

# Status of HRSMC: the Geant4 Simulation Program for G2P&GEP Experiments

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# Introduction

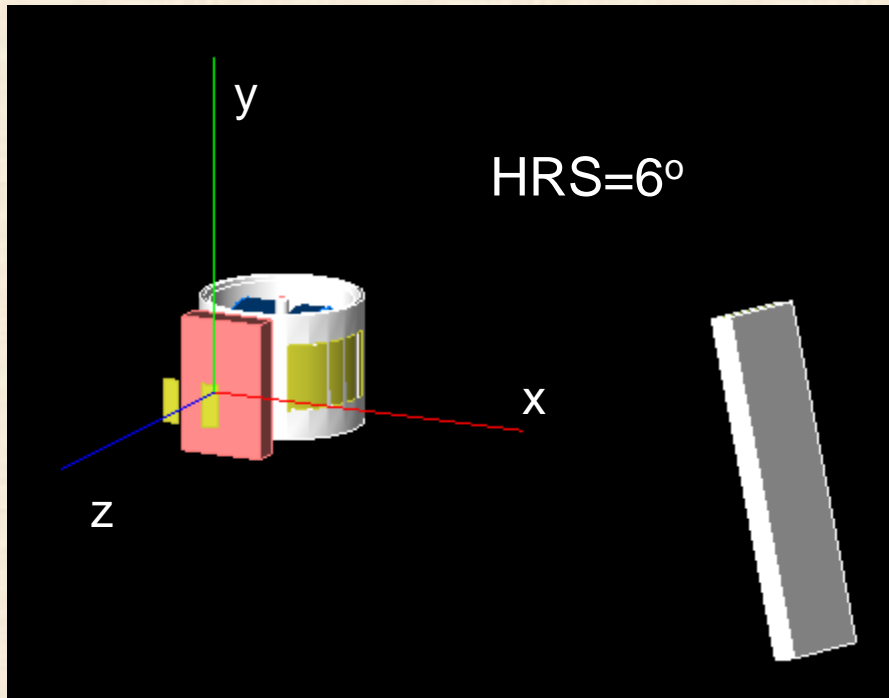
- **Goals**

- Help to design detectors, such as the local beam dump, the seive slits, the 3<sup>rd</sup> arm...etc.
- Study detector response
- Study HRS optics and acceptance
- interested physics process

- **Strategy: Geant4 + Parameterized SNAKE Model**

- One single program linked against multi-language: Geant4 + Parameterized SNAKE model, support both Fortran and C++. Parameterized SNAKE model came from SANKE+MUDIFI (Check Min Huang's talk for details).
- Use Geant4 to simulate the physics processes of the particle till it goes into a **virtual boundary**, which is **the septum entrance aperture** for 6 degrees setting or **the Q1 entrance apertrue** for the 12.5 degrees setting.
- Then use the **forward** routines of the SNAKE model to propogate it to the focus plane. Cuts will be applied to ensure particle getting through all apertures along the HRS tunnel.
- Reconstruct the particle from the focus pane back to the target plane using the **inverse** routines of the SNAKE model

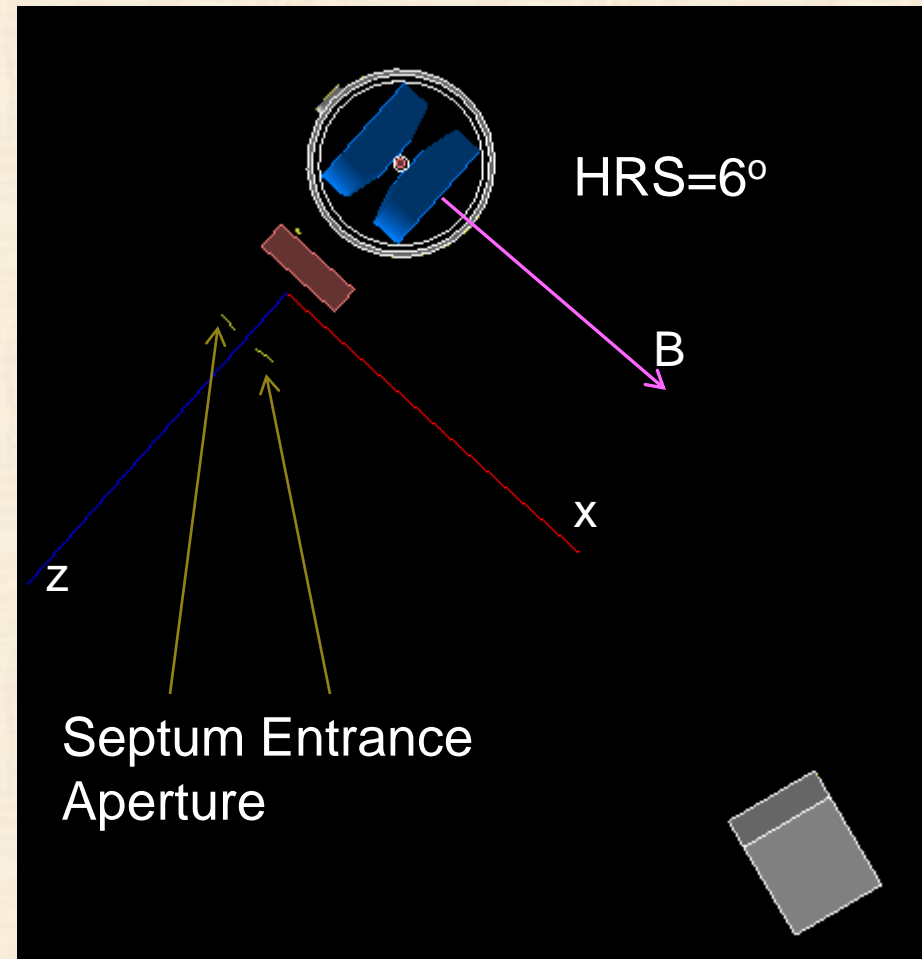
# Detector Geometries: 3 Settings



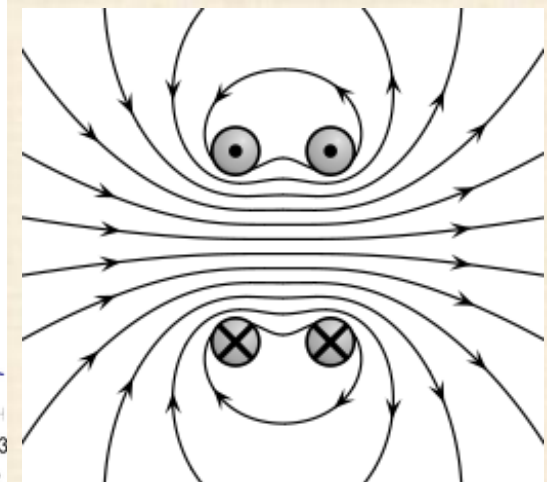
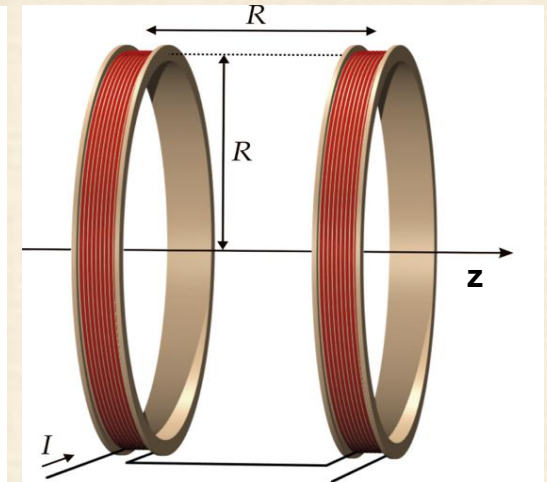
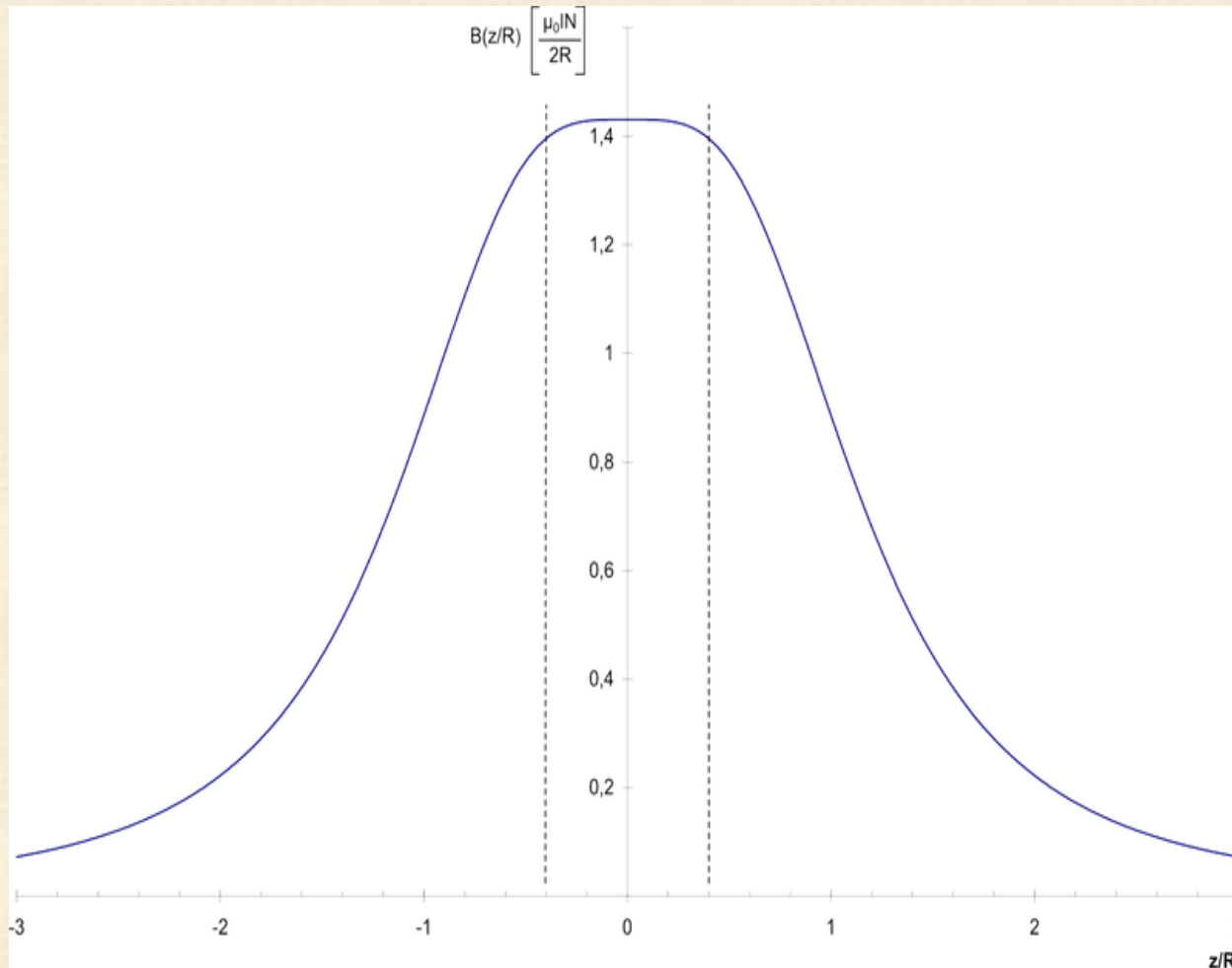
**G2P Transverse:** Target field goes along x

**G2P Longitude:** Target field goes along z

**GEP:** Target field goes along a line in x-z plane with  $\theta=20^\circ$

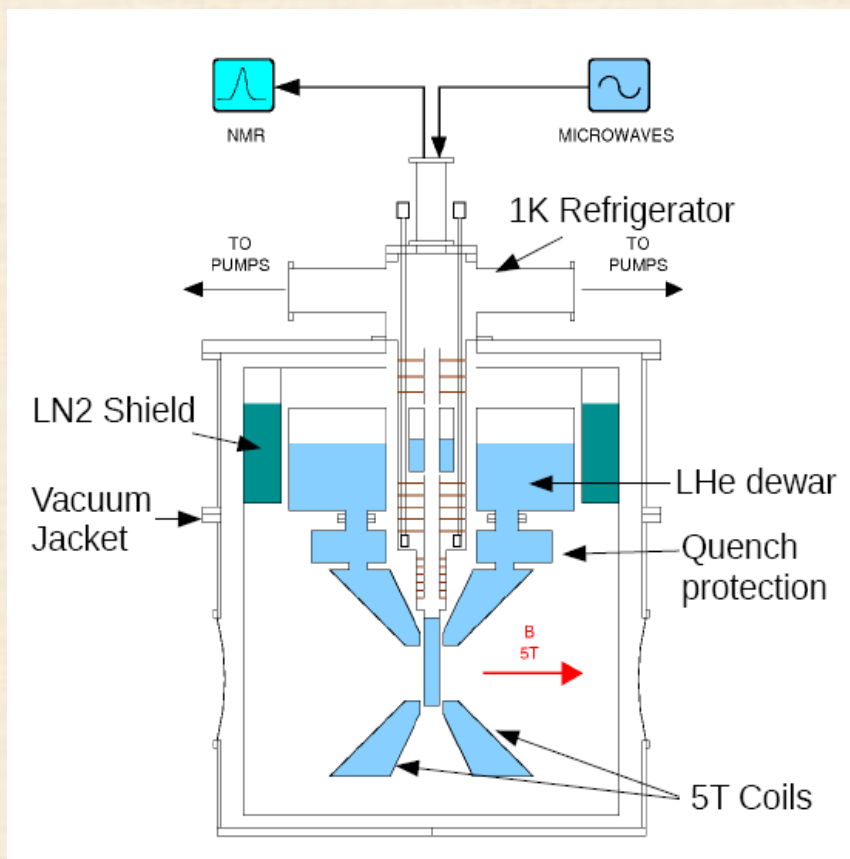


# The Field from the Helmholtz Coils

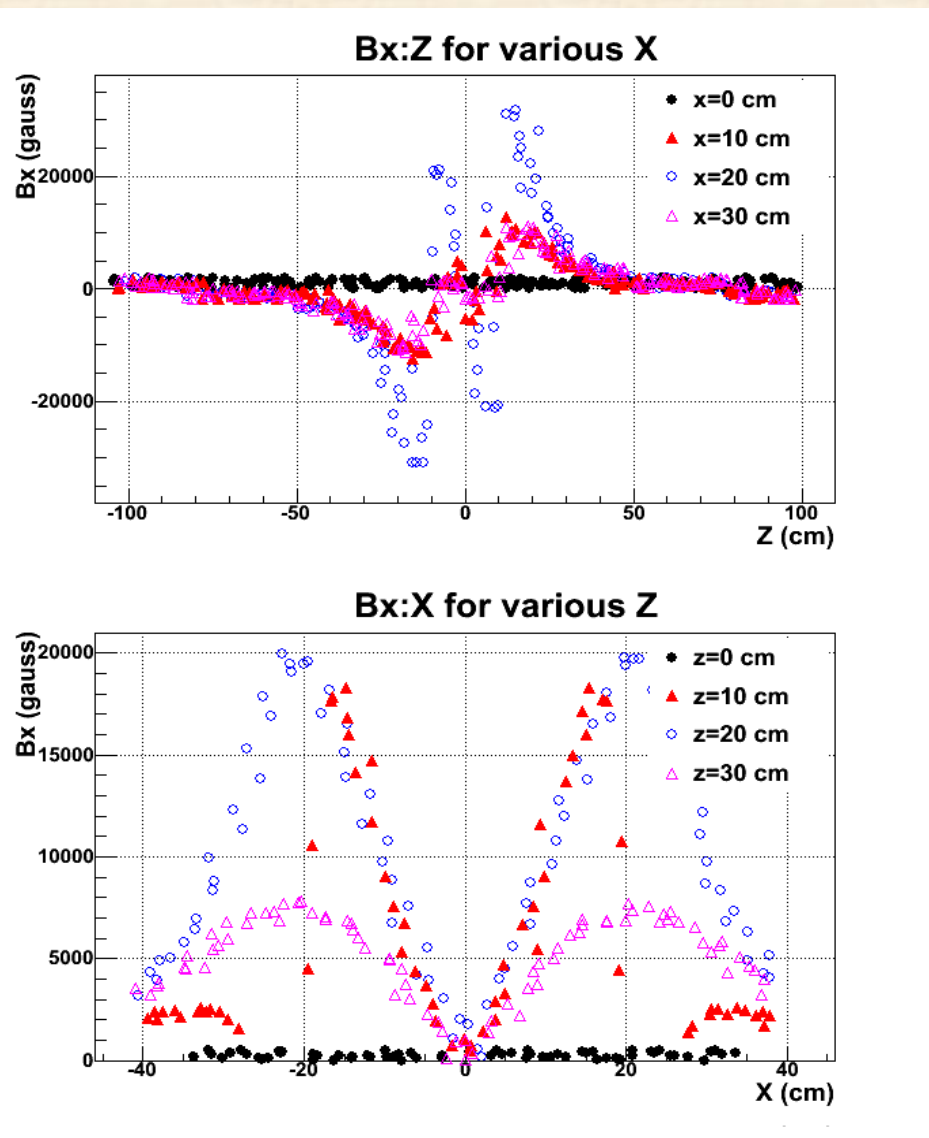


The uniform field region locates only at range of  $\pm 0.1 R$

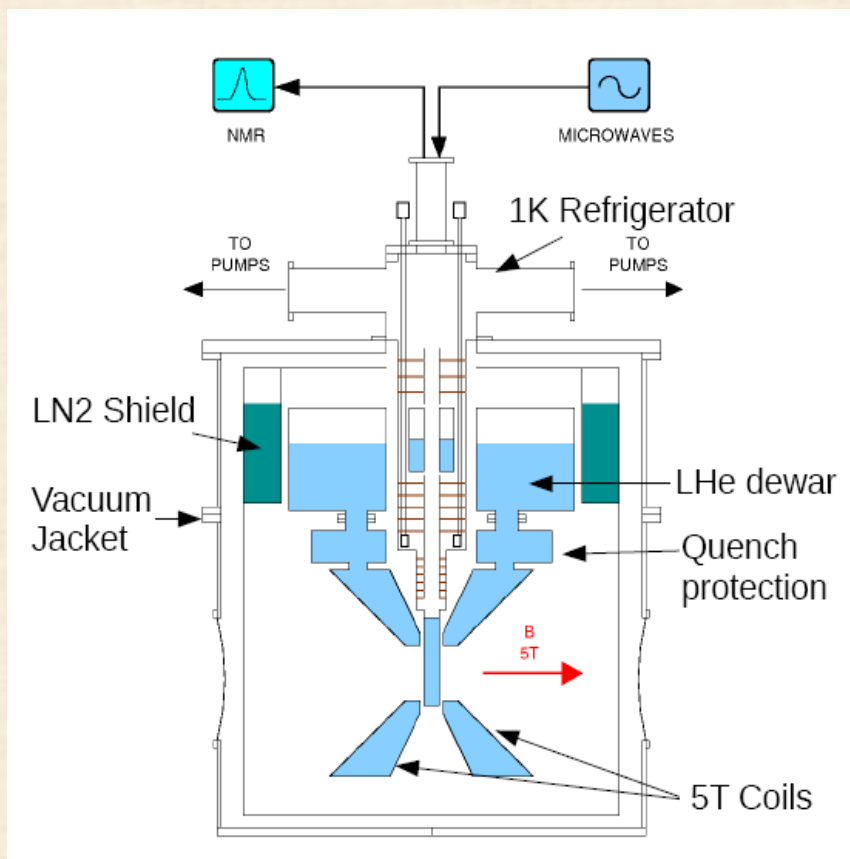
# The G2P Helmholtz Coils



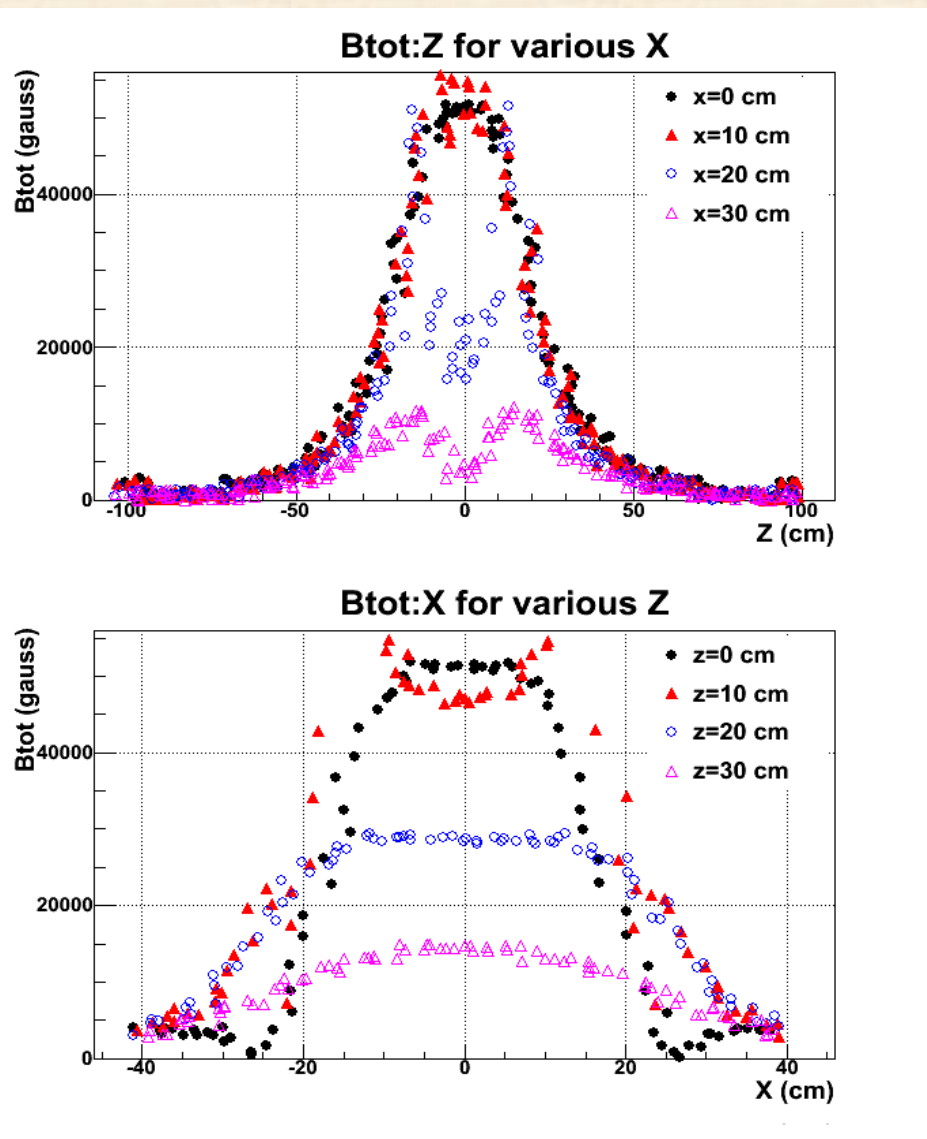
May also need to run at 50% of the total field



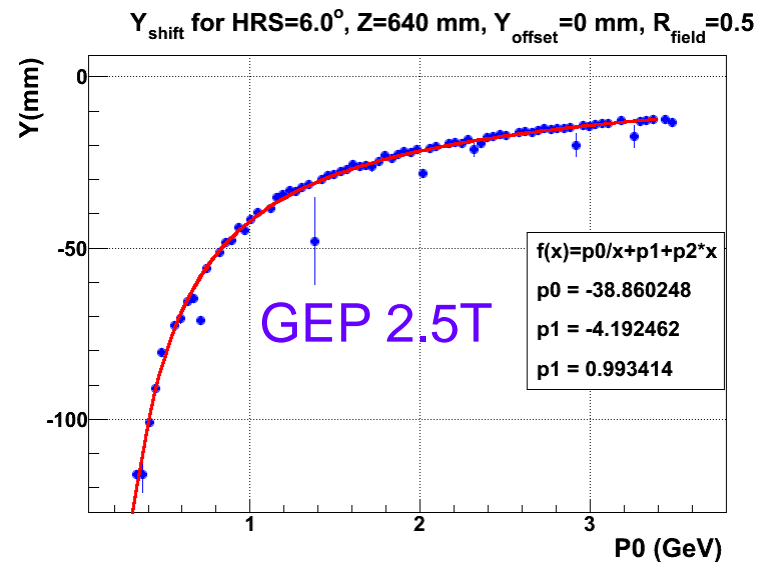
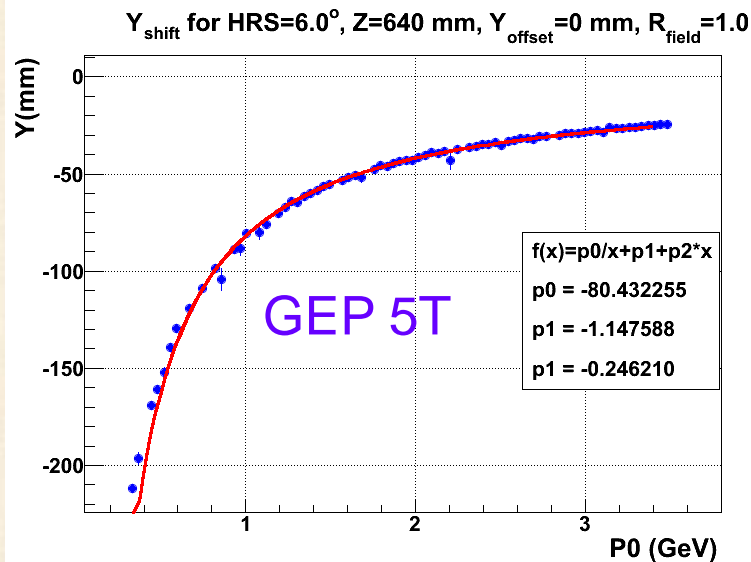
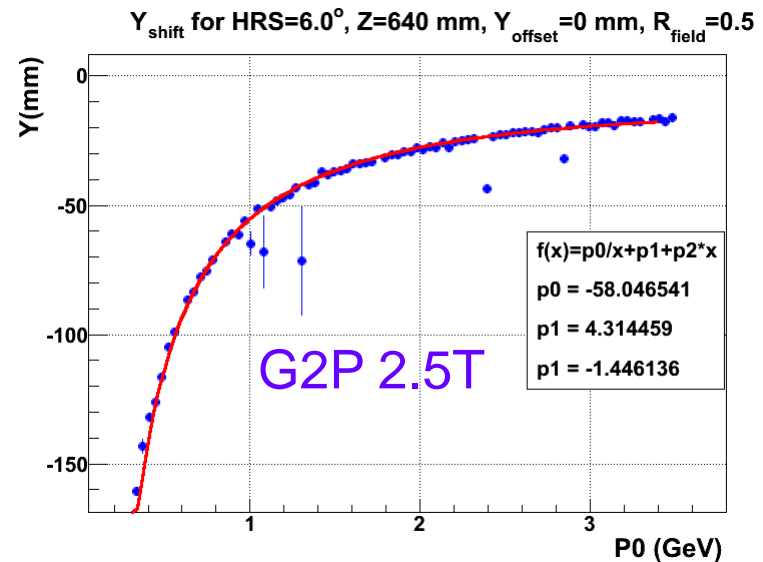
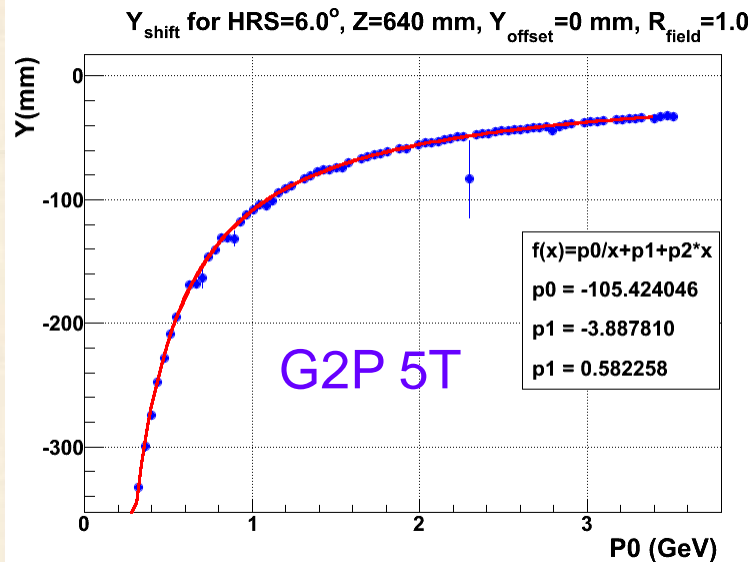
# The G2P Helmholtz Coils



May also need to run at 50% of the total field

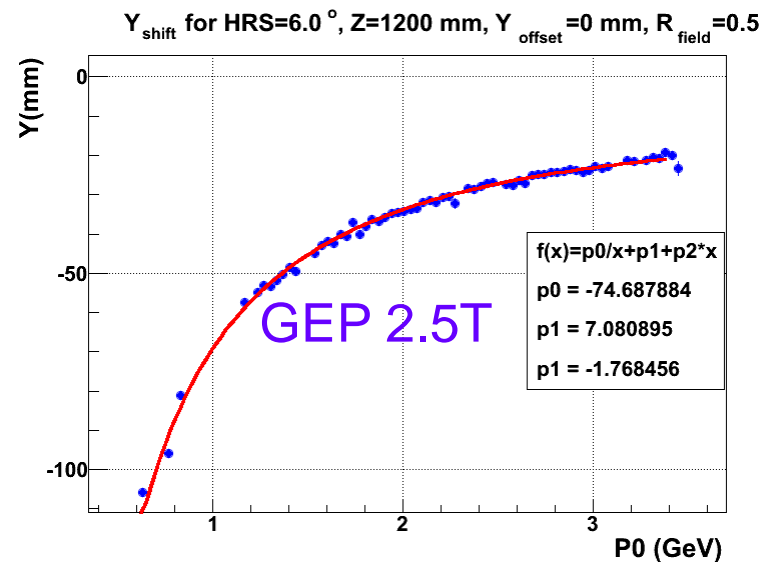
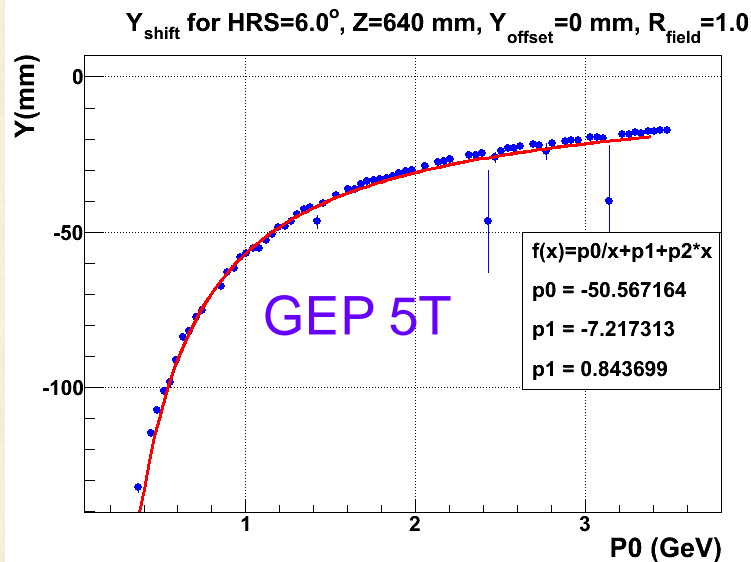
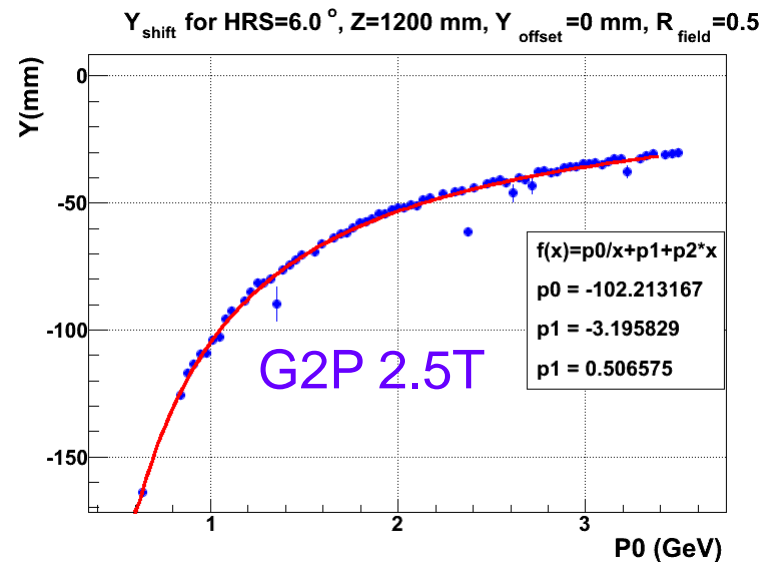
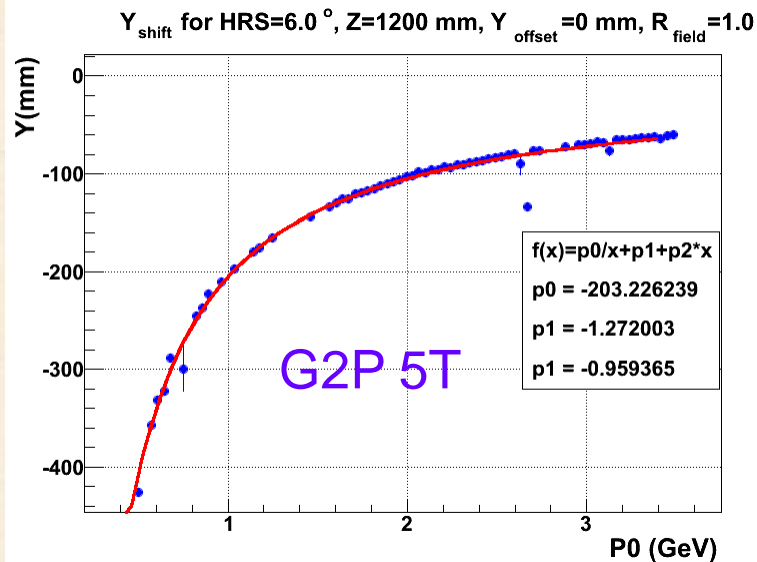


# Beam Vertical Shift at the Beam Dump



Electron beam always starts from the target origin and goes along z axis

# Vertical Shift at the Septum Entrance

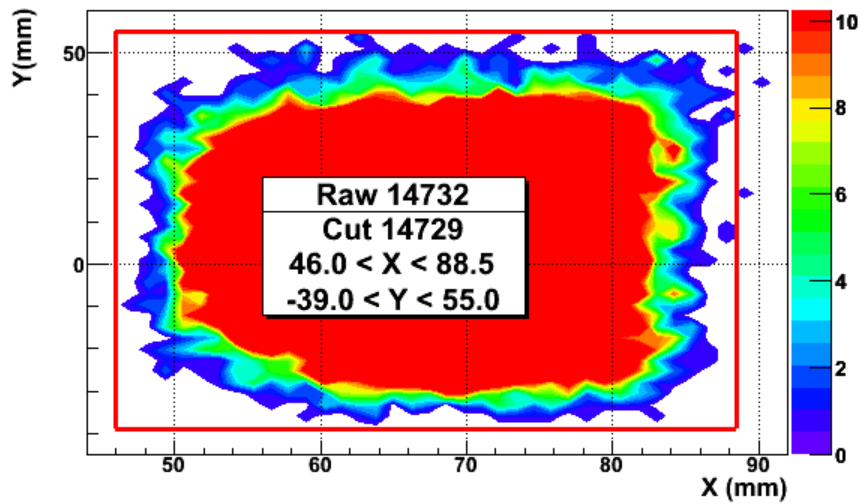


Electron starts from the target origin and goes horizontally along  $\theta=6^\circ$

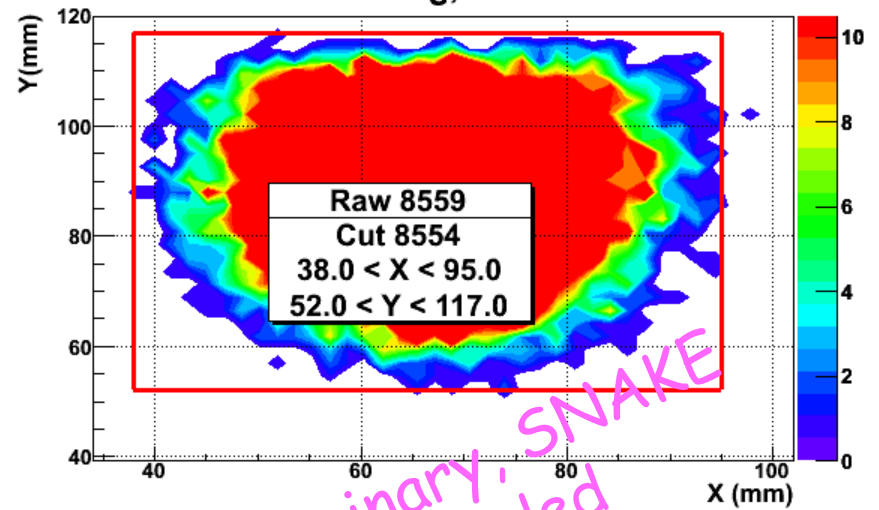


# Local Beam Dump Opening

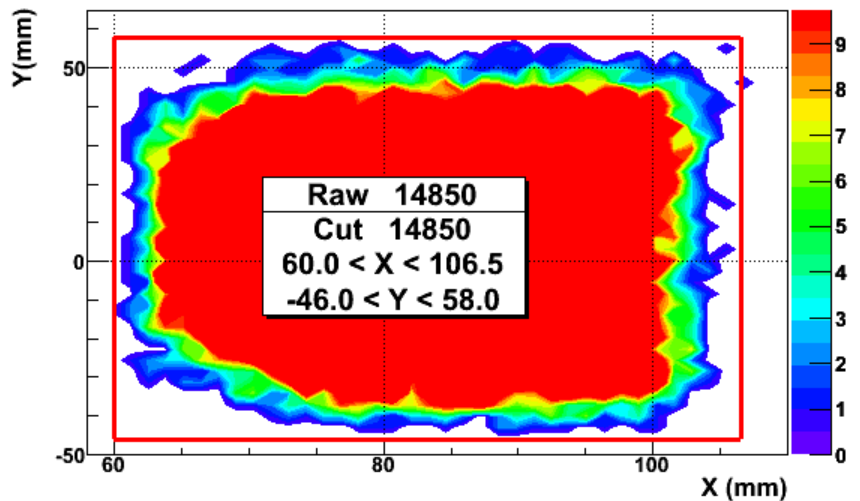
HRS=6.0deg, Entrance Plane



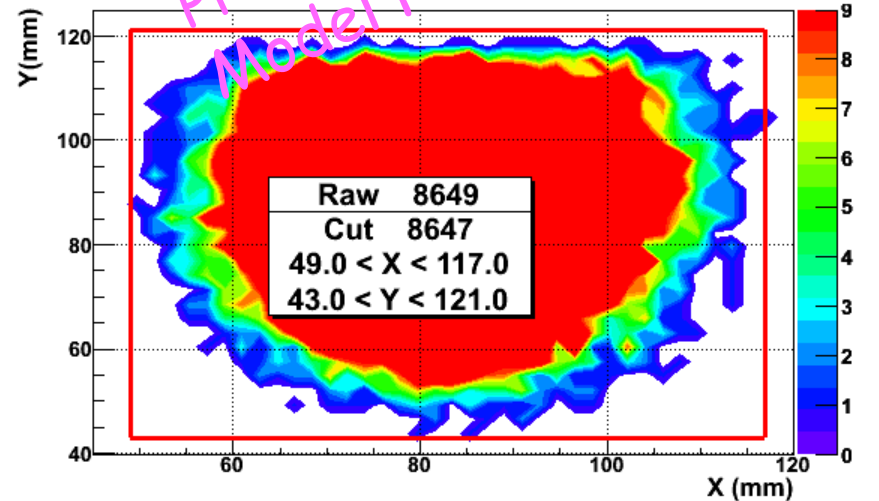
HRS=6.0deg, Entrance Plane



HRS=6.0deg, Exit Plane



HRS=6.0deg, Exit Plane

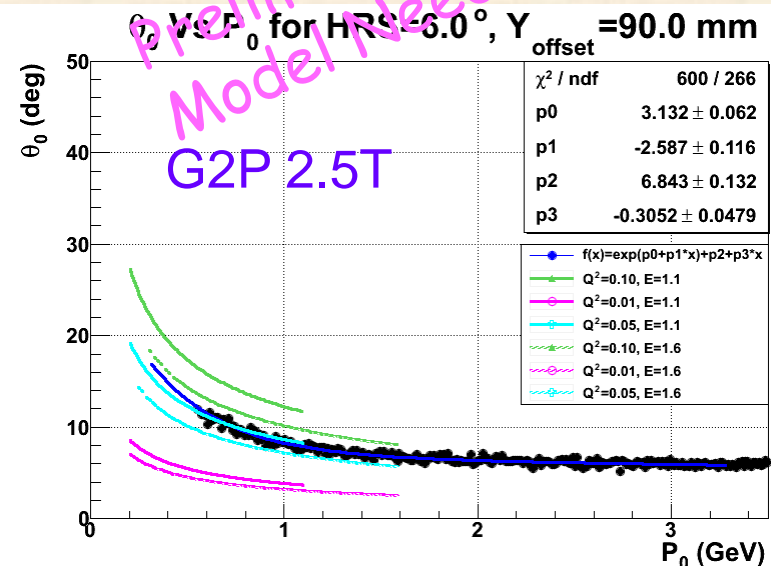
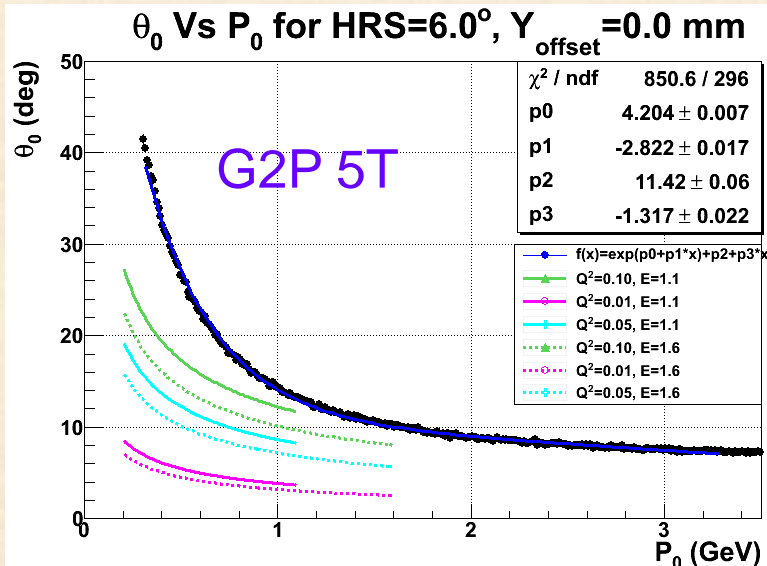
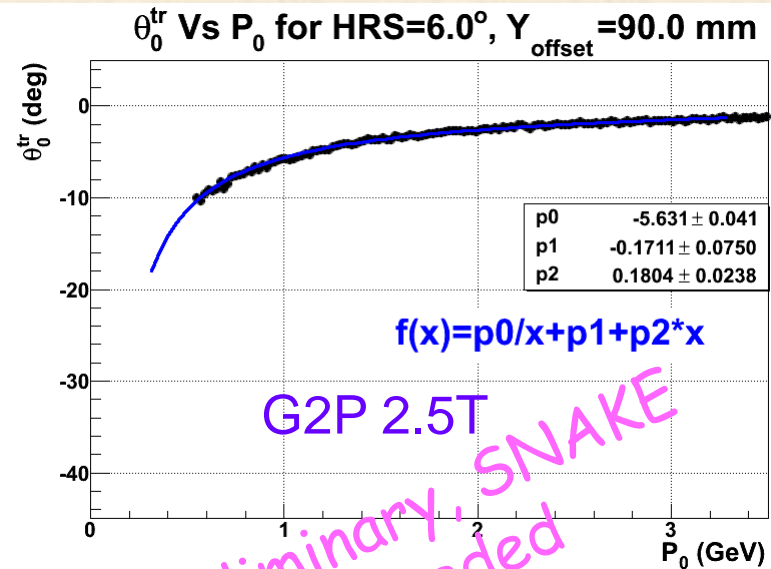
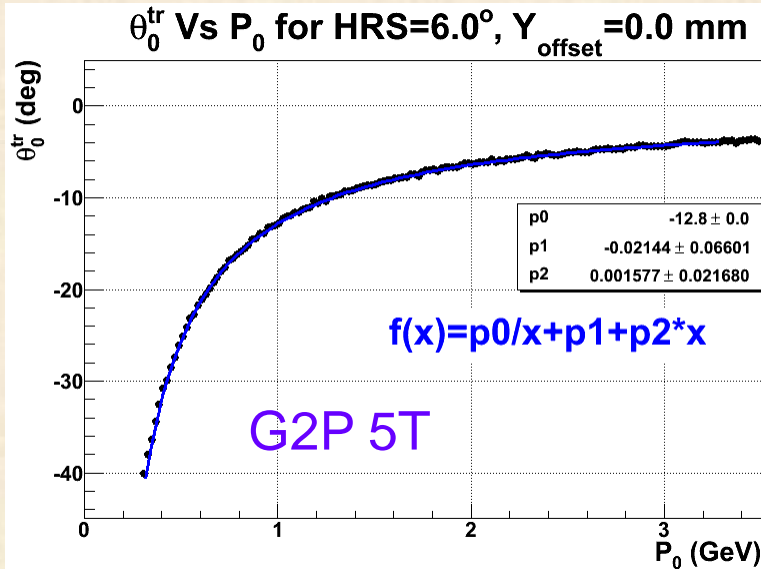


*preliminary, SNAKE Model based*

G2P 5T,  $Y_{\text{offset}} = 0$  cm

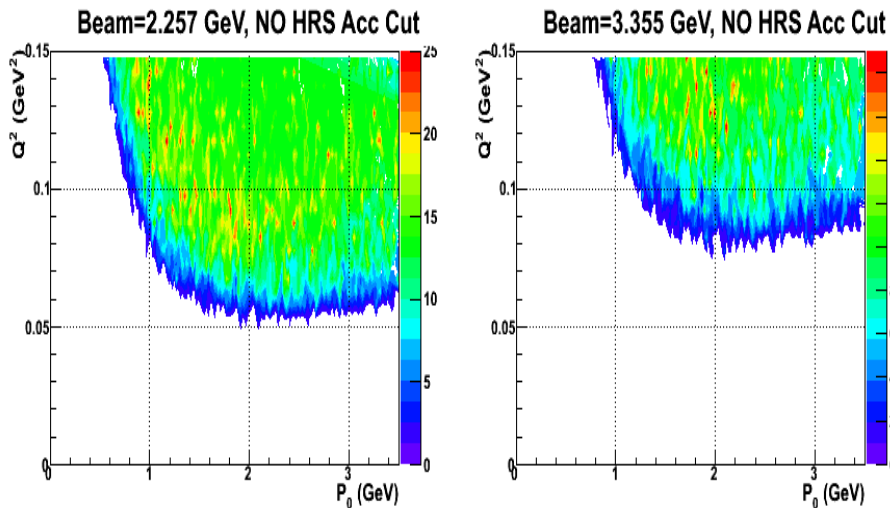
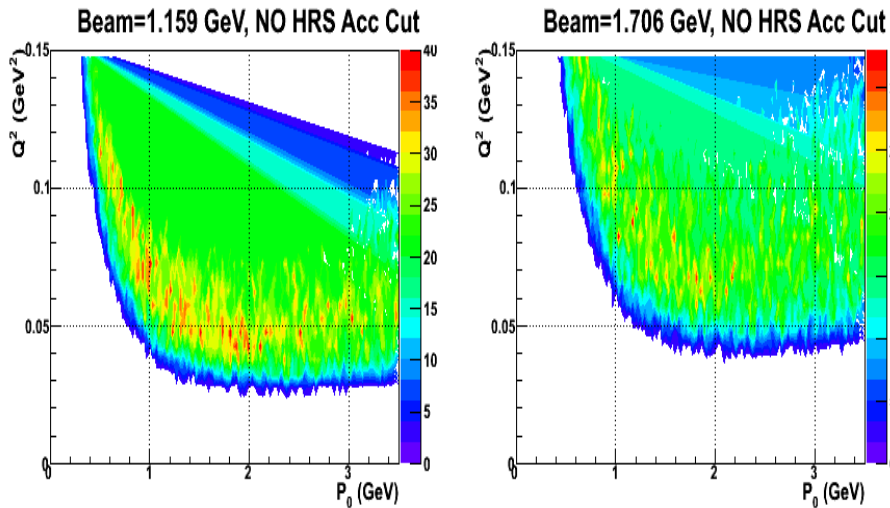
G2P 2.5T,  $Y_{\text{offset}} = 9$  cm

# Vertical Angle Shift

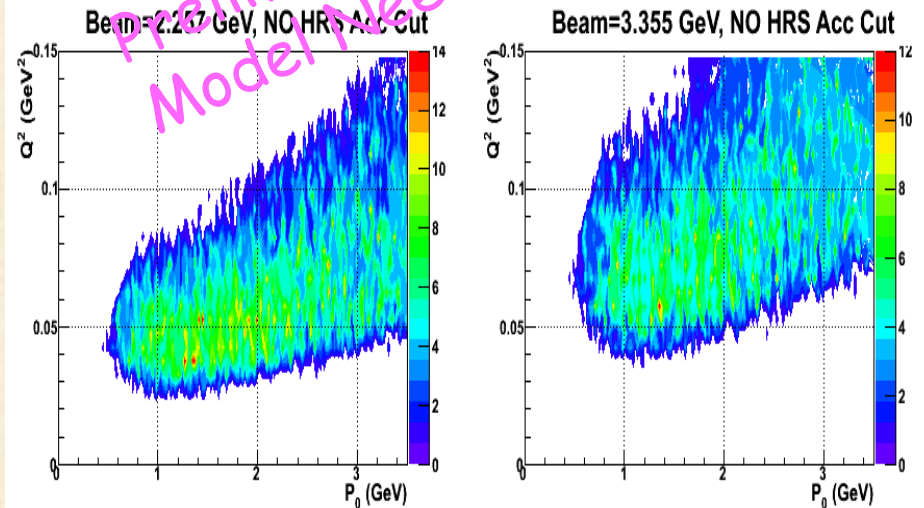
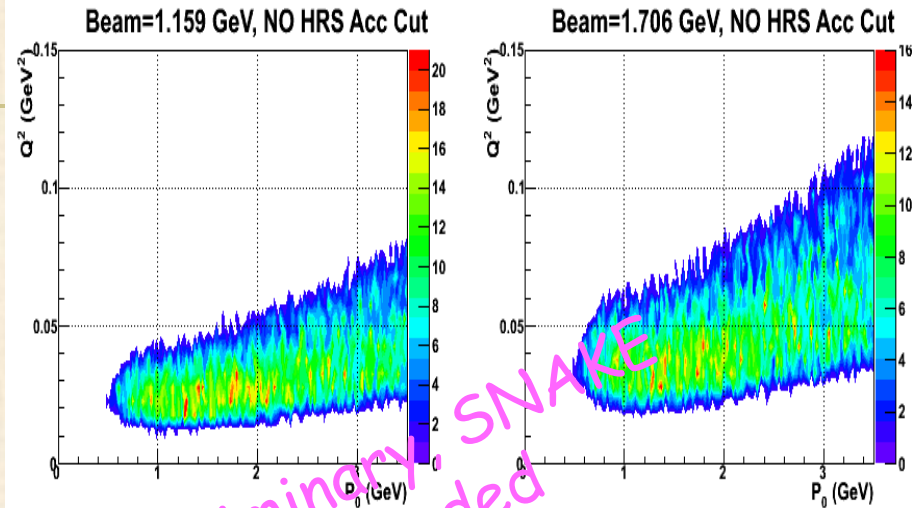


Preliminary, SNAKE  
Model Needed

# Q<sup>2</sup> Coverage



G2P 5T,  $Y_{\text{offset}} = 0$  cm



G2P 2.5T,  $Y_{\text{offset}} = 9$  cm

Preliminary SNAKE  
Model Needed

# G2P Elastic Rates

20110405, HRSMC v0.93

Y=0cm B=5T

Tg	Beam	HRS	<Theta>	<E`>	<XS>(ub)	Lumi(10 <sup>33</sup> )	Acc(msr)	Rate(Hz)	Minute(100k)
C12	1.100	6.00	13.24	1.0971	54.84	18.02	3.0	2964.42	0.562
C12	1.600	6.00	10.13	1.5964	48.61	18.02	3.0	2627.96	0.634
C12	2.200	6.00	8.50	2.1952	18.18	18.02	3.0	982.86	1.696
C12	3.300	6.00	7.31	3.2919	0.62	18.02	3.0	33.68	49.483
H	1.100	6.00	13.59	1.0646	19.56	7.23	3.0	424.25	3.929
H	1.600	6.00	10.31	1.5563	28.22	7.23	3.0	612.07	2.723
H	2.200	6.00	8.58	2.1427	29.66	7.23	3.0	643.39	2.590
H	3.300	6.00	7.38	3.2048	19.63	7.23	3.0	425.88	3.913

Tg	Beam	HRS	<Theta>	<E`>	<XS>(ub)	Lumi(10 <sup>33</sup> )	Acc(msr)	Rate(Hz)	Minute(100k)
C12	1.100	12.50	16.96	1.0953	1.94	18.02	6.0	209.45	7.958
C12	1.600	12.50	14.86	1.5923	0.05	18.02	6.0	5.63	296.272
C12	2.200	12.50	13.87	2.1874	0.02	18.02	6.0	2.50	665.744
C12	3.300	12.50	13.22	3.2742	0.00	18.02	6.0	0.00	455388.393
H	1.100	12.50	17.48	1.0430	5.77	7.23	6.0	250.16	6.662
H	1.600	12.50	15.16	1.5098	3.89	7.23	6.0	168.83	9.872
H	2.200	12.50	14.08	2.0543	2.00	7.23	6.0	86.74	19.215
H	3.300	12.50	13.39	3.0109	0.54	7.23	6.0	23.39	71.267

Y=9cm B=2.5

Tg	Beam	HRS	<Theta>	<E`>	<XS>(ub)	Lumi(10 <sup>33</sup> )	Acc(msr)	Rate(Hz)	Minute(100k)
C12	1.100	6.00	9.85	1.0984	469.49	18.02	3.0	25380.66	0.066
C12	1.600	6.00	7.27	1.5982	662.81	18.02	3.0	35831.32	0.047
C12	2.200	6.00	6.54	2.1972	219.64	18.02	3.0	11873.91	0.140
C12	3.300	6.00	6.05	3.2945	10.51	18.02	3.0	568.21	2.933
H	1.100	6.00	9.80	1.0815	70.50	7.23	3.0	1529.24	1.090
H	1.600	6.00	7.34	1.5778	110.08	7.23	3.0	2387.54	0.698
H	2.200	6.00	6.52	2.1667	91.26	7.23	3.0	1979.41	0.842
H	3.300	6.00	6.16	3.2334	42.11	7.23	3.0	913.42	1.825

G2P 5T,  
Y<sub>offset</sub> = 0 cm

G2P 2.5T,  
Y<sub>offset</sub> = 9 cm

Preliminary,  
SNAKE Model  
Needed

# GEP Elastic Rates

Target thickness = 100 mil

20110415 v0.94

Y=0cm B=5T GEP

Tg	Beam	HRS	<Theta>	<E`>	<XS>(ub)	Lumi(10 <sup>33</sup> )	Acc(msr)	Rate(Hz)	Minute(100k)
C12	1.100	6.00	9.96	1.0983	582.70	18.02	3.0	31500.49	0.053
C12	1.600	6.00	8.01	1.5977	426.02	18.02	3.0	23030.58	0.072
C12	2.200	6.00	7.25	2.1965	114.48	18.02	3.0	6188.96	0.269
C12	3.300	6.00	6.66	3.2933	3.24	18.02	3.0	175.10	9.518
H	1.100	6.00	10.13	1.0800	68.26	7.23	3.0	1480.64	1.126
H	1.600	6.00	8.06	1.5730	83.37	7.23	3.0	1808.24	0.922
H	2.200	6.00	7.27	2.1585	62.79	7.23	3.0	1361.85	1.224
H	3.300	6.00	6.68	3.2216	31.27	7.23	3.0	678.17	2.458

GEP 5T,  
Y<sub>offset</sub> = 0 cm

Y=9cm B=2.5T GEP

Tg	Beam	HRS	<Theta>	<E`>	<XS>(ub)	Lumi(10 <sup>33</sup> )	Acc(msr)	Rate(Hz)	Minute(100k)
C12	1.100	6.00	6.71	1.0993	6483.70	18.02	3.0	350508.58	0.005
C12	1.600	6.00	6.16	1.5987	2574.53	18.02	3.0	139179.21	0.012
C12	2.200	6.00	5.93	2.1976	612.33	18.02	3.0	33102.37	0.050
C12	3.300	6.00	5.81	3.2949	19.26	18.02	3.0	1041.14	1.601
H	1.100	6.00	6.73	1.0915	314.81	7.23	3.0	6828.28	0.244
H	1.600	6.00	6.17	1.5849	184.01	7.23	3.0	3991.22	0.418
H	2.200	6.00	5.94	2.1735	82.77	7.23	3.0	1795.26	0.928
H	3.300	6.00	5.82	3.2431	14.47	7.23	3.0	313.96	5.309

GEP 2.5T,  
Y<sub>offset</sub> = 9 cm

Preliminary,  
SNAKE Model  
Needed

# Current Status

- I. Version 0.94 released. A lot built-in event generator available. Source code and HOWTO document available through the svn: <https://jlabsvn.jlab.org/svnroot/halla/groups/g2p/HRSMC>
- I. Target field and Septum field ready.
- II. Scater Chamber Geometry ready, initial beam dump and the 3rd arm included. Keep updating with design.
- III. Be able to run longitude, transverse and GEP setups according to input files.
- IV. Still waiting for G2P and GEP SNAKE models. But the following SNAKE models included:
  - Standard HRS transportation: good for HRS no smaller than  $12.5^\circ$ ;
  - E97110 SNAKE Model: good for  $6^\circ$  HRS + Cold-Septum;
  - PREx SNAKE Model: good for  $5^\circ$  HRS + One-Coil-Septum;
- V. Ready to study acceptance, elastic rates and optimize detectors. Can place a virtual detector anywhere according to the input files.

# Outlooks

## ToDo List:

- ◆ Background simulation, need inclusive cross section packages
- ◆ Event generator: QFS + EPC + P. Bosted's inclusive model
- ◆ Add G2P SNAKE Models, can add others per requested
- ◆ Add FAST option to speed up the program for the following cases:
  - 1) No secondary is required
  - 2) No big bite detector or no other detectors are placed farther than Q1
  - 3) Kill tracks if hit the coils or hit the scat chamber or the beam dump
  - 4) Place "black hole" (or dark matter) in places where there is no acceptance such that all tracks go into them will be killed
  - 5) Do not Setup some detectors if they are not needed for some specific cases
  - 6) Turn of the hit processing and the reconstruction if possible
- ◆ Design a Sensitive Detector template such that all hits will be written into the root ntuple automatically
- ◆ Add the real Bigbite detector, HAND and so on
- ◆ Add Q1, Q2, Dipole and Q3 fields. Need field maps and help (very low priority, still might happen if necessary)
- ◆ Reorganize the AnalysisManager
- ◆ Build a gui for visulization control

# Student's Work

- Min Huang
  - A. Working on SANKE+MUDIFI to get the HRS transportation package, later on will working on the Geant4 simulation
  - B. Working on 3<sup>rd</sup> arm detector with Kalyan
- Peng-Jia Zhu
  - A. Working on BCM|BPM and beam lines
  - B. Working on target, would be one of the target experts
  - C. Help a lot in prepare the experiment, will help in Geant4 simulation too if time allows
- Melissa
  - Working on target and detectors
  - .....