

FEATURES

- 4.72 mm × 3.76 mm × 1.0 mm surface-mount package**
- High SNR of 62 dBA**
- Sensitivity of −42 dBV**
- Flat frequency response from 100 Hz to 15 kHz**
- Low current consumption of <250 μA**
- Single-ended analog output**
- High PSR of 70 dB**
- Compatible with Sn/Pb and Pb-free solder processes**
- RoHS/WEEE compliant**

APPLICATIONS

- Smartphones and feature phones**
- Teleconferencing systems**
- Digital video cameras**
- Bluetooth headsets**
- Video phones**
- Tablets**

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The [ADMP401](#)¹ is a high quality, high performance, low power, analog output, bottom-ported omnidirectional MEMS microphone. The [ADMP401](#) consists of a MEMS microphone element, an impedance converter, and an output amplifier. The [ADMP401](#) sensitivity specification makes it an excellent choice for both near field and far field applications. The [ADMP401](#) has a high SNR and flat wideband frequency response, resulting in natural sound with high intelligibility. Low current consumption

enables long battery life for portable applications. The [ADMP401](#) complies with the TIA-920 standard, *Telecommunications Telephone Terminal Equipment Transmission Requirements for Wideband Digital Wireline Telephones*.

The [ADMP401](#) is available in a thin, 4.72 mm × 3.76 mm × 1.0 mm surface-mount package. It is reflow solder compatible with no sensitivity degradation. The [ADMP401](#) is halide free.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

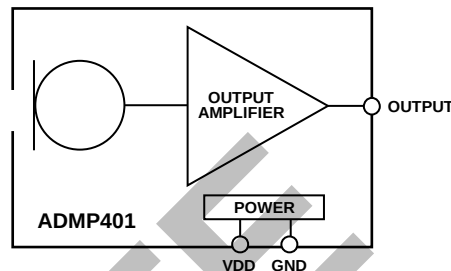


Figure 1.

07712-001

¹ Protected by U.S. Patents 7,449,356; 7,825,484; 7,885,423; 7,961,897. Other patents are pending.

Rev. E

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Features	1
Applications	1
Functional Block Diagram	1
General Description	1
Revision History	2
Specifications	3
Absolute Maximum Ratings	4
ESD Caution	4
Pin Configuration and Function Descriptions	5
Printed Circuit Board (PCB) Land Pattern Layout	6
Typical Performance Characteristics	7
Applications Information	8

REVISION HISTORY

7/12—Rev. D to Rev. E

Changes to Features Section, General Description Section, and Page 1 Layout	1
Add Note 1	1
Changes to Frequency Response Parameter, Table 1 and Powers Supply Rejection Parameter, Table 1	3
Changes to Temperature Range Parameter, Table 2	4
Changes to Figure 6, Figure 7, and Figure 8	7
Changes to Applications Information Section and Figure 10	8
Added Supporting Documents Section, Application Notes Section, Circuit Notes Section, and Evaluation Board User Guides Section	8
Changes to THB Description Column, Table 5 and Temperature Cycle Column, Table 5	10
Changes to Ordering Guide	11

1/12—Rev. C to Rev. D

Updated Outline Dimensions	11
Changes to Figure 12	11
Added Figure 13	11
Change to Ordering Guide	11

Connecting the ADMP401 to a Codec	8
Connecting the ADMP401 to an Op Amp Gain Stage	8
Supporting Documents	8
Handling Instructions	9
Pick-and-Place Equipment	9
Reflow Solder	9
Board Wash	9
Reliability Specifications	10
Outline Dimensions	11
Ordering Guide	11

8/11—Rev. B to Rev. C

Changes to Figure 1	1
Changes to Table 3	4
Removed Terminal Side Down from Figure 3	5
Changes to Bullet 2 in Pick-and-Place Equipment Section	9
Changes to Ordering Guide	11

12/10—Rev. A to Rev. B

Changes to Applications and General Description Sections	1
Changes to Table 1	3

8/10—Rev. 0 to Rev. A

Changes to Frequency Response Parameter, Table 1	3
Changes to Supply Voltage Parameter, Table 2	4
Changes to Applications Information Section, Figure 9, and Figure 10	8
Updated Outline Dimensions	11

4/10—Revision 0: Initial Version

SPECIFICATIONS

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{DD} = 1.8\text{ V}$, unless otherwise noted. All minimum and maximum specifications are guaranteed. Typical specifications are not guaranteed.

Table 1.

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions/Comments	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
PERFORMANCE						
Directionality				Omni		
Sensitivity		1 kHz, 94 dB SPL	−45	−42	−39	dBV
Signal-to-Noise Ratio	SNR			62		dBA
Equivalent Input Noise	EIN			32		dBA SPL
Dynamic Range		Derived from EIN and maximum acoustic input		88		dB
Frequency Response ¹		Low frequency, −3 dB point		60		Hz
		High frequency, −3 dB point		15		kHz
		Deviation limits from flat response within pass band		−3/+2		dB
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	105 dB SPL			3	%
Power Supply Rejection	PSR	217 Hz, 100 mV p-p square wave superimposed on $V_{DD} = 1.8\text{ V}$		70		dB
Maximum Acoustic Input		Peak		120		dB SPL
POWER SUPPLY						
Supply Voltage	V_{DD}		1.5		3.3	V
Supply Current	I_S				250	μA
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS						
Output Impedance	Z_{OUT}			200		Ω
Output DC Offset				0.8		V
Output Current Limit				90		μA

¹ See Figure 6 and Figure 7.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Table 2.

Parameter	Rating
Supply Voltage	–0.3 V to +3.6 V
Sound Pressure Level (SPL)	160 dB
Mechanical Shock	10,000 g
Vibration	Per MIL-STD-883 Method 2007, Test Condition B
Temperature Range	–40°C to +85°C

Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ESD CAUTION



ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

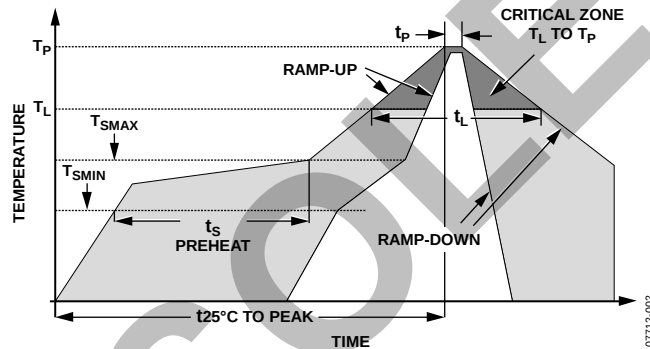


Figure 2. Recommended Soldering Profile Limits

Table 3. Recommended Soldering Profile Limits

Profile Feature	Sn-Pb	Pb Free
Average Ramp Rate (T_L to T_P)	1.25°C/sec maximum	1.25°C/sec maximum
Preheat		
Minimum Temperature (T_{SMIN})	100°C	100°C
Maximum Temperature (T_{SMAX})	150°C	200°C
Time (T_{SMIN} to T_{SMAX}), t_S	60 sec to 75 sec	60 sec to 75 sec
Ramp-Up Rate (T_{SMAX} to T_L)	1.25°C/sec	1.25°C/sec
Time Maintained Above Liquidous (t_L)	45 sec to 75 sec	~50 sec
Liquidous Temperature (T_L)	183°C	217°C
Peak Temperature (T_P)	215°C +3°C/–3°C	245°C +0°C/–5°C
Time Within 5°C of Actual Peak Temperature (t_P)	20 sec to 30 sec	20 sec to 30 sec
Ramp-Down Rate	3°C/sec maximum	3°C/sec maximum
Time 25°C ($t_{25°C}$) to Peak Temperature	5 min maximum	5 min maximum

PIN CONFIGURATION AND FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

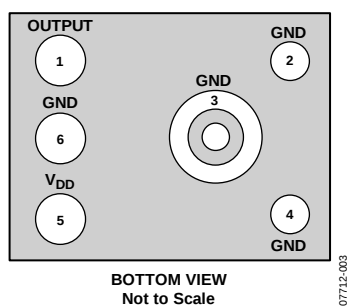


Figure 3. Pin Configuration (Bottom View)

Table 4. Pin Function Descriptions

Pin No.	Mnemonic	Description
1	OUTPUT	Analog Output Signal
2	GND	Ground
3	GND	Ground
4	GND	Ground
5	V _{DD}	Power Supply
6	GND	Ground

The recommended PCB land pattern for the [ADMP401](#) should have a 1:1 ratio to the solder pads on the microphone package, as shown in Figure 4. Take care to avoid applying solder paste to the sound hole in the PCB.

A suggested solder paste stencil pattern layout is shown in Figure 5. The diameter of the sound hole in the PCB should be larger than the diameter of the sound port of the microphone. A minimum diameter of 0.5 mm is recommended.



Figure 4. PCB Land Pattern Layout (Dimensions Shown in mm)



Figure 5. Suggested Solder Paste Stencil Pattern Layout

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

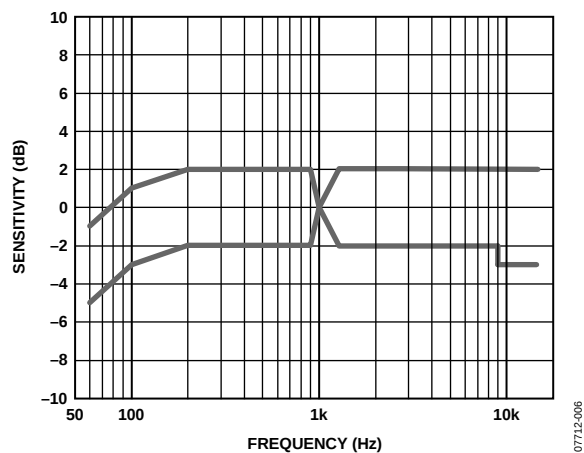


Figure 6. Frequency Response Mask

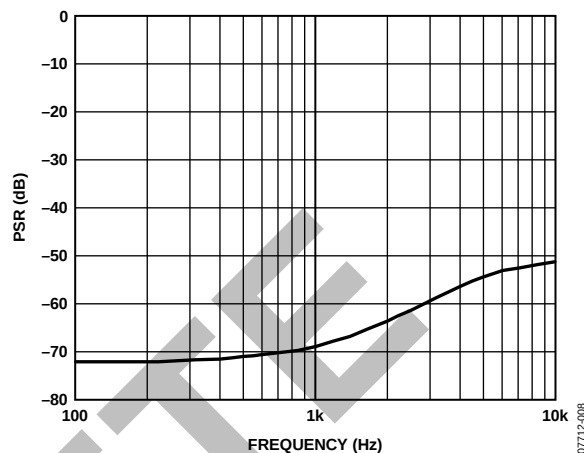


Figure 8. Typical Power Supply Rejection vs. Frequency

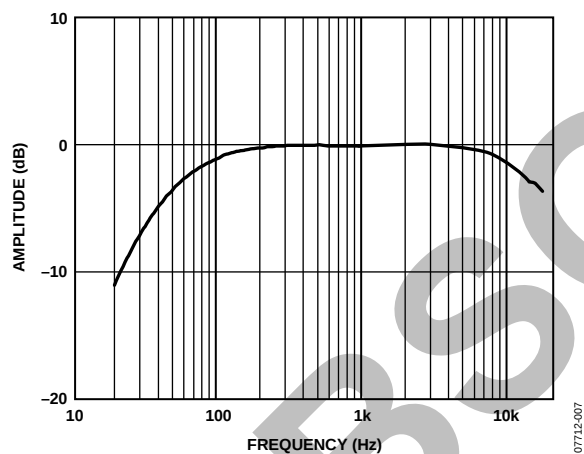


Figure 7. Typical Frequency Response (Measured)

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The ADMP401 output can be connected to a dedicated codec microphone input (see Figure 9) or to a high input impedance gain stage (see Figure 10). A 0.1 μF ceramic capacitor placed close to the ADMP401 supply pin is used for testing and is recommended to adequately decouple the microphone from noise on the power supply. A dc-blocking capacitor is required at the output of the microphone. This capacitor creates a high-pass filter with a corner frequency at

$$f_c = 1/(2\pi \times C \times R)$$

where R is the input impedance of the codec.

A minimum value of 2.2 μF is recommended in Figure 9 because the input impedance of the ADAU1361/ADAU1761 can be as low as 2 k Ω at its highest PGA gain setting, which results in a high-pass filter corner frequency at about 37 Hz. Figure 10 shows the ADMP401 connected to the ADA4897-1 op amp configured as a noninverting preamplifier.

CONNECTING THE ADMP401 TO A CODEC

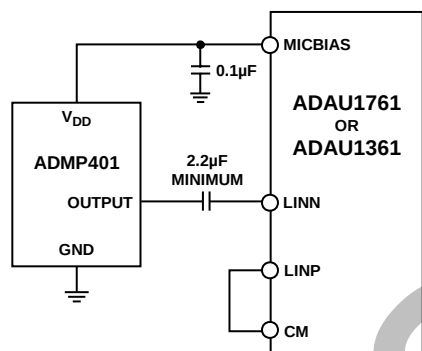


Figure 9. ADMP401 Connected to the Analog Devices ADAU1761 or ADAU1361 Codec

CONNECTING THE ADMP401 TO AN OP AMP GAIN STAGE

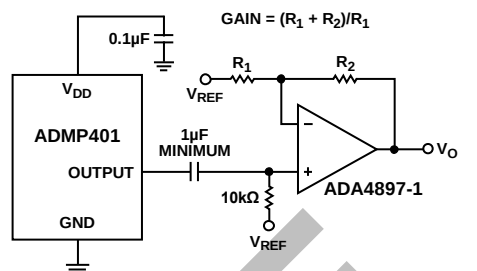


Figure 10. ADMP401 Connected to the ADA4897-1 Op Amp

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS

Application Notes

AN-1003, Recommendations for Mounting and Connecting Analog Devices, Inc., Bottom-Ported MEMS Microphones

AN-1068, Reflow Soldering of the MEMS Microphone

AN-1112, Microphone Specifications Explained

AN-1124, Recommendations for Sealing Analog Devices, Inc., Bottom-Port MEMS Microphones from Dust and Liquid Ingress

AN-1140, Microphone Array Beamforming

Circuit Notes

CN-0207, High Performance Analog MEMS Microphone's Simple Interface to SigmaDSP Audio Codec

CN-0262, Low Noise Analog MEMS Microphone and Preamp with Compression and Noise Gating

Evaluation Board User Guides

UG-126, EVAL-ADMP401Z: Bottom-Ported Analog Output MEMS Microphone Evaluation Board

UG-278, EVAL-ADMP401Z-FLEX: Bottom-Ported Analog Output MEMS Microphone Evaluation Board

HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

PICK-AND-PLACE EQUIPMENT

The MEMS microphone can be handled using standard pick-and-place and chip shooting equipment. Care should be taken to avoid damage to the MEMS microphone structure as follows:

- Use a standard pickup tool to handle the microphone. Because the microphone hole is on the bottom of the package, the pickup tool can make contact with any part of the lid surface.
- Use care during pick-and-place to ensure that no high shock events above 10 kg are experienced because such events may cause damage to the microphone.
- Do not pick up the microphone with a vacuum tool that makes contact with the bottom side of the microphone.
- Do not pull air out or blow air into the microphone port.
- Do not use excessive force to place the microphone on the PCB.

REFLOW SOLDER

For best results, the soldering profile should be in accordance with the recommendations of the manufacturer of the solder paste that is used to attach the MEMS microphone to the PCB. It is recommended that the solder reflow profile not exceed the limit conditions specified in Figure 2 and Table 3.

BOARD WASH

When washing the PCB, ensure that water does not make contact with the microphone port. Blow-off procedures and ultrasonic cleaning must not be used.

RELIABILITY SPECIFICATIONS

The microphone sensitivity after stress must deviate by no more than ± 3 dB from the initial value.

Table 5.

Stress Test	Description
Low Temperature Operating Life	−40°C, 500 hours, powered
High Temperature Operating Life	+125°C, 500 hours, powered
THB	+85°C/85% relative humidity, 500 hours, powered
Temperature Cycle	−40°C/+125°C, one cycle per hour, 1000 cycles
High Temperature Storage	+150°C, 500 hours
Low Temperature Storage	−40°C, 500 hours
Component CDM ESD	All pins, 0.5 kV
Component HBM ESD	All pins, 1.5 kV
Component MM ESD	All pins, 0.2 kV

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

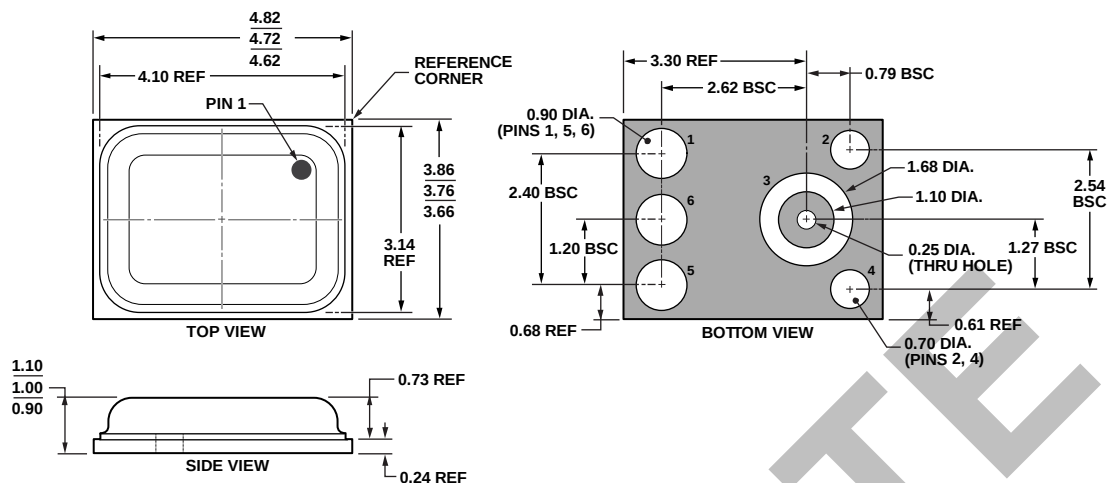


Figure 11. 6-Terminal Chip Array Small Outline No Lead Cavity [LGA_CAV]
4.72 mm × 3.76 mm Body
(CE-6-1)
Dimensions shown in millimeters

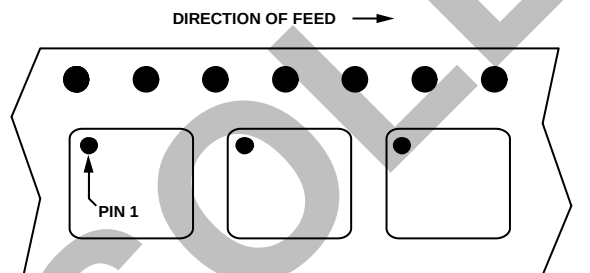


Figure 12. Microphone Orientation in Tape Until Date Code 1213

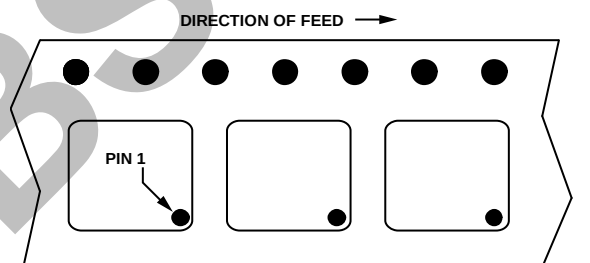


Figure 13. Microphone Orientation in Tape Starting with Date Code 1213

ORDERING GUIDE

Model ¹	Temperature Range	Package Description	Package Option ²	Ordering Quantity
ADMP401ACEZ-RL	-40°C to +85°C	6-Terminal LGA_CAV, 13" Tape and Reel	CE-6-1	4,500
ADMP401ACEZ-RL7	-40°C to +85°C	6-Terminal LGA_CAV, 7" Tape and Reel	CE-6-1	1,000
EVAL-ADMP401Z		Evaluation Board		
EVAL-ADMP401Z-FLEX		Evaluation Board		

¹ Z = RoHS Compliant Part.

² The CE-6-1 package option is halide free.

NOTES

OBSOLETE