

SIDIS trigger study

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Planned trigger detectors

- SIDIS electron trigger
 - Forward angle: EC + LGC + SPD + MRPC
 - Large angle: EC + SPD
- SIDIS hadron trigger
 - EC + SPD + MRPC (could be different depending on further study)
- Working plan
 - Get singles rate on each detectors for different particles
 - Get total singles rate with detector coincidence
 - ✓ electron-like total rate
 - ✓ hadron-like total rate
 - Estimate electron-like & hadron-like random coincidence rate
 - Estimate Real physics SIDIS rate with SIDIS generator

Forward electron trigger

EC + LGC + SPD + MRPC

SPD threshold: 0.35 MeV

MRPC threshold: edep of 16eV in one gap and at least 5 gaps to be fired

SIDIS forward **electron trigger**

--- **Individual detectors**

Using **Wiser generator**

| Singles particle | EC Rate (kHz) | LGC Rate(KHz) | SPD Rate(MHz) | MRPC Rate(MHz) | All 4 fired Rate(KHz) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| electron | 82.8 | 169 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 64.4 |
| Pim | 861 | 82.4 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 6.2 |
| Pip | 1036 | 85.7 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 7.2 |
| Pi0 | 2210 | 2045 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 88.1 |
| Total: | 4193 | 2382 | 49 | 41.5 | 166.5 |

Total electron-like trigger rate in forward angle: 166.5 KHz + random coincidence among detectors

Random coincidence: if track match is done **with 10 segmentations** in each detector, **random coincidence rate=55Hz**

Large angle electron trigger

EC + SPD

SPD threshold: 0.35 MeV

SIDIS large electron trigger

--- Individual detectors

Using Wiser generator

| Singles particle | EC Rate (kHz) | SPD Rate(MHz) | Both fired Rate(KHz) |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| electron | 4.47 | 2.3 | 4.3 |
| Pim | 9.8 | 17.7 | 9.1 |
| Pip | 10 | 21.8 | 10 |
| Pi0 | 18.5 | 7.8 | 2.3 |
| Total: | 42.8 | 49.6 | 25.7 |

Total electron-like trigger rate in forward angle: 25.7KHz + random coincidence among detectors

Random coincidence: if track match is done **with 10 segmentations** in each detector, **random coincidence rate=914Hz**

- SIDIS hadron trigger

- EC + SPD + MRPC

SIDIS hadron trigger

Wiser curve and wiser data

| Singles particle | EC Rate (MHz) | SPD Rate(MHz) | MRPC Rate(MHz) | All 3 fired Rate(MHz) |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| electron | 0.21 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 0.17 |
| Pim | 13.7 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 12.1 |
| Pip | 16.7 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 14.8 |
| Pi0 | 17.5 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 2.5 |
| Total: | 48.1 | 49.1 | 41.5 | 29.6 |

Total hadron rate based on EC+SPD+MRPC = 29.6 MHz + random coincidence among detectors

Random coincidence: if track match is done **with 10 segmentations** in each detector, **random coincidence rate=84KHz**

Electron-like & hadron-like random coincidence ---assuming 30 ns window

- Forward angle electron trigger rate: 166.5KHz
- Large angle electron trigger rate: 25.7KHz
- Hadron trigger rate: 29.6MHz

□ e&h random coincidence rate:
 $(144\text{KHz} + 29.8\text{KHz}) * 29.58\text{MHz} * 30\text{ns} = 176\text{KHz}$

No detector correlations study yet, should be taken into account

My concern for hadron trigger

- Forward electron trigger: EC(high threshold)+LGC+SPD+MRPC
 - Forward hadron trigger: EC(low threshold) + SPD+MRPC
 - Those particles passed electron trigger in the forward angle will also pass hadron trigger: will cause additional e&h coincidence rate by 144KHz in the forward angle
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- ❖ VETO on LGC ??? Not practical, could have an electron in this sector
 - ❖ Make judgement on hit position on EC??? Will have bias on phi_h
 - ❖ Only inclusive triggers in forward angle??? A big project, not doable shortly

Hit position constraint to form hadron trigger ---5 cm away from electron trigger

Using singles particle to do a test

| Pid | Pass electron trigger (kHz) | Pass electron trigger and hadron trigger without R constrain (kHz) | Pass electron trigger and hadron trigger with R constrain (kHz) |
|----------|-----------------------------|--|---|
| electron | 42 | 42 | 11.3 |
| pim | 6.2 | 6.2 | 0.8 |
| pip | 8.1 | 8.1 | 1.3 |
| pi0 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 37.6 |

Electron trigger and hadron trigger at forward angle has a correlation of about **35%**
e&h trigger correlation in the forward angle will give additional **51kHz coincidence trigger rate**

SIDIS trigger rate by using wiser

- e&h random coincidence: $(144\text{KHz} + 29.8\text{KHz}) * 29.58\text{MHz} * 30\text{ns} = 154\text{KHz}$
- e trigger and hadron trigger correlation in forward angle: 51KHz
- SIDIS physics rate: $\sim 10\text{KHz}$
- Detector correlations---impact on e or h rates---haven't been studied yet

To-do list for SIDIS trigger rate estimation

- Update EC response using Hall D generator (Rakitha)
- Update SPD threshold (Sanghwa)
- Update MRPC threshold (Sanghwa)
- Hadron-like trigger rate estimation → done by using wiser based study
- Define how to do “track match” at trigger level to reduce random coincidence rate (among detectors)
 - → 10 segmentations in phi dimension (3 adjacent sectors)
- Efficiency study by combining all the individual detectors in the trigger design

Backups

SIDIS hadron trigger

Wiser curve and wiser data

| Singles particle | EC Rate (MHz) | SPD Rate(MHz) | MRPC Rate(MHz) | All 3 fired Rate(MHz) | All 3 fired + lgc veto (MHz) |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| electron | 0.14 | 2.0 | 1.16 | 0.11 | 0.047 |
| Pim | 13.7 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 12.1 | 12.06 |
| Pip | 16.7 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 14.8 | 14.76 |
| Pi0 | 17.5 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 1.81 |
| Total: | 48 | 47.6 | 40.8 | 29.5 | 28.7 |

By putting a VETO on LGC for hadron trigger, **we almost keep all the pi+/-**

Forward electron trigger now doesn't have any overlap with hadron trigger

SIDIS forward electron trigger

---EC singles rate

| Singles particle | Rate (kHz) |
|------------------|------------|
| electron | 53.9 |
| Pim | 864 |
| Pip | 1036 |
| Pi0 | 2210 |
| Total: | |

Using Wiser generator

SIDIS forward electron trigger

---LGC singles rate with threshold=2 p.e & 2 pmts

| Singles particle | Rate (kHz) |
|------------------|------------|
| electron | 77.2 |
| Pim | 82.4 |
| Pip | 85.7 |
| Pi0 | 2045 |
| Total: | |

Using Wiser generator

SIDIS forward electron trigger

---SPD singles rate with threshold=0.35MeV

| Singles particle | Rate (MHz) |
|------------------|------------|
| electron | 2.0 |
| Pim | 15.7 |
| Pip | 19.1 |
| Pi0 | 10.8 |
| Total: | |

Using Wiser generator

60 pieces in phi dimension, 4 pieces in r dimension

SIDIS forward electron trigger

---MRPC singles rate with threshold=16eV and 5 layers to be fired

| Singles particle | Rate (MHz) |
|------------------|------------|
| electron | 1.16 |
| Pim | 14.4 |
| Pip | 17.6 |
| Pi0 | 7.6 |
| Total: | |

Using Wiser generator

60 pieces in phi dimension, 4 pieces in r dimension, 10 gas layers