

# Packing Fraction

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# Method

$$Y_{prod} = Y_{He}^{out} + (1 - p_f)Y_{He}^{in} + p_f Y_N + p_f Y_H$$

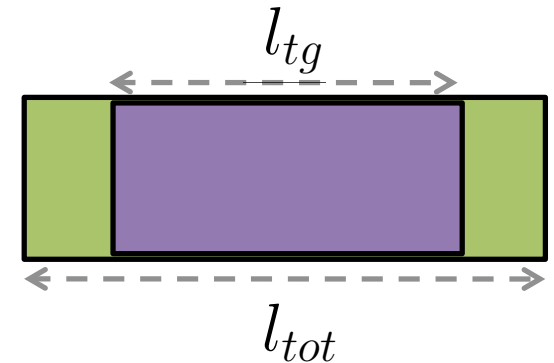
$$Y_{tg} = Y_{prod} - Y_{He}^{out}$$

Yield from materials within the target cell

$$Y_{He}^{out} = \frac{(l_{tot} - l_{tg})}{l_{tot}} Y_{dummy}$$

$$Y_{He}^{in} = \frac{l_{tg}}{l_{tot}} Y_{dummy}$$

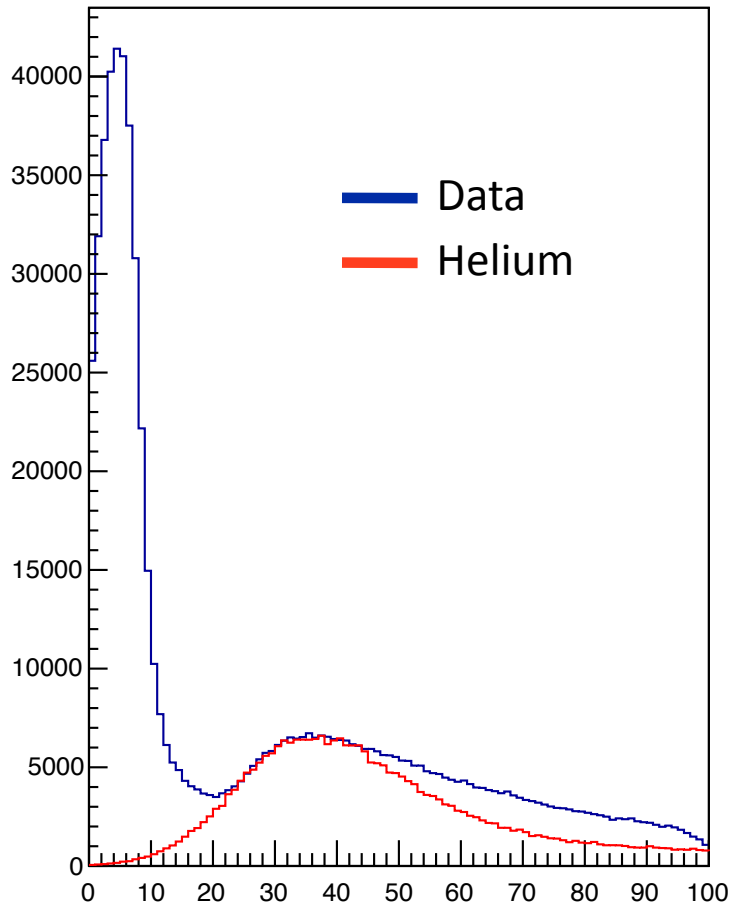
$$(1 - p_f) = \frac{Y_{He}^{in}}{Y_{tg}}$$



Assumes uniform acceptance throughout

# Using QFS to Model Data

Dummy Dilution Run (3448)



5 adjustable parameters for using QFS Model in g2psim:

par[0] = Nucleon Separation Energy

par[1] = Delta Separation Energy

par[2] = Fermi Momentum of Target Nucleus

par[3] =  $T_B$ : Radiation thickness before scattering

par[4] =  $T_A$ : Radiation thickness after scattering

For Helium:

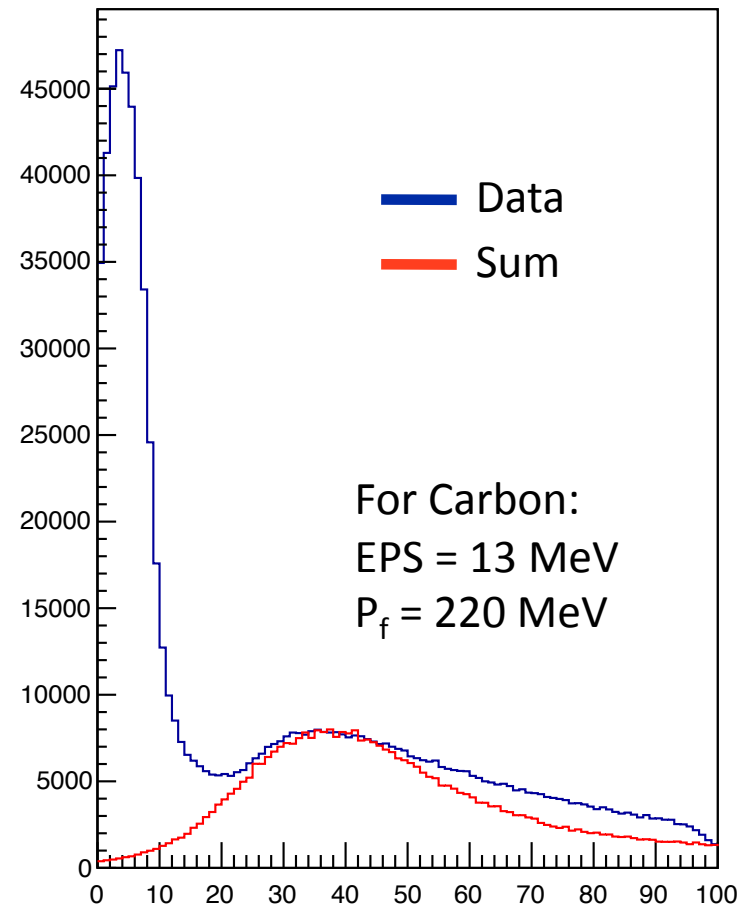
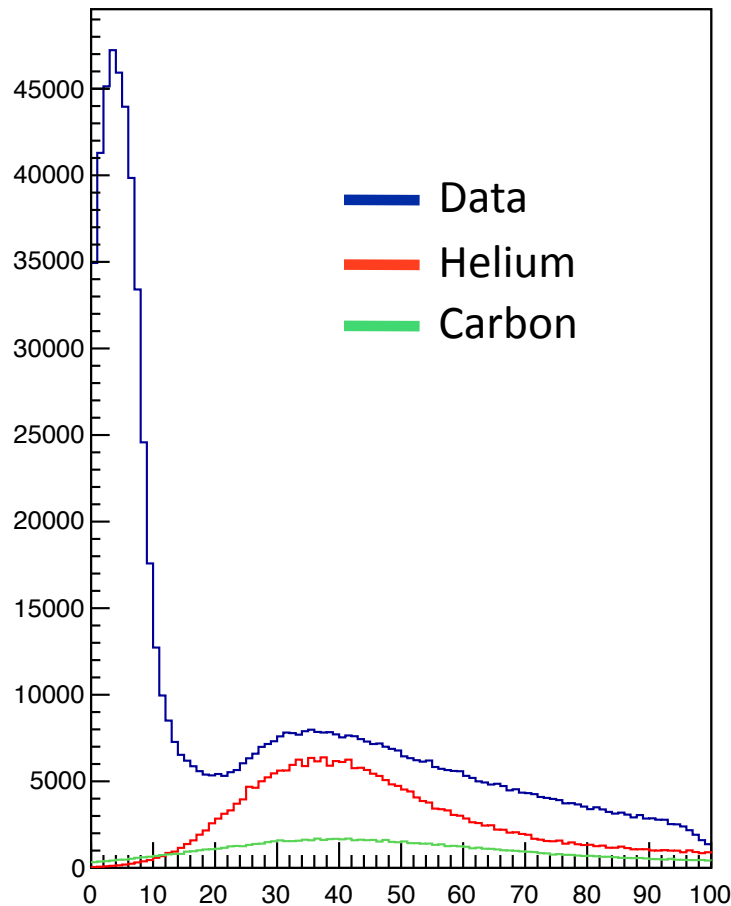
Nucleon Separation Energy (EPS) = 13 MeV

Fermi Momentum ( $P_f$ ) = 120 MeV

Can use this to constrain helium fit

# Using QFS to Model Data

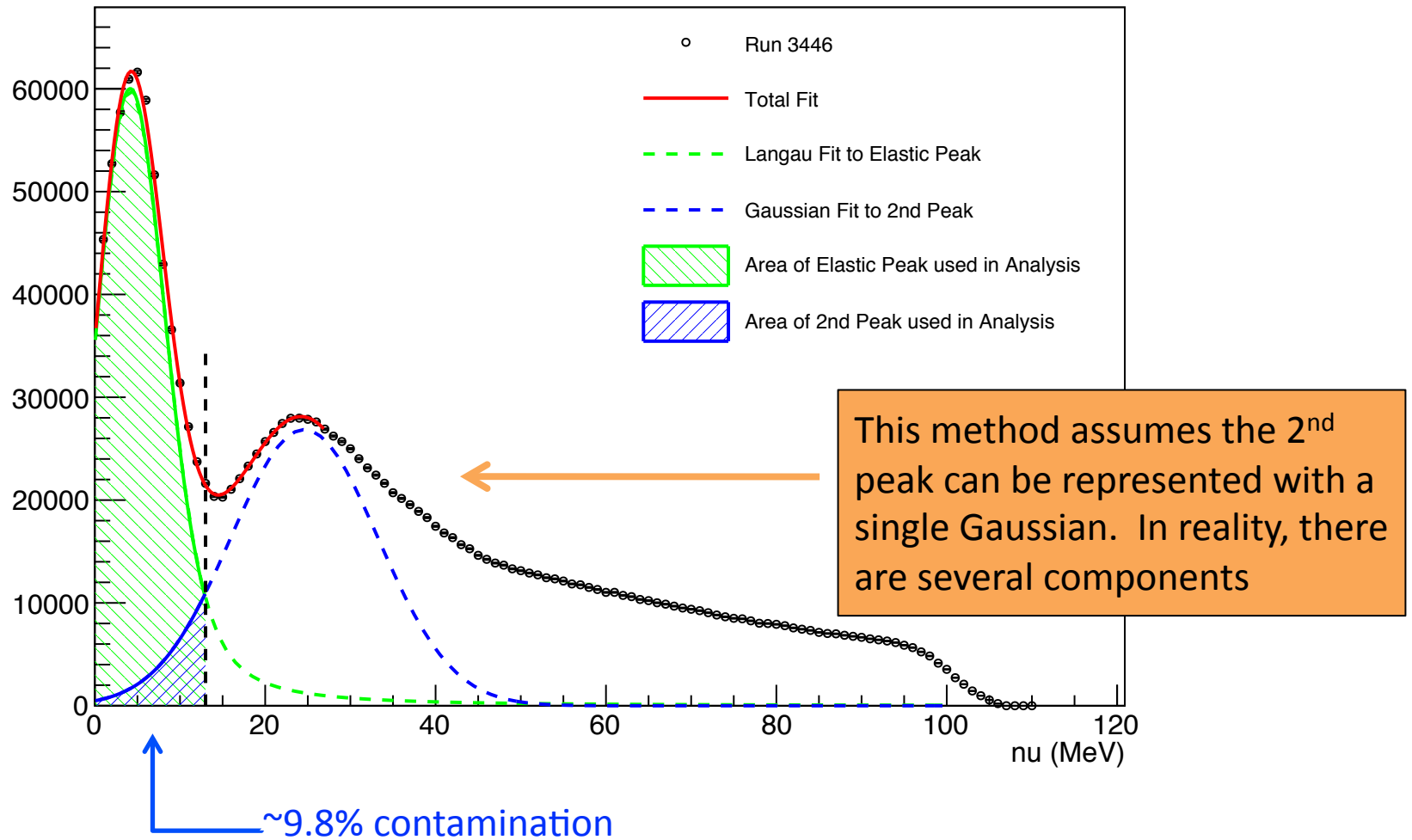
Carbon Dilution Run (3447)



Similarly, can use carbon run to determine QFS parameters for carbon

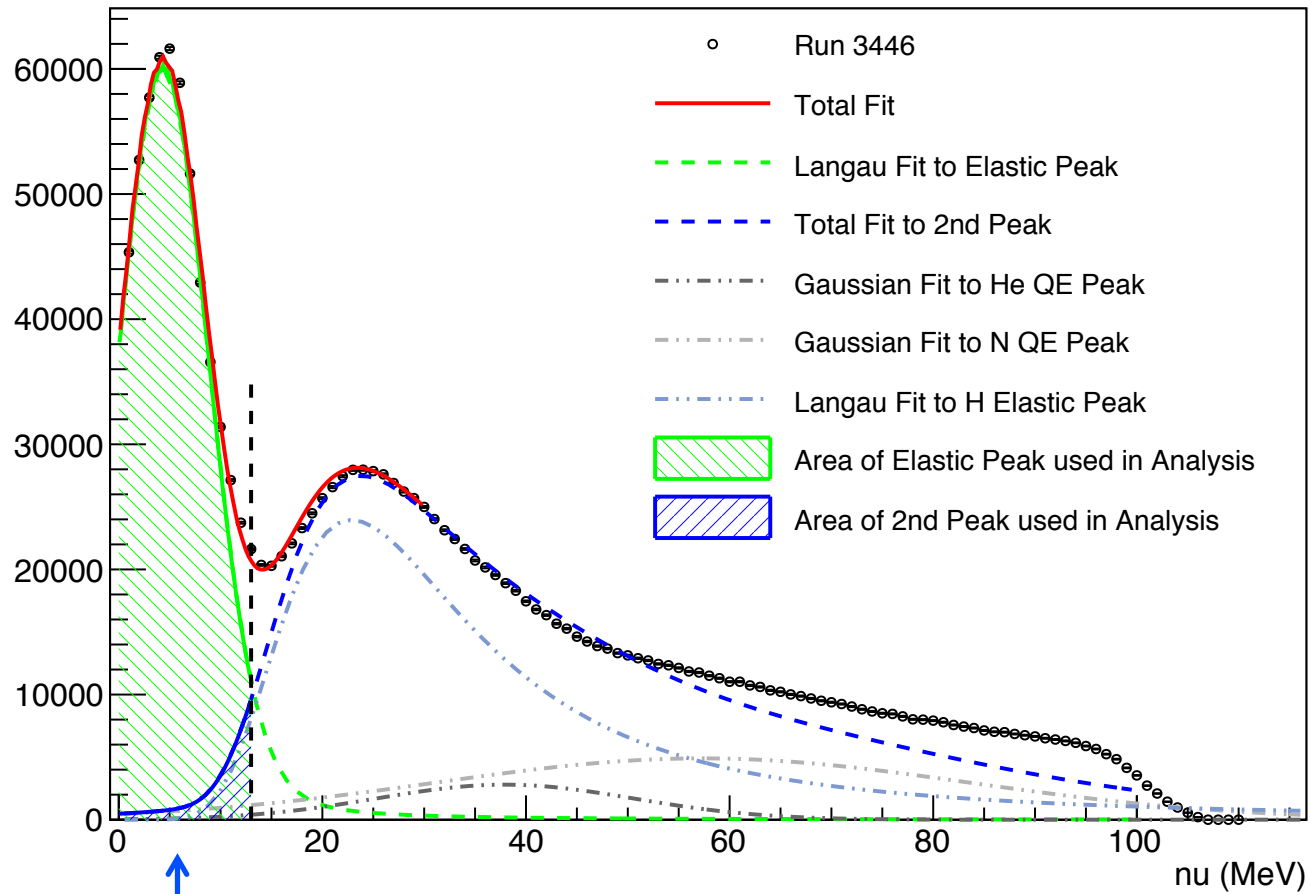
# Old Fitting Routine

Breakdown of Total Fit



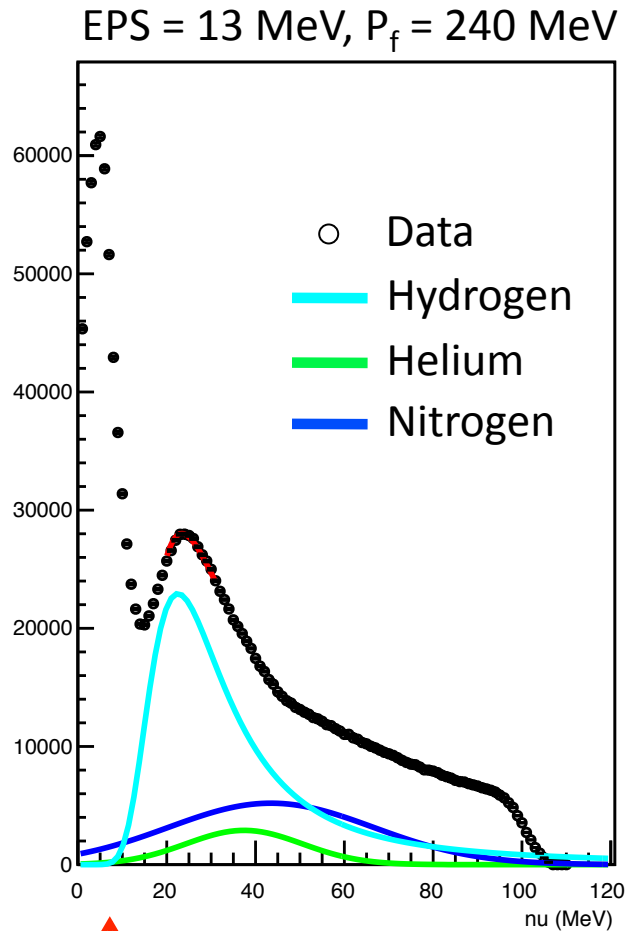
# New Fitting Routine

Breakdown of Total Fit

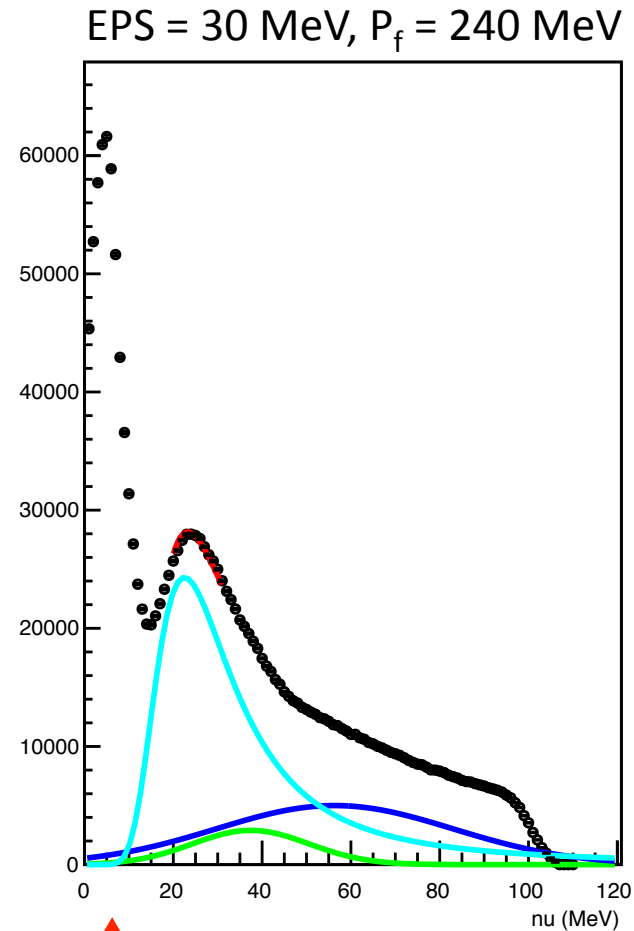


~5.5% contamination

# Adjusting Fit of Nitrogen Peak



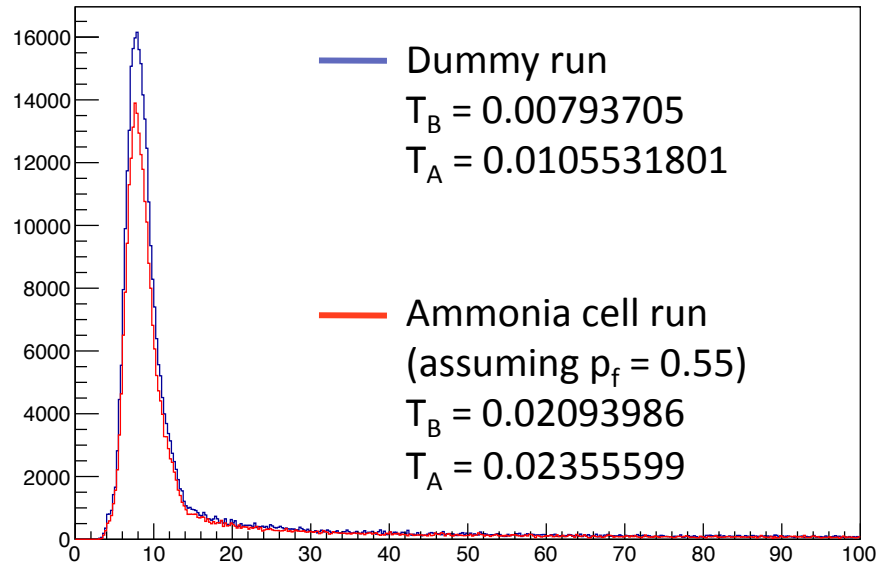
Total Contamination  
from 2<sup>nd</sup> Peak ~6.85%



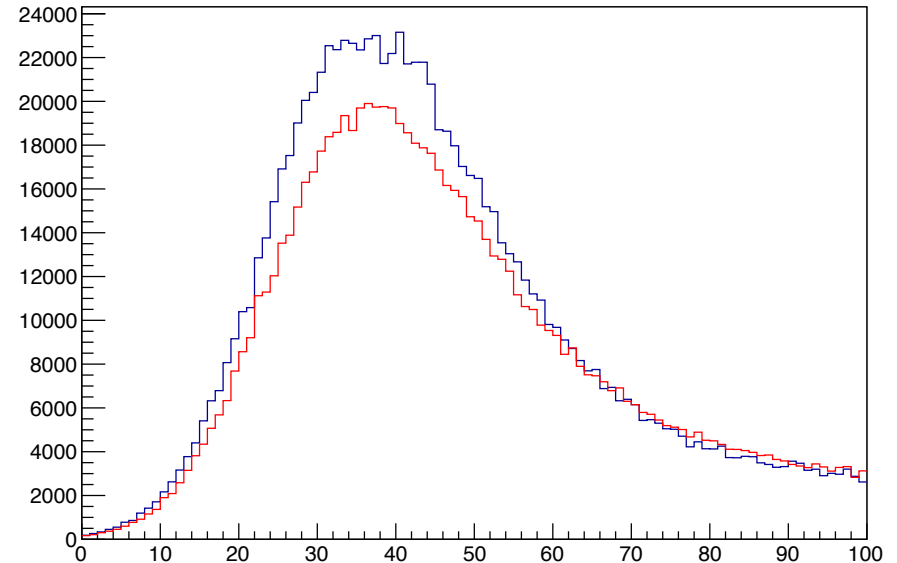
Total Contamination  
from 2<sup>nd</sup> Peak ~5.46%

# Rad Length Scaling

## Elastic Peak



## Quasi-Elastic Peak



**Purpose:** Scale radiation length in dummy run to production run

**Method:** Yields generated using g2psim for 2 different radiation lengths. The ratio is used to scale  $Y_{\text{dummy}}$  rad length to match  $Y_{\text{prod}}$

**For  $p_f = 0.55$ :**

Scale (elastic) = 0.833

Scale (QE) = 0.858



# Adjusting Fit of Nitrogen Peak

How much does changing the nitrogen parameters affect the overall packing fraction?

Fermi Momentum	Nucleon Separation Energy	% QE	Packing Fraction
240 MeV	13 MeV	6.85	0.585
240 MeV	20 MeV	6.09	0.588
240 MeV	25 MeV	5.20	0.594
240 MeV	30 MeV	5.46	0.591

Using original fitting routine:  $p_f = 0.572$

$P_f \sim 0.59$ , so I need to adjust the rad length scaling parameters to reflect this...can iterate until they converge.

# Contributions to Uncertainty

- Propagation of Uncertainty
- Difference between sum and fit in determining area of elastic peak
- Rad Length Scaling (stdev of scaling parameter)
- Variation in  $p_f$  resulting from adjusting nitrogen parameters

# Results

Parameters	Packing Fraction	Uncertainty (%)
240,13	0.596	0.0438
240,20	0.599	0.0444
240,25	0.604	0.0442
240,30	0.602	0.0441

$$p_f = 0.600 \pm 0.026$$

(Using run 3446, 2.2 GeV, 2.5T, Transverse Setting)

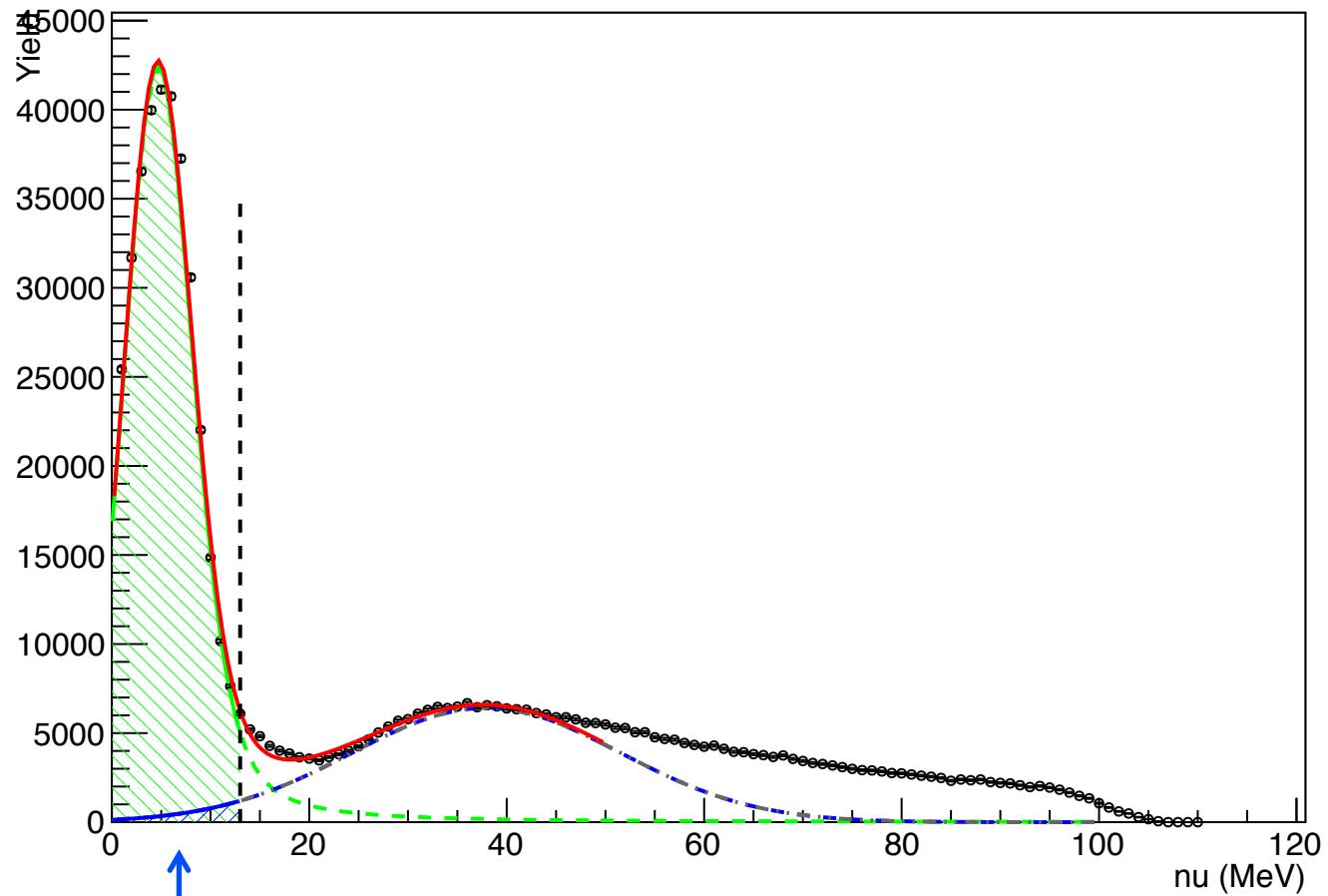
Next:

- suggestions from this meeting?
- start working on other materials/settings

# Backup

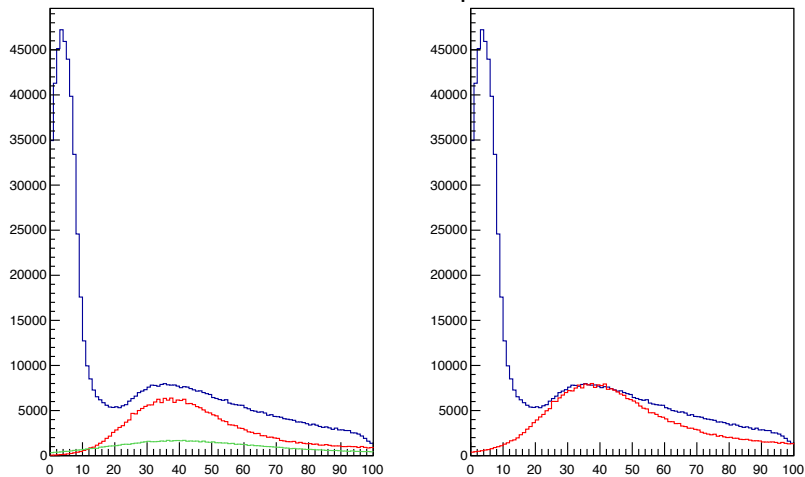
# New Fitting Routine

Run 3448 (dummy cell run)

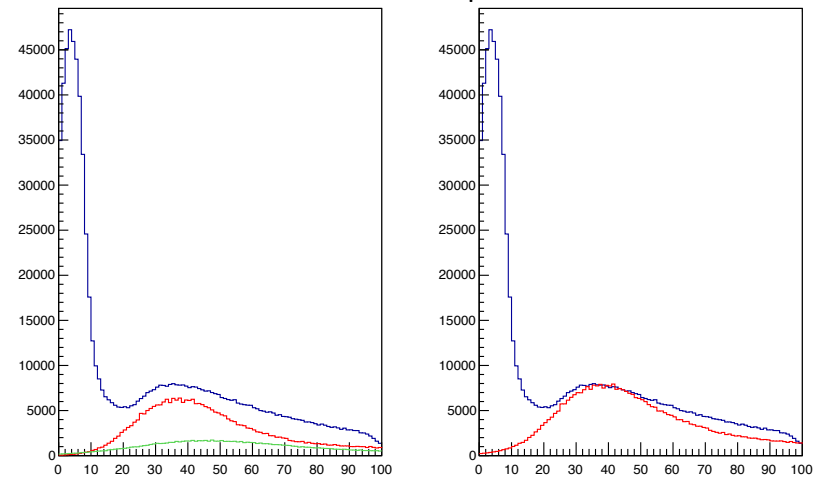


# Adjusting QFS Parameters for Carbon

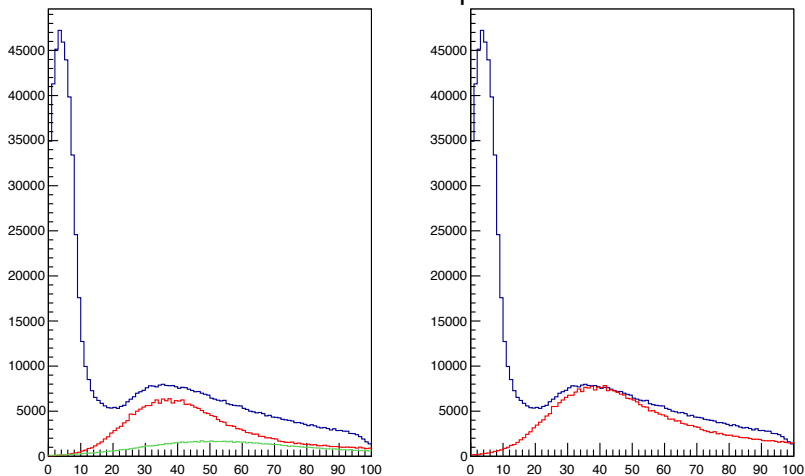
EPS = 13 MeV,  $P_f = 220$  MeV



EPS = 20 MeV,  $P_f = 220$  MeV



EPS = 25 MeV,  $P_f = 220$  MeV



EPS = 30 MeV,  $P_f = 220$  MeV

