

GamPP - Radiator In/Out run time division

We'd like to calculate the ratio between T_i/T_o that minimizes the relative statistical error: $\frac{\Delta N_\gamma}{N_\gamma}$

$$\begin{aligned}R_i &= R_e + R_\gamma \\R_o &= R_e \\N_i &= R_i(1 - \epsilon)T \\N_o &= R_o\epsilon T\end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta R_i = \frac{R_i}{\sqrt{N_i}}$$

$$\Delta R_o = \frac{R_o}{\sqrt{N_o}}$$

$$\Delta N_\gamma = R_\gamma(1 - \epsilon)T$$

Minimize:

$$\frac{\Delta N_\gamma}{N_\gamma} = \frac{\Delta R_\gamma}{R_\gamma} = \frac{\Delta(R_i - R_e)}{R_i - R_e} = \frac{\sqrt{\Delta R_i^2 + \Delta R_e^2}}{R_i - R_e} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{R_i^2}{N_i} + \frac{R_o^2}{N_o}}}{R_i - R_o} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{R_i}{(1-\epsilon)T} + \frac{R_o}{\epsilon T}}}{R_i - R_o}$$

$$\frac{d(\frac{\Delta N_\gamma}{N_\gamma})}{d\epsilon} \sim \frac{\frac{R_i}{(1-\epsilon)^2} - \frac{R_o}{\epsilon^2}}{\sqrt{\frac{R_i}{(1-\epsilon)} + \frac{R_o}{\epsilon}}} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{R_o}{\epsilon^2} = \frac{R_i}{(1-\epsilon)^2} \Rightarrow \epsilon = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{R_o}{R_i}}}{1 + \sqrt{\frac{R_o}{R_i}}}$$