2586417          |
| Dummy 10cm      | 2197834          |
| Dummy 4cm       | 1809251          |
| Raster 2mm      | 1048449          |
| Raster Center   | 1011324          |
| Raster 1mm      | 979299           |
| 12C             | 752269           |
| Al              | 493213           |
| Be0             | 234157           |
| Empty           | -24898           |
| Home            | -46820           |

### Notes:

- The beam will pass 2.141 mm below the center of Empty target when the target lifter is in HOME position
- The survey results correction is: # move cryo cells up by 0.38 mm  
# move solid target down by 0.30 mm  
[compared with the initial survey, 1 mm = 10240]
- The vacuum correction is to move the whole target up by 20500 encoder
- The cold contraction correction is to move the top of the solid target ladder down by 44000. Thus, each target must be moved down by  $44000 + 0.4\% * (\text{encoder of top solid target ladder} - \text{target encoder})$

### A.3 Miscellaneous

- The experiment E91026 requires a 15 cm deuterium target with a collimator to collimate the cell block and the downstream window for the backward angle ( $144.5^\circ$ ) measurement of the magnetic form factor of the deuteron,  $B(Q^2)$ . Loop 1 was modified for this purpose and was used as deuterium target from Oct 11 to Oct 27, 1997. The collimator reduced the 15 cm target to 9.3014 cm (3.0656 cm upstream and 6.2358 cm downstream). The details of the collimator can be found in the drawing # 65630-D-54010-50. During the whole experiment period loop 2 was filled with hydrogen and from Oct 27 till the end of the experiment loop 3 was filled with deuterium.
- The exit window on the scattering chamber was covered with 16 mil Al sheet (alloy = 5052-H34, density =  $2.68 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ).
- Each beer can was rapped with four layers of super isolation. Each layer consisted of one sheet of Al (thickness = 0.25 mil) and three sheets of fiber glass (thickness = 1.0 mil each).
- In Feb 1998, the scattering chamber was opened. A visual survey of the beam spot on the downstream windows showed a systematic offset of the beam vertical position on all the cells. The beam was hitting the cells at around 2 to 3 mm below the center of the downstream window. The beam spot was centered horizontally.
- Soild targets thickness and material:

| Target     | C                                 | Al                            | BeO                           |
|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Thickness  | $40.0 \pm 0.1 \text{ mil}$        | $40.0 \pm 0.5 \text{ mil}$    | $20.0 \pm 0.5 \text{ mil}$    |
| Dimensions | $1.00 \times 0.75 \text{ in}$     | $1.00 \times 0.75 \text{ in}$ | $1.00 \times 0.75 \text{ in}$ |
| Density    | $223.20 \pm 0.14 \text{ mg/cm}^2$ | $2.71 \text{ g/cm}^3$         | ---                           |