

# Radiative Corrections for Cross Sections and Asymmetries

Analysis for  $d_2^n$

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12/20/12

# Outline

## 1 Unpolarized Cross Sections

Fermi Smearing

## 2 Asymmetries

POLRAD

Preliminary Results

## 3 Summary

# The $^3\text{He}$ Quasi-Elastic Tail

## Fermi Smearing

- To look into how Fermi smearing may affect the computed  $^3\text{He}$  QE tail from ROSETAIL, we apply a **smearing function** to the form factors:

$$F_i(Q^2) \rightarrow S(\nu) F_i(Q^2)$$

- $S(\nu)$  is of the form:

$$S(\nu) = \frac{1}{\varepsilon\sqrt{\pi}} \exp \left[ - \left( \frac{\nu_{\text{thr}} - \nu}{\varepsilon} \right)^2 \right]$$

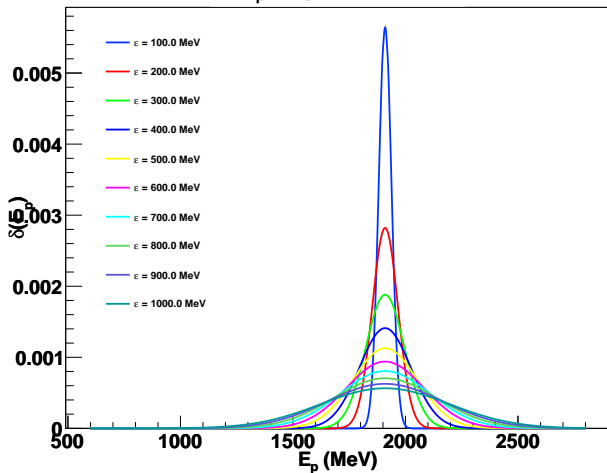
$$\nu = E_s - E_p$$

$$\nu_{\text{thr}} = \frac{Q^2}{2M_p}$$

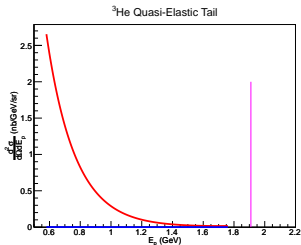
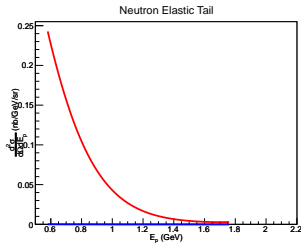
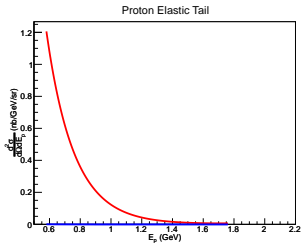
$$\varepsilon = \text{Variable parameter}$$

# Smearing Function

$\delta(E_p)$  ( $E_s = 4730$  MeV)



# Application to the QE Tail



- Unsmear
- Smear
- QE Peak Position

# POLRAD

## Updates

- Updated the code to remove outdated code (three-way arithmetic if-statements, etc.)
- New Makefile and Perl scripts to run the analysis from compilation to execution of program
- Addition of (more) current models:
  - $R = \sigma_L/\sigma_T$ : R1990 or R1998 (R1990 was previously the default)
  - **Unpolarized SFs**: F1F209, NMC95
  - **Polarized PDFs**: DSSV, DNS2005, Bluemlein and Boettcher (BB) (leading-order option is used for each)
- For  $^3\text{He}$  data, POLRAD would do the RCs **and** extract neutron quantities, so code was altered to extract the Born  $^3\text{He}$  results **only**
  - Can still chose to extract neutron quantities by a switch in the configure file

# POLRAD

## Clarifications and Procedures

- After reading the manual (many times) and examining the code, it has become reasonably clear that the unfolding is necessarily done on the asymmetry  $A_{1,2}$ , **not**  $A_{\parallel,\perp}$ 
  - Solution: Do the corrections on  $A_{1,2}$ , extract  $A_{\parallel,\perp}$ :

$$A_{\parallel} = D(A_1 + \eta A_2)$$

$$A_{\perp} = d(A_2 - \xi A_1)$$

- The result of the unfolding goes one step further, in that it extracts  $A_1^n$  from  ${}^3\text{He}$  data
  - An update was made to adjust the result to give  ${}^3\text{He}$  results, see previous slide
- It appears that the code executes for one iteration
  - It seems that the only way to do multiple iterations is to insert the results back into POLRAD after each run (according to Xiaochao)

# Preliminary Results (1)

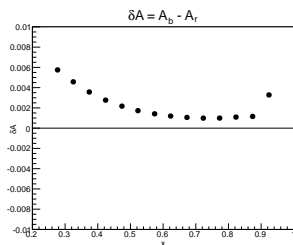
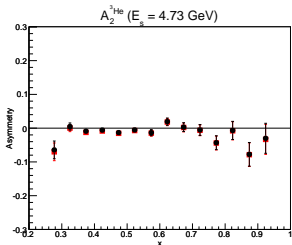
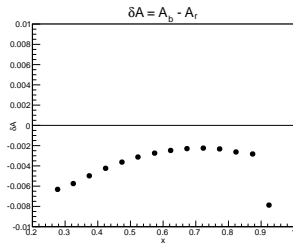
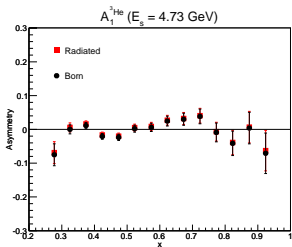
## Details

- The following plots show preliminary results for  $A_{1,2}$  and  $A_{\parallel,\perp}$  for 4- and 5-pass data using POLRAD
- Updated models were **not** used, because they do not cover the whole phase space in  $Q^2$  (see talk from 11/15/12) and POLRAD runs indefinitely when using these models (to be fixed. . .)
- Models used:
  - Unpolarized SFs: NMC fit [Nucl. Phys. B **371**, 3 (1992)]
  - Polarized SFs:  $g_1 = A_1 F_1$ ;  $g_2 = g_2^{WW}$
  - R model: R1998
- Clearly the above calculation of  $g_1$  is an **approximation**, but we are looking at a first run so as to see what POLRAD can give us
  - Remember that the  $g_2$  contribution to  $A_1$  is suppressed because of kinematics



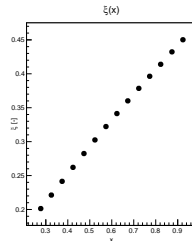
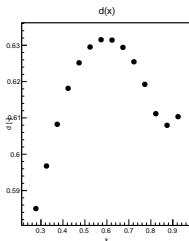
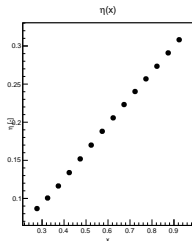
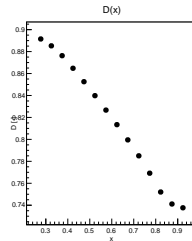
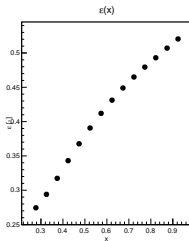
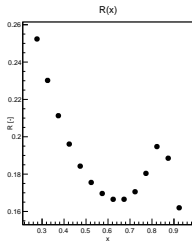
# Preliminary Results (2)

$A_{1,2}$  (4-pass, one iteration)



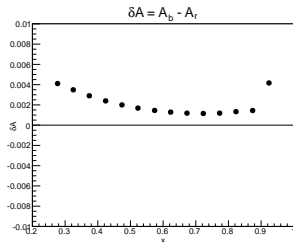
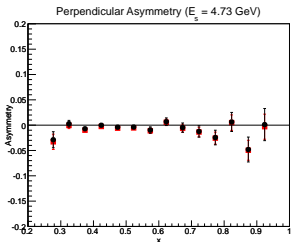
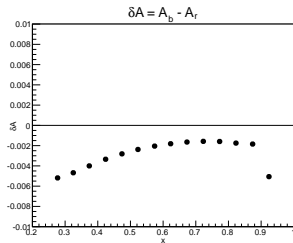
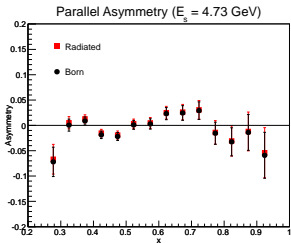
# Preliminary Results (3)

## Kinematics at 4-pass



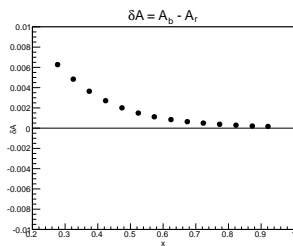
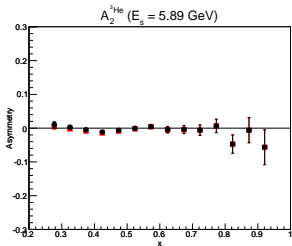
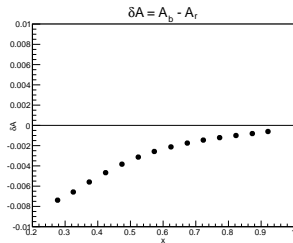
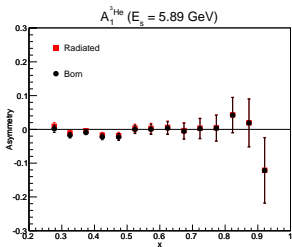
# Preliminary Results (3)

$A_{\parallel, \perp}$  (4-pass, one iteration)



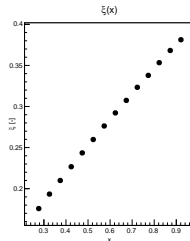
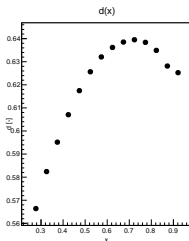
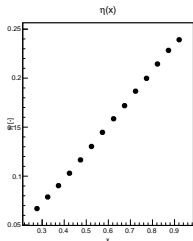
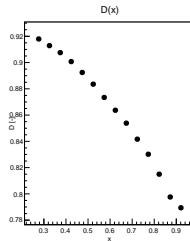
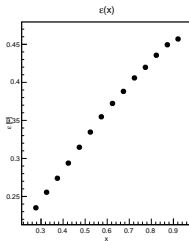
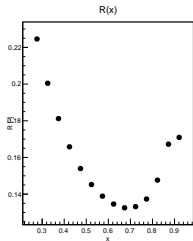
# Preliminary Results (4)

$A_{1,2}$  (5-pass, one iteration)



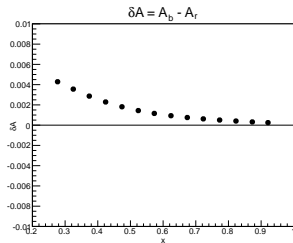
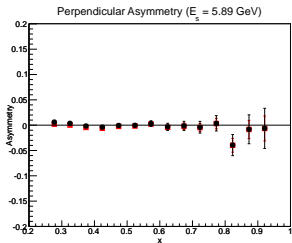
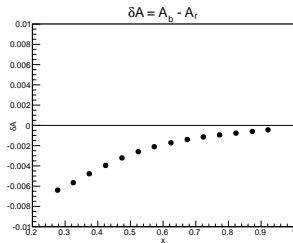
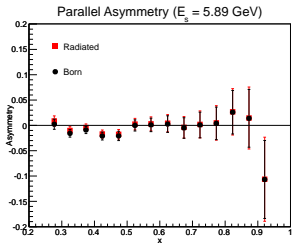
# Preliminary Results (5)

## Kinematics at 5-pass



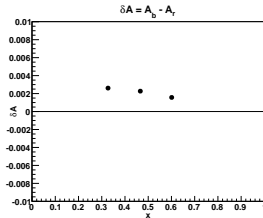
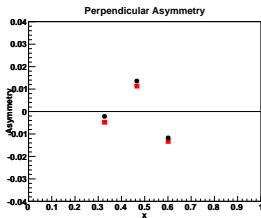
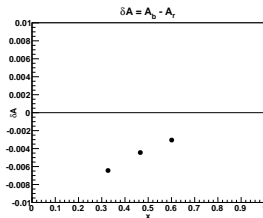
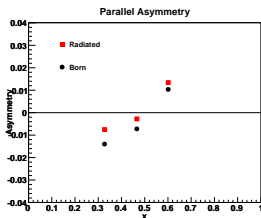
# Preliminary Results (6)

$A_{\parallel, \perp}$  (5-pass, one iteration)



# World Data

$A_{\parallel, \perp}$  (E99-117 data)



- **Note:** The radiative corrections here are the sum of internal **and** external effects

# Summary

- Cross Sections
  - Fermi smearing framework is in place, just need to determine proper normalization of the function
- Asymmetries
  - Many updates to POLRAD
  - Preliminary results on  $A_{1,2}$  and  $A_{\parallel,\perp}$  have been obtained for 4- and 5-pass data
  - Sign and size of radiative corrections are consistent with E99-117
    - Unpolarized external effects have yet to be included for our data



# To-Do

- Cross Sections
  - Proper normalization of smearing function
- Asymmetries
  - 1 Implement iterative procedure (in progress)
  - 2 Determine how to get updated models for  $F_{1,2}$ ,  $g_{1,2}$  to work properly
  - 3 Evaluate the unpolarized external radiative corrections in RADCOR