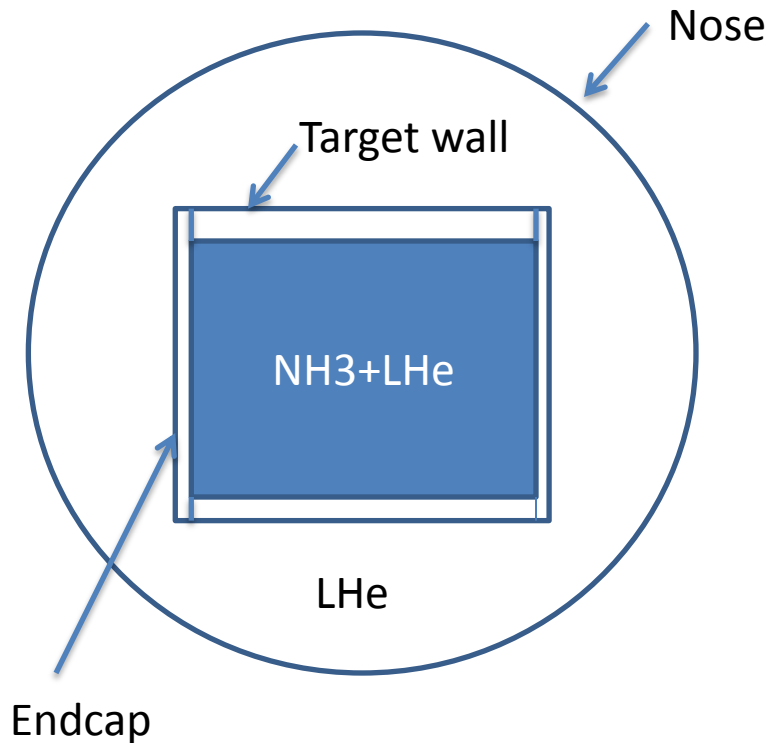


Simulation update

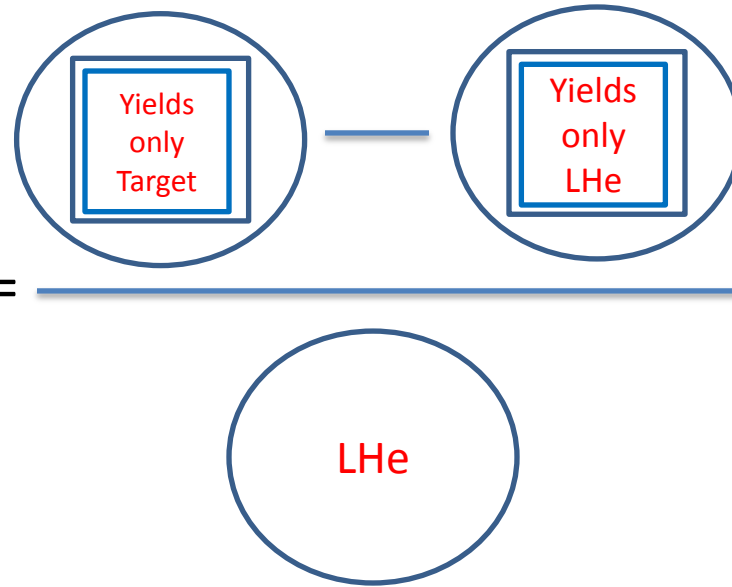
Packing fraction

Packing fraction



- **Packing fraction:**
 - Relative ratio of ammonia to LHe in the target

1st method



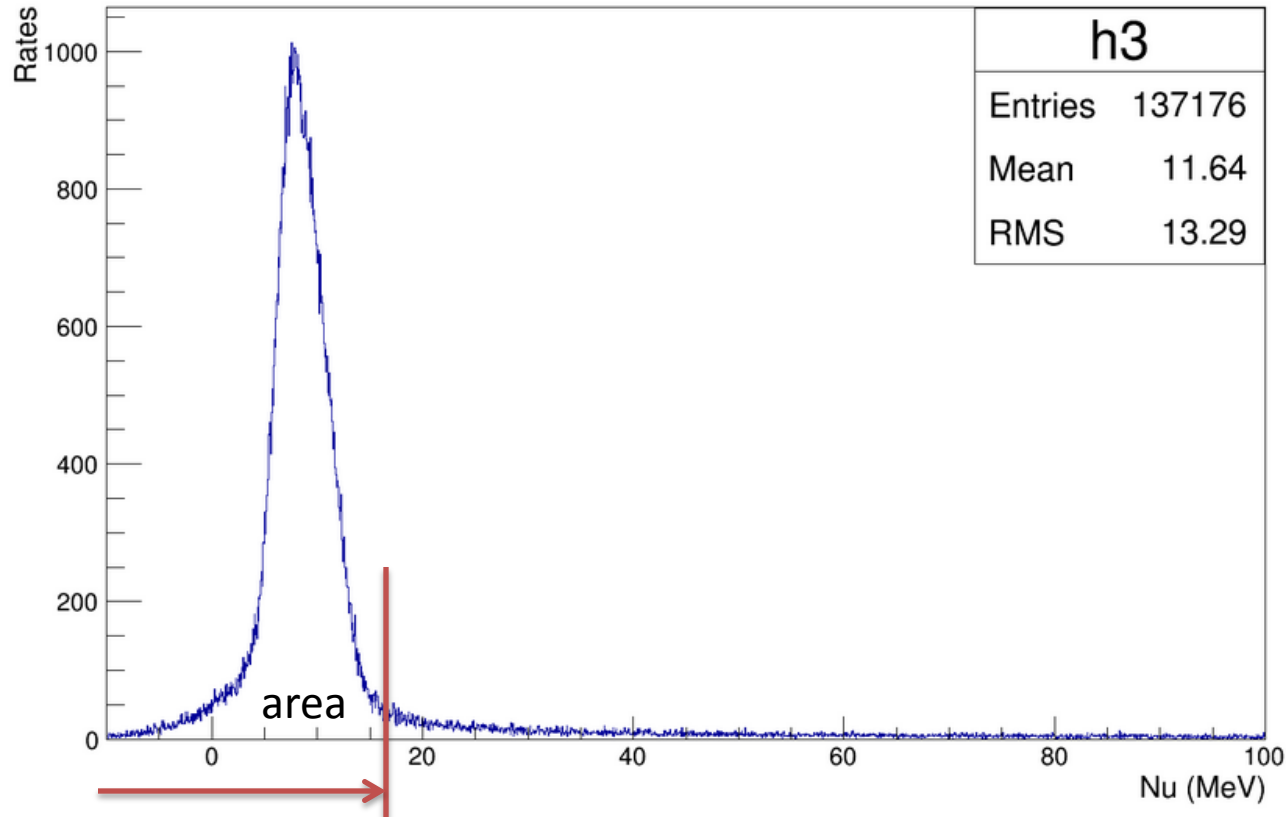
$$\frac{Y_{\text{exp_target}} - Y_{\text{exp_dummy}}}{Y_{\text{exp_empty}}} =$$

$$= \frac{\left[\frac{d_{\text{NH}_3}}{M_{\text{NH}_3}} T_{\text{cell}} * pf * (\sigma_{\text{N}} + 3 * \sigma_{\text{H}}) + \frac{d_{\text{He}}}{M_{\text{He}}} T_{\text{cell}} * (1 - pf) * \sigma_{\text{He}} \right] - \frac{d_{\text{He}}}{M_{\text{He}}} T_{\text{cell}} * \sigma_{\text{He}}}{\frac{d_{\text{He}}}{M_{\text{He}}} T_{\text{total}} * \sigma_{\text{He}}}$$

1st method

- Relative cross section:
detected events * cross section * e-6 = area * e-6

h3



1st method



If assume $pf = 0.4$

Relative σ_N : 56.53
Relative σ_{He} : 24.16
Relative σ_H : 0.21

Total yields: 4.58

If assume $Pf=0.6$

Relative σ_N : 54.88
Relative σ_{He} : 23.25
Relative σ_H : 0.28

Total yields: 5.46

$$\begin{aligned} Y_{sim_target} &= \frac{d_{NH3}}{M_{NH3}} T_{cell} * pf * (\sigma_N + 3 * \sigma_H) + \frac{d_{He}}{M_{He}} T_{cell} * (1 - pf) * \sigma_{He} \\ &= m * pf + b \\ &= 4.40 * pf + 2.82 \end{aligned}$$

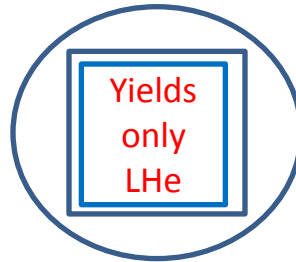
Different pf also bring different energy loss

1st method



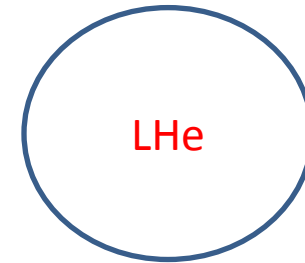
If assume $pf = 0.4$
 Relative σ_N : 56.53
 Relative σ_{He} : 24.16
 Relative σ_H : 0.21
 Total yields:

If assume $Pf = 0.6$
 Relative σ_N : 54.88
 Relative σ_{He} : 23.25
 Relative σ_H : 0.28
 Total yields:
 Yields = $4.40 * pf + 2.82$



Relative σ_{He} : 25.71
 Total yields: 2.63

Exp. runs	yields
Run 3553	697610
Carbon	474834
dummy	391535
empty	391514



Relative σ_{He} : 26.36
 Total yields : 3.71

$$\frac{Y_{\text{exp_target}} - Y_{\text{exp_dummy}}}{Y_{\text{exp_empty}}} =$$

$$\frac{Y_{\text{sim_target}} - Y_{\text{sim_dummy}}}{Y_{\text{sim_empty}}}$$

$pf = 0.62$

2nd method

$$\frac{Y_{\text{exp_target}} - Y_{\text{exp_dummy}}}{Y_{\text{exp_carbon}} - Y_{\text{exp_LHe}}} = \frac{\text{Yields only Target} - \text{Yields only LHe}}{\text{carbon} - \text{LHe}} \quad \text{Nose filled with He}$$

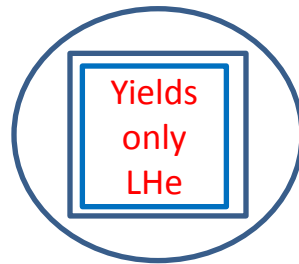
$$= \frac{\left[\frac{d_{\text{NH}_3}}{M_{\text{NH}_3}} T_{\text{cell}} * pf * (\sigma_{\text{N}} + 3 * \sigma_{\text{H}}) + \frac{d_{\text{He}}}{M_{\text{He}}} T_{\text{cell}} * (1 - pf) * \sigma_{\text{He}} \right] - \frac{d_{\text{He}}}{M_{\text{He}}} T_{\text{cell}} * \sigma_{\text{He}}}{\frac{d_{\text{C}}}{M_{\text{C}}} T_{\text{c}} * \sigma_{\text{C}} - \frac{d_{\text{He}}}{M_{\text{He}}} (T_{\text{c}} - T_{\text{endcap}}) * \sigma_{\text{He}}}$$

2nd method

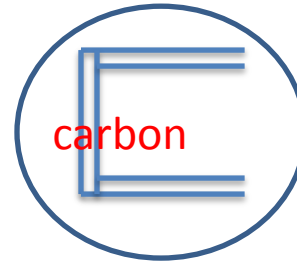


If assume $pf = 0.4$
 Relative σ_N : 56.53
 Relative σ_{He} : 24.16
 Relative σ_H : 0.21
 Total yields:

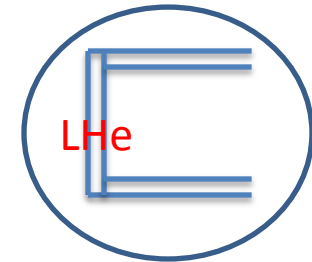
If assume $Pf = 0.6$
 Relative σ_N : 54.88
 Relative σ_{He} : 23.25
 Relative σ_H : 0.28
 Total yields:
 Yields = $4.40 * pf + 2.82$



Relative σ_{He} : 25.71
 Total yields: 2.63



Relative σ_{He} : 49.06
 Total yields : 0.83



Relative σ_{He} : 20.77
 Total yields : 0.08

Exp. runs	yields
Run 3553	697610
Carbon	474834
dummy	391535
empty	391514

$$\frac{Y_{\text{exp_target}} - Y_{\text{exp_dummy}}}{Y_{\text{exp_carbon}} - Y_{\text{exp_dummy}}} =$$

$$\frac{Y_{\text{sim_target}} - Y_{\text{sim_dummy}}}{Y_{\text{sim_carbon}} - Y_{\text{sim_LHe}}}$$

$pf = 0.59$

2nd method

- Some simple test:

Exp. runs	yields
Run 3553	697610
Carbon	474834
dummy	391535
empty	391514

Experiment yields:

$Y_{carbon}: Y_{dummy}: Y_{empty}$

= 474834: 391535: 391534

= 1.213: 1.000:1.000

Simulation yields:

$Y_{carbon}: Y_{dummy}: Y_{empty}$

≈ (0.83+3.71): 3.71: 3.71

= 1.224: 1.000:1.000



For dummy target, AI contribution estimated

3rd method

- Total yields compare:

$$Y_{total} = \begin{array}{c} \text{NH}_3 \\ \text{LHe} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{LHe} \end{array}$$
$$= IA_{acceptance} \frac{d_{NH3}}{M_{NH3}} T_{cell} * pf * (\sigma_N + 3 * \sigma_H) + \frac{d_{He}}{M_{He}} T_{cell} * (1 - pf) * \sigma_{He} + \frac{d_{He}}{M_{He}} T_{out} * \sigma_{He} + \frac{d_{Al}}{M_{Al}} T_{Al} * \sigma_{Al} + \dots$$

Need : Beam and acceptance well known:

Todo

- Working on the radiative correction to elastic peak.
- Need bmp information for better simulation
- Need inputs from data (rates) . Huge deviation from rates lead to large uncertainty of packing fraction.