

Beam schedule

10/17/23	Tuesday	2.1	Physics	E12-09-016	8.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/18/23	Wednesday	2.1	Physics	E12-09-016	8.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/19/23	Thursday	2.1	Physics	E12-09-016	8.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/20/23	Friday	2.1	Physics	E12-09-016	8.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/21/23	Saturday	2.1	Physics	E12-09-016	8.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/22/23	Sunday	2.1	Physics	E12-09-016	8.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/23/23	Monday	2.1	Physics	E12-09-016	8.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/24/23	Tuesday	2.1	Physics	E12-09-016	8.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/25/23	Wednesday	2.1	Physics	Reconfigure		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/26/23	Thursday	2.1	Physics	Reconfigure		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/27/23	Friday	2.1	Physics	Pass change		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/28/23	Saturday	2.1	Physics	E12-15-006	6.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/29/23	Sunday	2.1	Physics	E12-15-006	6.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/30/23	Monday	2.1	Physics	E12-15-006	6.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
10/31/23	Tuesday	2.1	Physics	E12-15-006	6.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/1/23	Wednesday	2.1	Physics	E12-15-006	6.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/2/23	Thursday	2.1	Physics	E12-15-006	6.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/3/23	Friday	2.1	Physics	E12-15-006	6.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/4/23	Saturday	2.1	Physics	E12-15-006	6.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/5/23	Sunday	2.1	Physics	E12-15-006	6.4/45/p/500	Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/6/23	Monday	2.1	Physics	Install		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/7/23	Tuesday	2.1	Physics	Install		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/8/23	Wednesday	2.1	Physics	Install		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/9/23	Thursday	2.1	Physics	Install		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/10/23	Friday	2.1	Physics	Install		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/11/23	Saturday	2.1	Physics	Install		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500
11/12/23	Sunday	2.1	Physics	Install		Run_Group D	10.5/200/p/500	NPS_Group	10.5/50/p/500

[E12-09-016](#) 8.4/45/p/500
[E12-09-016](#) 8.4/45/p/500
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Reconfigure
Reconfigure
Reconfigure
Pass change

[E12-15-006](#) 6.4/45/p/500
[E12-15-006](#) 6.4/45/p/500
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[NPS_Group](#) 8.4/50/p/500

Pion ALL plan

- 0) Production at 6.382 GeV electron beam
- 1) BB and SBS angles 32.0 deg, $E_\gamma = 4.3$ GeV
- 2) He-3 pol at 60 deg – Arun, for 50% field in SBS (as in GEn kin-2)
- 3) Trigger BB & HCAL coin. time 50 ns – Jiwan, distance to HCAL 11m
- 4) BB and SBS trackers - Holly
- 5) BBCal HV calibration – Provakar with SBS ON, threshold 0.25+ GeV
- 6) Optics for BB/SBS with C-foils – Andrew
- 7) Production 4 days with beam 10 uA
- 8) Polarity of BB and SBS flip on 11/2
- 9) Production 4 days

Could be a two-pass beam for e-p optics calibration after 11/6

From Rachel's talk in July

- Cross-section parameterisation*:

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dt}_{\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p} = 1.7 \times 0.83 \times (10/s)^7 (1 - \cos(\theta_{CM}))^{-5} (1 + \cos(\theta_{CM}))^{-4}$$

- Event rate $N_{\pi^- p}$:

$$N_{\pi^- p} = \frac{d\sigma}{dt}_{\pi^- p} \frac{p_{\pi^-}^2}{\pi} \Delta\Omega_{\pi^-} f_{\pi^- p} \left[\frac{\Delta E_{\gamma}}{E_{\gamma}} \frac{t_{rad}}{X_0} \mathcal{L}_{e-n} \right]$$

process cross-section → $\frac{d\sigma}{dt}_{\pi^- p}$
 Range of Δt , expressed in p_{π} and BB solid angle (50msr) → $\frac{p_{\pi^-}^2}{\pi} \Delta\Omega_{\pi^-}$
 fraction of events detected in SBS obtained from g4sbs → $f_{\pi^- p}$
 Number of photons per incident electron and for photon energy range. $t_{rad}/X_0 \sim 0.082$
 $\mathcal{L} \sim 1.8 \times 10^{36} \text{ Hz cm}^{-2}$ → $\left[\frac{\Delta E_{\gamma}}{E_{\gamma}} \frac{t_{rad}}{X_0} \mathcal{L}_{e-n} \right]$

Kin	A	B	C	D	E
$f_{\pi-p}$	0.31	0.18	0.51	0.35	0.37
Pion detection	0.41	0.38	0.37	0.42	0.37
Proton detection	0.86	0.81	0.88	0.92	0.93
$p_{miss \perp}$ cut	0.85	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.84
Estimated counts per hour	1420	980	1150	530	120

- To get final estimated rate, $N_{\pi-p}$ corrected for
 - expected DAQ dead time
 - from **g4sbs studies**: losses due to pion/proton detection/trigger **efficiencies** and event selection cut on missing momentum for reaction

* π^+ cross-section from: R.L. Anderson et al., Phys. Rev. D 14, 679 (1976)

Correction for π^- from π^+/π^- yields from deuteron from: L.Y. Zhu et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 91 (2003) 022003; Phys.Rev. C71 (2005) 044603

For beam of 10 uA the number of events will be 11k in 48 hours

MC results using g4sbs

Statistics: [4X24 / 4] hours is 5.5k in combined pi-p + p-pi (10 uA beam)

With 6.6 GeV electron and $P_e = 0.82$ for 4.5 GeV photon $P_\gamma \sim 0.72$

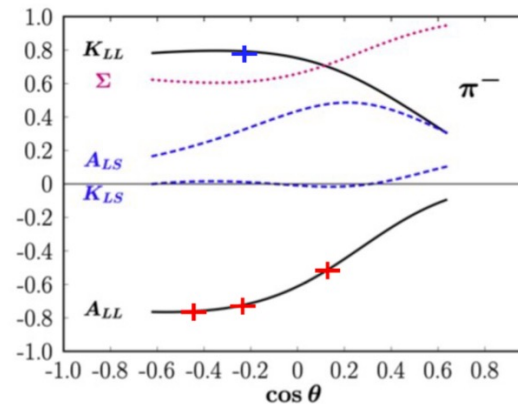
With $P_n = 0.90 \times P_{He} = 0.36$, so the polarization product is 0.26

Resulting accuracy for physics asymmetry 0.052

Projected result is $ALL = -0.70 \pm 0.070$ (or ± 0.05 pending beam delivery)

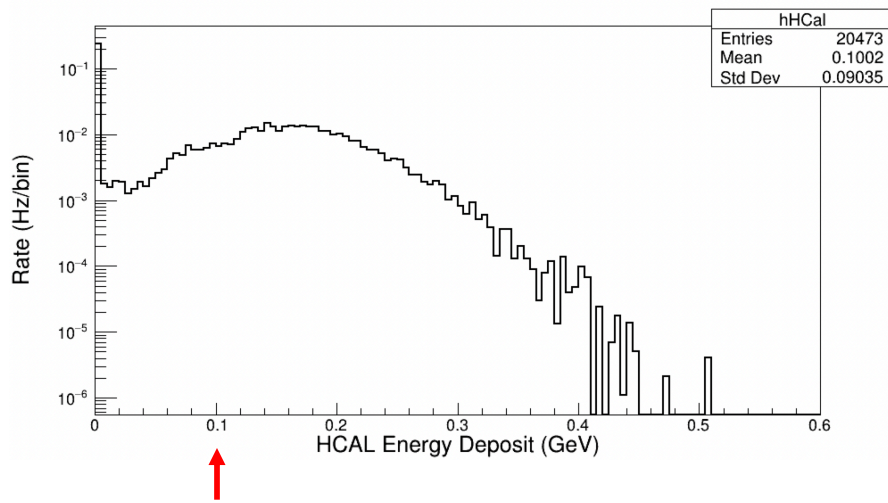
We propose an experiment to measure the helicity correlation parameter, A_{LL} for meson photo-production in the wide angle regime for five different kinematic settings. This proposed experiment will be performed in Hall A of Jefferson Lab using the SBS apparatus, a 60 cm long polarized ^3He target, a 6% copper radiator and three different CEBAF beam energies at 20 μA beam current.

In the proposal:

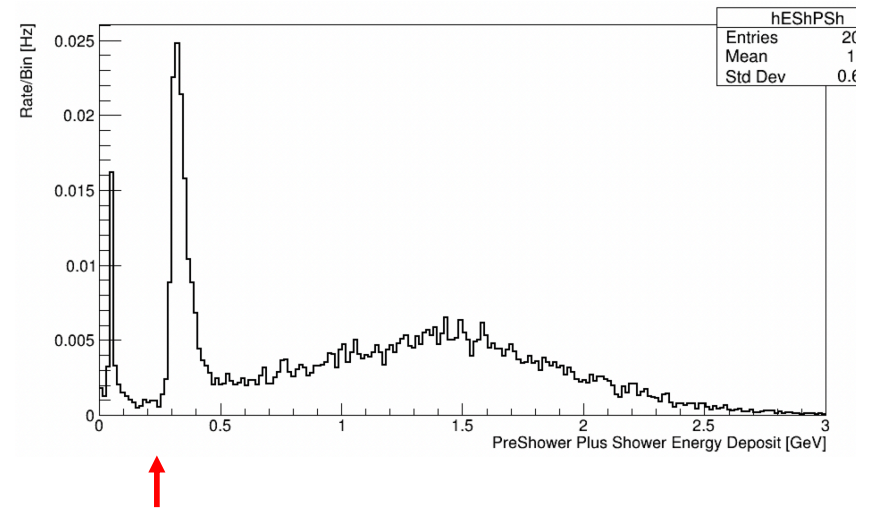


MC results using g4sbs

Trigger for the hadrons



proton SBS = HCAL



pion BB = PS + SH

Expected detector and DAQ rates

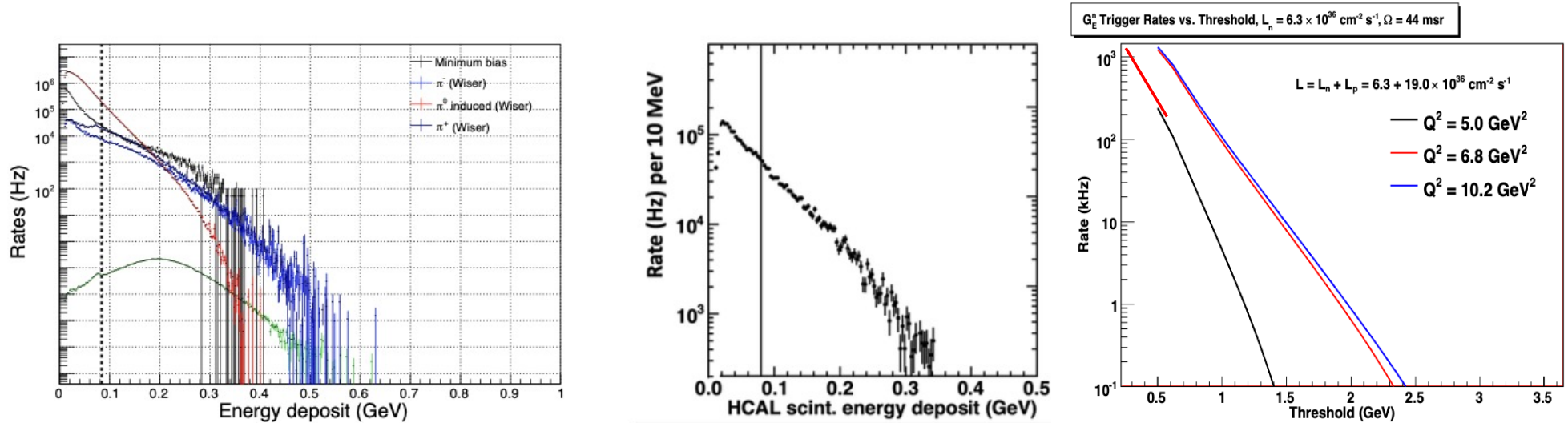


Figure 15: HCAL rate vs. energy deposition. Left: Rate above the given threshold (figures is taken from E12-20-010). Right: Rate per 10 MeV (figure is taken from E12-20-008). Figures are corrected to the luminosity of this proposal.

BBCal in GEN-II proposal

Observed rate for He-3, 45 uA, 35°

In HCAL expected ~ 250 kHz for 10 uA beam
(also 32 deg vs. 18 deg and (17/11)²)

Need to prepare 50 ns coincidence time

350mV: 670 Hz

179mV: 27380 Hz

93mV: 3.76e5 Hz

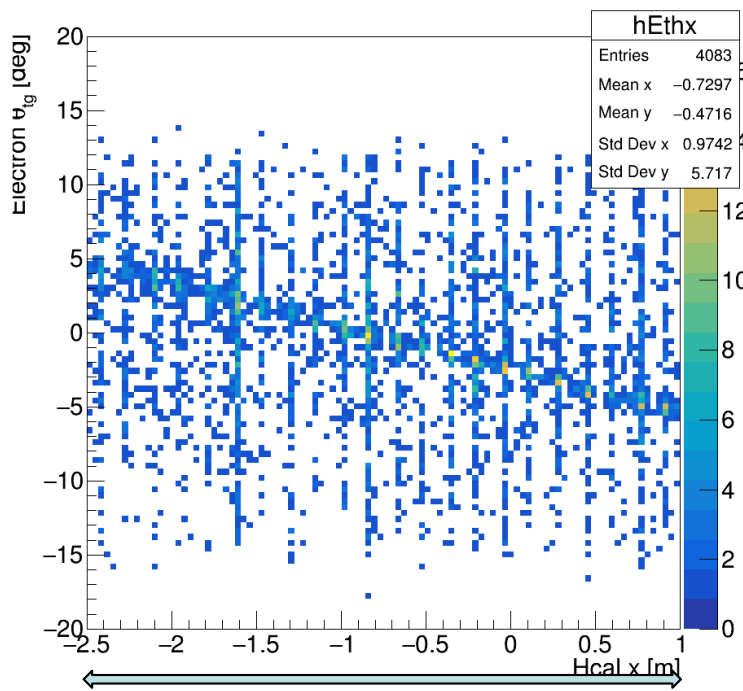
2 GeV

1 GeV

0.5 GeV

BB vs. SBS vertical acceptance

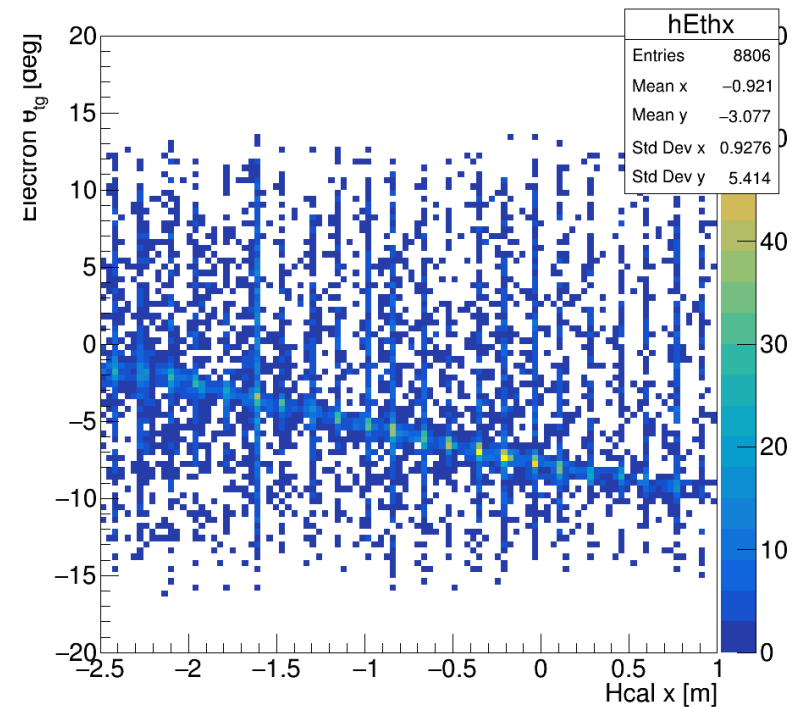
1	Name	Energy	Program	BB angle	BB dist:	SBS angle	SBS dist:	HCAL angle	HCAL	B direction	P_nucleon	SBS current	P_elect.
2			Q2, GeV2						distance	degree, left	GeV/c	% 2100 amp	GeV/c
3	GEN-1	2.20	GEn Comm.	47.5	1.63	34.7	2.80	34.7	17		1.64	0, 50, 100%	1.11
4	GEN-1	2.20	GEn 1.7	47.5	1.63	34.7	2.80	34.7	17	60.1	1.64	100%	1.11
5	GEN-2	4.30	GEn 2.9	29.5	1.63	34.7	2.80	34.7	17	60.1	2.36	100%	2.70
6	GEN-3	6.40	GEn 6.6	35.9	1.63	22.1	2.80	21.6	17	67.8	4.45	100%	2.79
7	GEN-4	8.50	GEn 9.7	35.0	1.63	18.0	2.80	17.5	17	72.5	6.15	100%	3.22



12 deg, $J_v = 1.14$

SBS at 628 A

Elastic e-p



SBS at 2100 A

Data analysis, event selection

2.5 kHz trigger vs ~ 0.1-0.2 Hz signal events

1. Momentum reconstruction in each arm (use > 1.5 GeV):
reduction of the effective trigger rate to ~ 5 Hz
2. Photon energy reconstruction in each arm: factor $\sim 0.2/4$
3. Angles at the vertex ($P_{\text{perp}}/P \sim 100/2500$): factor $\sim 1/5$
4. Coincidence time offline ~ 5 ns gate, factor $\sim 1/10$

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