

# DAQ software used during HAPPEX-II

Bryan Moffit

*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA*

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## **Abstract**

This document describes in detail the software that was used by the HAPPEX data acquisition (DAQ) system during HAPPEX-II.

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## Contents

1	Introduction	4
2	CODA	5
2.1	startEpicsLogger	5
2.2	getruninfo	5
2.3	getrunnumber	6
2.4	fastEpicsLogger	6
2.5	createDB	7
2.6	startAnalyzer	8
2.7	epicsRunStart_parity	9
2.8	halogRunStart_parity	9
2.9	end_clean	10
2.10	epicsRunEnd_parity	10
2.11	halogRunEnd_parity	11
2.12	endAnalyzer	11
2.13	cleanAna	12
3	Parity Feedback	13
3.1	feedback	13
3.2	panFFB	13
3.3	epics_feedback	14
3.4	makeFFBDB	15
3.5	makeFFBDB_IHWP	15
3.6	flipper	16
4	PANGUIN	17
4.1	panguin	17

4.2	pan_online	17
4.3	panguin_analyzer	18
4.4	online.C	18
5	Birdfeed	19
5.1	runbird	19
5.2	birdfeed.tcl	19
5.3	getpanFFB_asym	20
5.4	chkfeedback	20

## 1 Introduction

This document is meant to provide some detail for most of the DAQ software that was used during HAPPEX-II. Hopefully, it will help with the effort to prepare for future HAPPEX type experiments.

The provided locations of all files are those that existed during HAPPEX-II and may not necessarily exist today.

A tarball (using the same directory structure as described in this document) is provided at <http://hallaweb.jlab.org/experiment/HAPPEX/docs/HAPPEXDAQ/happex-daq-software.tgz>.

## 2 CODA

Presented here are the scripts that are run by CODA during the start and end of run sequences.

### 2.1 *startEpicsLogger*

**Language:** shell script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/scripts/  
**Started by:** CODA EB (GO)  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** getruninfo  
fastEpicsLogger  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

**Description:**

Simple script to execute getruninfo and fastEpicsLogger.

### 2.2 *getruninfo*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/scripts/  
**Started by:** startEpicsLogger  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** ~apar/scripts/getrunnumber  
**Output Files:** ~apar/datafile/rcRunNumber  
**Log Files:** N/A

**Description:**

Simple script to execute getrunnumber, then store the runnumber into the rcRunNumber.

### 2.3 *getrunnumber*

**Language:** shell script  
**Requires:** CODA dpwish  
**Location:** ~apar/scripts/  
**Started by:** getruninfo  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** CODA MSQL database  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

Shell script that executes dpwish (from CODA distribution) to obtain the current run-number from CODA's MSQL database.

### 2.4 *fastEpicsLogger*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** EPICS caget  
fileToEvent  
**Location:** ~apar/scripts/  
**Started by:** startEpicsLogger  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** caget  
**Output Files:** ~apar/epics/fast.epics  
(inserted into datastream with fileToEvent)  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

This script contains various EPICS variables which are read by caget then appended to fast.epics. This file is then inserted into the datastream (as event type 131) using fileToEvent. Insertion is made every 4 seconds.

## 2.5 *createDB*

**Language:** perl script  
**Requires:** perl lib: GetOpt  
EPICS caget  
**Location:** ~apar/db/scripts/  
**Started by:** CODA EB (GO)  
**Control with:** one argument: -C <CODA configuration>  
**Configuration Files:** Many. Described below.  
**Makes calls to:** ~apar/db/scripts/getHelicity  
~apar/db/scripts/getrunnumber  
**Output Files:** ~apar/db/parity\$yr\_.\$run.db  
**Log Files:** ~apar/db/error.log

### **Description:**

In order to Analyze a run correctly, a database must be constructed that accurately defines the devices used, oversampling factor, helicity mode, etc., etc.. A PERL script (*createDB*) has been written to serve just this purpose. The basic function of this script is to use the type of CODA configuration to determine specific files to combine together. Below is a description of those files with their location.

### **KEY:**

\$config CODA Configuration  
\$oversample Total # of Integration Gates per Helicity Window  
\$crate A Specific Crate, defined in a CODA Configuration

In all cases, if a specific file is not found.. a default file will be used.

- **~apar/db/config/\$config.def**  
Contains the Crates that are included in a given configuration.
- **~apar/db/cuts/\$config.\$oversample.cuts**  
Contains the cut definitions for a given configuration and oversample value. Also contains "curmon" (indicates which devices to use for beam cuts)
- **~apar/db/dacnoise/\$crate.dacnoise**  
Contains calibrated dacnoise slopes for ADCs for a given crate.
- **~apar/db/datamap/\$crate.datamap**  
Contains the datamap for a given crate. If the CODA Configuration is a single crate configuration, the TIR and Timing board lines will be replaced with default lines (in order for PAN to retrieve important timing and helicity information).
- **~apar/db/helicity/current.helicity**  
Helicity information is retrieved automatically from EPICS when *createDB* is run, and saved to this file, at the beginning of each run
- **~apar/db/misc/\$config.misc**

Contains so miscellaneous arguments (e.g. anatype, blindstring) for a given configuration.

- **~apar/db/ped/\$crate\_oversample.ped**

Contains pedestals for ADCs and Scalers for a given crate and oversample value.

- **~apar/db/timebrd/timebrd.cfg**

Contains information from a timing board (Counting House for Multi-crate configurations): Oversample, Integrate Gate, and Ramp Delay. This file is updated automatically at the beginning of each run.

## 2.6 *startAnalyzer*

<b>Language:</b>	bash script
<b>Requires:</b>	N/A
<b>Location:</b>	~apar/scripts/
<b>Started by:</b>	CODA EB (GO)
<b>Control with:</b>	N/A
<b>Configuration Files:</b>	~apar/feedback/feedback_enable.dat ~apar/bryan/panguin/pan/panguin_enable.dat
<b>Makes calls to:</b>	caget makeFFBDB_IHWP panFFB pan_online (script for panguin backend)
<b>Output Files:</b>	N/A
<b>Log Files:</b>	~apar/feedback/feedback.log ~apar/feedback/runlog/ffb_\$run.log

**Description:**

Script the handle the execution of the online PAN programs. Checks the configuration files to see if those programs should be run. For panFFB: Runs caget to obtain the current state of the IHWP, then runs makeFFBDB\_IHWP with the appropriate argument. For the panguin backend: simply executes the pan\_online script.



## 2.7 *epicsRunStart\_parity*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/scripts/  
**Started by:** CODA EB (GO)  
**Control with:** one argument: CODA Configuration  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** ~apar/scripts/getruninfo  
~apar/scripts/halogRunStart\_parity  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

### **Description:**

Simple script execute halogRunStart\_parity. CODA Configuration (passed from CODA EB) argument is passed on to halogRunStart\_parity.

## 2.8 *halogRunStart\_parity*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** caget  
**Location:** ~apar/scripts/  
**Started by:** epicsRunStart\_parity  
**Control with:** one argument: CODA configuration  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** caget  
dpwish ~apar/scripts/guis/runstart.tcl  
**Output Files:** ~apar/epics/runfiles/halog\_start\_\${run}.epics  
~apar/epics/runfiles/Start\_of\_Run\_\${run}.epics  
**Log Files:**

### **Description:**

Script that handles the automatic Start of Parity Run HALOG entry. If not commented out, will display a GUI for shift worker. Saves several relevant EPICS variables to the output files, then submits them to the HALOG. Has a line to process the output files and submit them to a MySQL database. Also has another line to add the run to a MySQL database that takes care of the runlist.

## 2.9 *end\_clean*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/scripts/  
**Started by:** CODA EB (END)  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** N/A  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

### **Description:**

Script to handle the process killing of fastEpicsLogger and any caget processes.

## 2.10 *epicsRunEnd\_parity*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/scripts/  
**Started by:** CODA EB (GO)  
**Control with:** one argument: CODA Configuration  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** ~apar/scripts/halogRunEnd\_parity  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

### **Description:**

Simple script execute halogRunEnd\_parity. CODA Configuration (passed from CODA EB) argument is passed on to halogRunEnd\_parity.

## 2.11 *halogRunEnd\_parity*

<b>Language:</b>	bash script
<b>Requires:</b>	caget
<b>Location:</b>	~apar/scripts/
<b>Started by:</b>	epicsRunStart_parity
<b>Control with:</b>	one argument: CODA configuration
<b>Configuration Files:</b>	N/A
<b>Makes calls to:</b>	caget dpwish ~apar/scripts/guis/runend.tcl
<b>Output Files:</b>	~apar/epics/runfiles/halog_end_\$run.epics ~apar/epics/runfiles/End_of_Parity_Run_\$run.epics
<b>Log Files:</b>	
<b>Description:</b>	

Script that handles the automatic End of Parity Run HALOG entry. If not commented out, will display a GUI for shift worker. Saves several relevant EPICS variables to the output files, then submits them to the HALOG. Has a line to process the output files and submit them to a MySQL database.

## 2.12 *endAnalyzer*

<b>Language:</b>	bash script
<b>Requires:</b>	~apar/scripts/cleanAna
<b>Location:</b>	~apar/scripts/
<b>Started by:</b>	CODA EB (END)
<b>Control with:</b>	N/A
<b>Configuration Files:</b>	N/A
<b>Makes calls to:</b>	~apar/scripts/cleanAna
<b>Output Files:</b>	N/A
<b>Log Files:</b>	N/A

### **Description:**

Makes four system beeps. Removes pan.root softlink used by panguin backend. Execute cleanAna with panFFB as the argument.

### 2.13 *cleanAna*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/scripts/  
**Started by:** endAnalyzer  
**Control with:** one argument: process name  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** kill  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

**Description:**

Script that attempts to end the provided process with a SIGHUP 31.

### 3 Parity Feedback

Feedback on charge asymmetry ( $A_Q$ ) and position differences ( $\Delta x, \Delta y$ ) is mainly handled by a background process running PAN on data that is retrieved from the Event Transfer (ET) System (which is initiated in CODA, see section 2). This PAN process then communicates to EPICS through a shell command. This section goes over each program that controls and aids this process.

#### 3.1 *feedback*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:**  $\sim$ apar/bin/  
**Started by:** user  
**Control with:** one argument: on/off  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** N/A  
**Output Files:**  $\sim$ apar/feedback/feedback\_enable.dat  
**Log Files:**  $\sim$ apar/feedback/feedback.log

#### **Description:**

This command effectively turns enables/disables feedback before the start of a CODA run. It simply puts a 1 (feedback on) or 0 (feedback off) into  $\sim$ apar/feedback/feedback\_enable.dat. An entry (with date) is also appended to  $\sim$ apar/feedback/feedback.log.

#### 3.2 *panFFB*

**Language:** C++  
**Requires:** libcodaa and pan compiled with ET System (ONLINE=1)  
**Location:**  $\sim$ apar/feedback/  
**Started by:**  $\sim$ apar/scripts/startAnalyzer  
**Control with:**  $\sim$ apar/bin/feedback  
**Configuration Files:**  $\sim$ apar/db/control.db (created with makePANFFB)  
 $\sim$ apar/feedback/runDB/control.db\_.\$run (copy)  
**Makes calls to:**  $\sim$ apar/epics/epics\_feedback  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:**  $\sim$ apar/feedback/feedback.log  
 $\sim$ apar/feedback/runlog/ffb\_.\$run.log

#### **Description:**

Analyzes data acquired from ET and computes changes (differences) to source element DAC values. The  $A_Q$  or  $\Delta x$  response to DAC values must be added as parameters to `~apar/db/control.db` (this is handled with `makeFFBDB`).

panFFB is simply a version of PAN that has been compiled with the ET system (`ONLINE=1` in the `codaclass/Makefile` and `src/Makefile`). After compilation, copy the executable to the above **Location**.

### 3.3 *epics\_feedback*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** bc (CLI calculator), caget, caput  
**Location:** ~apar/epics/  
**Started by:** user or panFFB  
**Control with:** two input arguments  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** EPICS (caget and caput)  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** ~apar/feedback/feedback.log  
**Description:**

Makes changes to source DAC values using EPICS `caget` and `caput`. An entry (with date) is also appended to `~apar/feedback/feedback.log`. First argument is the source DAC to control, second is how much to change to current value. For HAPPEX-II, the first argument:

1	IGLdac3:ao_7	IA
2	IGLdac3:ao_5	PZT X
3	IGLdac3:ao_6	PZT Y
4	IGLdac2:G2Ch3Pos IGLdac2:G2Ch4Neg	PITA
5	IGLdac3:ao_4	IA-HallC

The version provided was used in HAPPEX-II (2005) to provide:

- IA feedback
- Hall-C IA feedback
- PITA feedback

PZT feedback was tested in previous years (2002-2003), but has not been tested since.

### 3.4 *makeFFBDB*

**Language:** perl script  
**Requires:** perl libs:FindBin, TaFileName  
**Location:** ~apar/feedback/  
**Started by:** startAnalyzer  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** ~apar/feedback/striplist.txt  
~apar/feedback/panFFB.db  
~apar/db/parity\$yr\_\$run.db  
**Makes calls to:** N/A  
**Output Files:** ~apar/db/control.db  
~apar/feedback/runDB/control.db\_\$run (copy)  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

Modifies the PAN database file, created by createDB, to only include the parameters and devices needed for parity feedback. striplist.txt contains items to copy exactly to control.db. panFFB.db contains the exact lines to append to control.db. See examples for striplist.txt and panFFB.db.

### 3.5 *makeFFBDB\_IHWP*

**Language:** perl script  
**Requires:** perl libs:FindBin, TaFileName  
**Location:** ~apar/feedback/  
**Started by:** startAnalyzer  
**Control with:** one argument: <IHWP State>  
**Configuration Files:** ~apar/feedback/striplist.txt  
~apar/feedback/panFFB.db\_IN  
~apar/feedback/panFFB.db\_OUT  
~apar/db/parity\$yr\_\$run.db  
**Makes calls to:**  
**Output Files:** ~apar/db/control.db  
~apar/feedback/runDB/control.db\_\$run (copy)  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

Same as makeFFBDB, but uses the IHWP state (IN or OUT) as an argument. This argument only effects with panFFB.db\_{IN,OUT} to use. See examples for striplist.txt and panFFB.db\_{IN,OUT}.

### 3.6 flipper

<b>Language:</b>	(1) bash script (flipper) (2) tcl/tk script (flipper.tcl)
<b>Requires:</b>	tcl/tk lib: BLT EPICS extension: et_wish
<b>Location:</b>	~apar/bryan/birdfeed/with_ca/
<b>Started by:</b>	user
<b>Control with:</b>	N/A
<b>Configuration Files:</b>	~apar/feedback/IHWP.{IN,OUT}
<b>Makes calls to:</b>	EPICS (directly with et_wish)
<b>Output Files:</b>	N/A
<b>Log Files:</b>	N/A

#### **Description:**

Set of scripts to help automate changes to source settings *after* the IHWP is inserted or extracted. Bash script simply sets up environment variables for the tcl/tk script (including an option to increment the Slug Number). tcl/tk script looks at the current IHWP setting, reads the appropriate IHWP.{IN,OUT}, and makes the changes to the source elements.



## 4 PANGUIN

PANGUIN is basically an implementation of the onlineGUI that updates its plots based on the updates made to a ROOTfile by a backend process.

### 4.1 *panguin*

**Language:** bash scripts  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/bin/  
**Started by:** user  
**Control with:** one argument: on/off  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** N/A  
**Output Files:** ~apar/bryan/panguin/pan/panguin\_enable.dat  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

This command effectively turns enables/disables panguin before the start of a CODA run. It simply puts a 1 (feedback on) or 0 (feedback off) into ~apar/bryan/panguin/pan/panguin\_enable.dat.

### 4.2 *pan\_online*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** panguin\_analyzer  
**Location:** ~apar/bryan/panguin/pan/  
**Started by:** startAnalyzer  
**Control with:** panguin  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** panguin\_analyzer  
getrunnumber  
**Output Files:** ~apar/bryan/panguin/pan/ROOTfiles/parity06\_\$run\_standard.root  
~apar/HAPPEX/pan/pan.root (softlink)  
**Log Files:** ~apar/bryan/panguin/pan/output/out\_\$run.txt

#### **Description:**

Script to handle the execution of panguin\_analyzer and update the softlink of the ROOTfile to pan.root. Also removed older ROOTfiles generated by previous processes.

### 4.3 *panguin\_analyzer*

**Language:** C++  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/bryan/panguin/pan/  
**Started by:** pan-online  
**Control with:** panguin  
**Configuration Files:** ~apar/db/parity\$yr\_\$run.db  
**Makes calls to:** N/A  
**Output Files:** ~apar/bryan/panguin/pan/ROOTfiles/parity\$yr\_\$run\_standard.root  
~apar/HAPPEX/pan/pan.root  
**Log Files:** ~apar/bryan/panguin/pan/output/out\_\$run.txt

#### **Description:**

Program to analyze data from ET, and store it to a ROOTfile (updating every 100 helicity pairs).

panguin\_analyzer is simply a version of PAN that has been compiled with the ET system (ONLINE=1 in the codaclass/Makefile and src/Makefile). After compilation, copy the executable to the above **Location**.

### 4.4 *online.C*

**Language:** C++  
**Requires:** ROOT/CINT  
**Location:** ~apar/HAPPEX/pan/panguin  
**Started by:** user  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** /apar/HAPPEX/pan/panguin/\*.cfg  
**Makes calls to:** N/A  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

ROOT script to generate a GUI that looks at TTree variables or histograms stored in a ROOTfile. In “watchfile” mode, will continuously update its plots corresponding to the updates made to the ROOTfile. For the HAPPEX-II configuration, it watched pan.root (a softlink to the real ROOTfile generated by panguin\_analyzer). Documentation may be found here: <http://www.jlab.org/~moffit/onlineGUI/>

## 5 Birdfeed

birdfeed (sometimes referred to as: runbird) is simply a monitor (just watches stuff) for parity feedback.

### 5.1 *runbird*

**Language:** bash script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/bryan/birdfeed/with\_ca/  
**Started by:** user  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** ~apar/bryan/birdfeed/with\_ca/birdfeed  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

Script to set up environment variables and execute the birdfeed.tcl script.

### 5.2 *birdfeed.tcl*

**Language:** tcl/tk  
**Requires:** tcl/tk libs: BLT  
EPICS extension: et\_wish  
**Location:** ~apar/bryan/birdfeed/with\_ca/  
**Started by:** runbird  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** EPICS (directly with et\_wish)  
getpanFFB\_asym  
chkfeedback  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

Script to display a GUI and monitor EPICS variables and various log outputs generated by panFFB.

### 5.3 *getpanFFB\_asym*

**Language:** perl script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/bryan/birdfeed/with\_ca/  
**Started by:** birdfeed.tcl  
**Control with:** two arguments: \$runnumber \$device  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** N/A  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

Script to scan a panFFB run log (/adaqfs/home/apar/feedback/runlog/ffb\_.\$runnumber.log) for the measured beam asymmetries.

### 5.4 *chkfeedback*

**Language:** perl script  
**Requires:** N/A  
**Location:** ~apar/bryan/birdfeed/with\_ca/  
**Started by:** birdfeed.tcl  
**Control with:** N/A  
**Configuration Files:** N/A  
**Makes calls to:** N/A  
**Output Files:** N/A  
**Log Files:** N/A

#### **Description:**

Script that checks the status of HAPPEX feedback (looking for it's process ID in the process list, and checking the timestamp on the current panFFB log).