



if d<a R=d/2

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

fraction of full circle is 0.5

from ATLAS Tile Cal TDR (loss with fiber wound a full circle):



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Do a linear fit, loss at full
circle with radius R(<10cm)
is:
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5.3% * (10cm - R)

i.e., loss is

- 40% at R=2.5cm or diameter 5cm;
- zero at R=10cm or diameter 10cm.

Figure 5-24 Relative light output for some fibres as a function of bending diameter.

Distance between our fiber holes to center of module:

